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# Muon-electron scattering at NNLO with McMule

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Based on 2212.06481

[Broggio, Engel, Ferroglia, Mandal, Mastrolia, Ronca, Rocco, Signer, Torres Bobadilla, Ulrich, Zoller]

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g-2



- historical discrepancy: dispersive vs experiment
- lattice predictions: recent progress
- recent discrepancy: theory\* vs theory





• use unitarity and analyticity of the SM

$$a_{\mu}^{\mathrm{HLO}} \propto rac{lpha}{\pi} \int_{4m_{\pi}^2}^{\infty} rac{\mathrm{d}s}{s} K(s) R_{\gamma}^{\mathrm{had}}$$

- measure  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$  for s > 0
- (use pQCD for  $s \to \infty$ )
- realise there are big uncertainties



# use space-like data at low energies!

[Y. Ulrich]

- collide muons against electrons
- measure scattering angles:  $\theta_e$  and  $\theta_\mu$
- reconstruct  $\Delta \alpha^{\rm had}(x < 0)$
- apply the space-like dispersive formula

$$a_{\mu}^{\rm HLO} \propto \frac{\alpha}{\pi} \int_{0}^{1} {\rm d}x \, (1\!-\!x) \, \Delta \alpha^{\rm had}(x$$

- realise the signal is  $\mathcal{O}(10^{-3})$ 
  - $\Rightarrow$  study background



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- *photonic* and *fermionic* corrections
- photonic are split into three parts at NNLO:

$$d\sigma^{(2)} = \int d\Phi_n \,\mathcal{M}_n^{(2)} + \int d\Phi_{n+1} \,\mathcal{M}_{n+1}^{(1)} + \int d\Phi_{n+2} \,\mathcal{M}_{n+2}^{(0)}$$

• for each part identify gauge-invariant subsets based on lepton charges (q for electron, Q for muon)



 $(\mathsf{FKS}^{\ell} + \mathsf{DIMREG}) \text{ vs (slicing } + m_{\gamma})$ 

 $e\,\mu 
ightarrow e\,\mu\,\gamma$  @ NLO with  $\xi_c=\omega_s=10^{-\{6,5,4\}}$  (Mesmer as in [Carloni et al. 20])







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 $\mu e \rightarrow \mu e \quad @ \text{ NNLO}$ 

• kinematical setup mimics MUonE:

$$E_{\mu,i} = 160 \,\text{GeV}$$
  $E_{e,f} > 1 \,\text{GeV}$   $\theta_{\mu,f} > 0.3 \,\text{mrad}$ 

- results for different kinematical scenarios and any IR safe observable
- no mass is neglected





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### how to handle hard radiation?

• elasticity veto! 
$$\rightarrow 0.9 < \frac{\theta_{\mu,f}}{\theta_{\mu,f}^{el}} < 1.1$$
 (S2)

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- NNLO with different external masses [2212.06481]
- precision now  $\mathcal{O}(10^{-3/-4})\text{, would like to reach }\mathcal{O}(10^{-5})$
- we have started thinking about  $\rm N^3LO$  dominant corrections  $\rightarrow$  we will think more @ STRONG 2020 Theory Workstop in Zurich 5/9 June
- resummation (analytic & parton shower)





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## total cross sections



	$\sigma/\mu{ m b}$		$\delta K^{(i)}/\%$	
	S1	S2	S1	S2
$\sigma_0$	106.44356	106.44356		
$\sigma_1 \left\{ \begin{smallmatrix} - \\ + \end{smallmatrix}  ight\}$	106.99038(3)	102.86304(3)	0.51372(3)	-3.36377(3)
	107.41847(3)	103.18338(3)	0.91589(3)	-3.06283(3)
$\sigma_e^{(2)}$	0.00090	0.06595	0.00084	0.06411
$\sigma^{(2)}_{e\mu} \left\{ { \atop + }^- \right.$	0.00097(1)	0.01926	0.00091(1)	0.01872
	0.00328(1)	-0.01768	0.00305(1)	-0.01713
$\sigma_{\mu}^{(2)}$	-0.00005	0.00002	-0.00005	0.00002
$\sigma^{(2)}_{\rm lep} \left\{ {-\atop +} \right.$	-0.01195	-0.06568	-0.01117	-0.06385
	-0.00424	-0.05959	-0.00395	-0.05775
$\sigma^{(2)}_{\rm had} \Big\{^+$	-0.00045	-0.00104	-0.00042	-0.00101
	-0.00004	-0.00068	-0.00004	-0.00066
$\sigma_2 \left\{ \begin{smallmatrix} - \\ + \end{smallmatrix} \right\}$	106.97977(3)	102.88154(3)	-0.00992(4)	0.01799(4)
	107.41832(3)	103.19386(3)	-0.00013(4)	-0.01016(4)

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