

High-energy resummation for Higgs boson plus jets production

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In collaboration with

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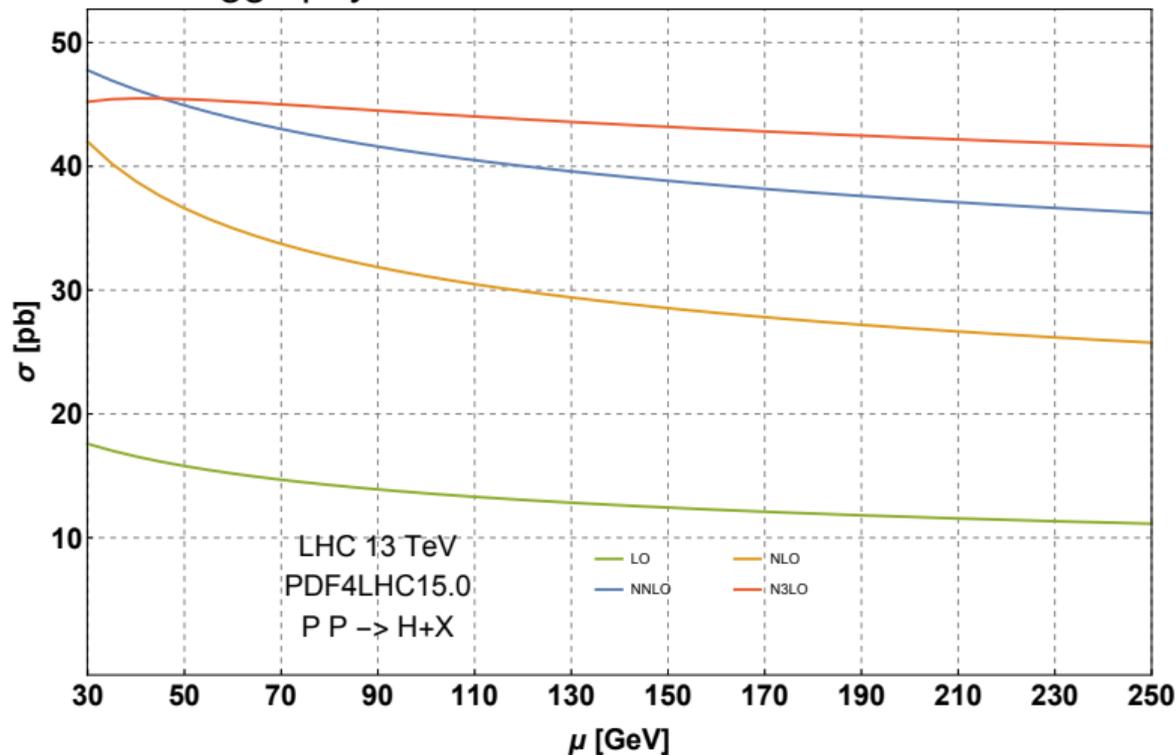
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Motivation

Fixed-order perturbative corrections are

- very important in Higgs physics



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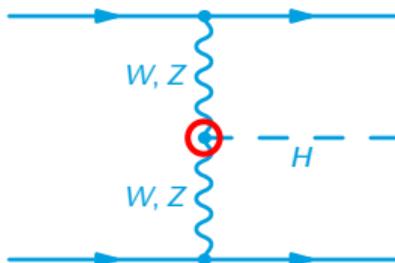
- very important in Higgs physics
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- maybe not always enough

Solutions:

- Kinematic approximations, e.g. $m_t \rightarrow \infty$
- All-order resummation

[this talk]

Weak Boson Fusion

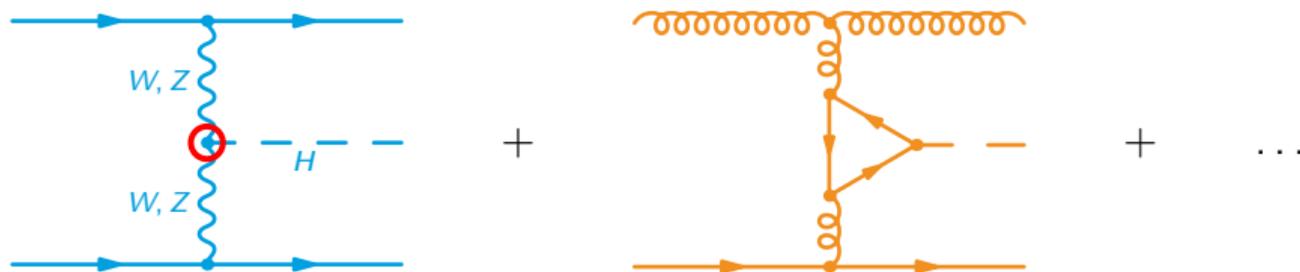


- Allows direct measurement of Higgs couplings to W,Z
- Known at N³LO QCD + NLO electroweak

[Cacciari, Dreyer, Karlberg, Salam, Zanderighi 2015] [Cruz-Martinez, Gehrmann, Glover, Huss 2018] [Dreyer, Karlberg 2016]

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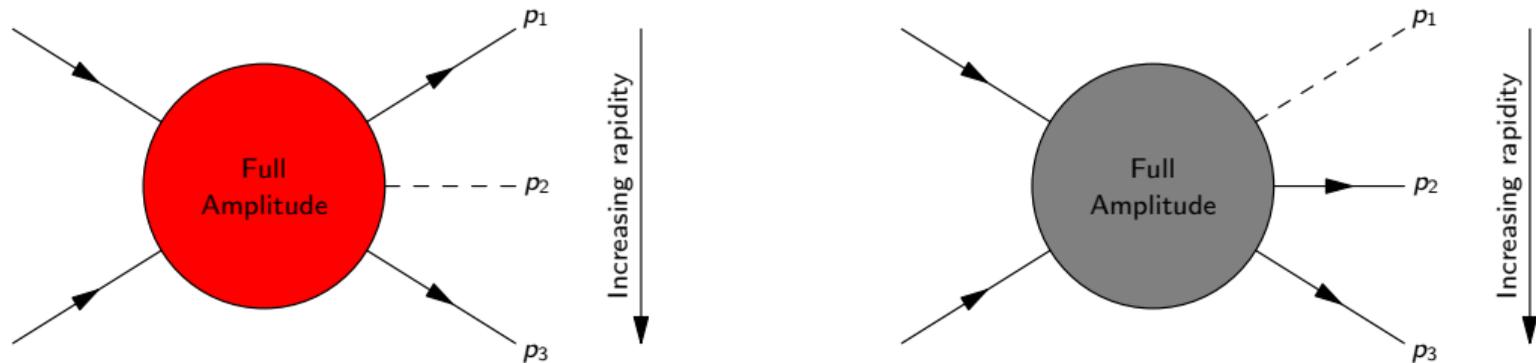
[Liu, Melnikov, Penin 2019] [Dreyer, Karlberg, Tancredi 2020] [Ciccolini, Denner, Dittmaier 2007 + 2008]

- Large background from **gluon fusion**
 - Only known exactly at leading order
 - Suppress with Weak Boson Fusion cuts

[Del Duca, Kilgore, Oleari, Schmidt, Zeppenfeld 2001]

$$m_{j_1 j_2} \gtrsim 400 \text{ GeV}, \quad \Delta y_{12} \gtrsim 2.8$$

Gluon fusion in the high-energy limit



High-energy limit

$y_1 \ll y_2 \ll \dots \ll y_n$, no strong hierarchy in $p_{i\perp}$
equivalent:

$m_{ij} \gg$ transverse scales

Gluon fusion in the high-energy limit

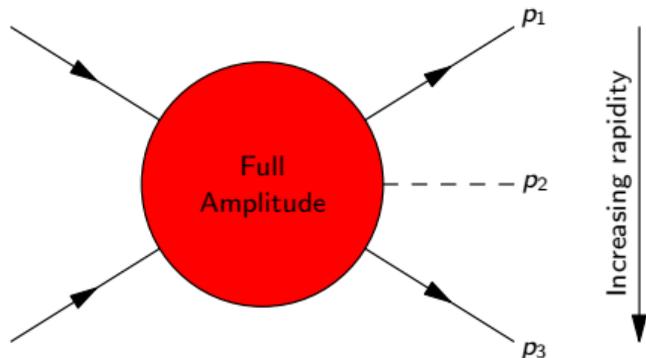
Scaling of amplitudes

Regge scaling

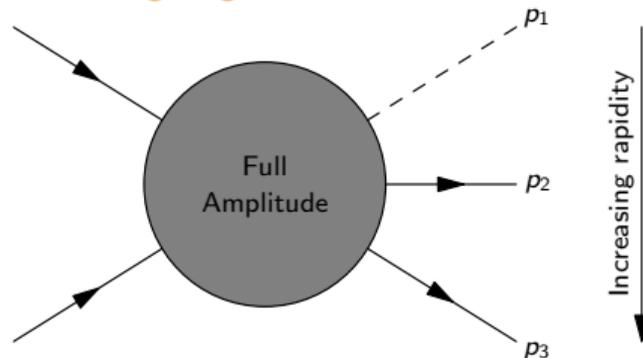
$$\mathcal{M} \sim m_{12}^{\alpha_1} m_{23}^{\alpha_2}$$

α_i : maximum spin exchanged between i and $i + 1$

“Maximum number of t -channel gluons”, gauge invariant



2 t -channel gluons, leading



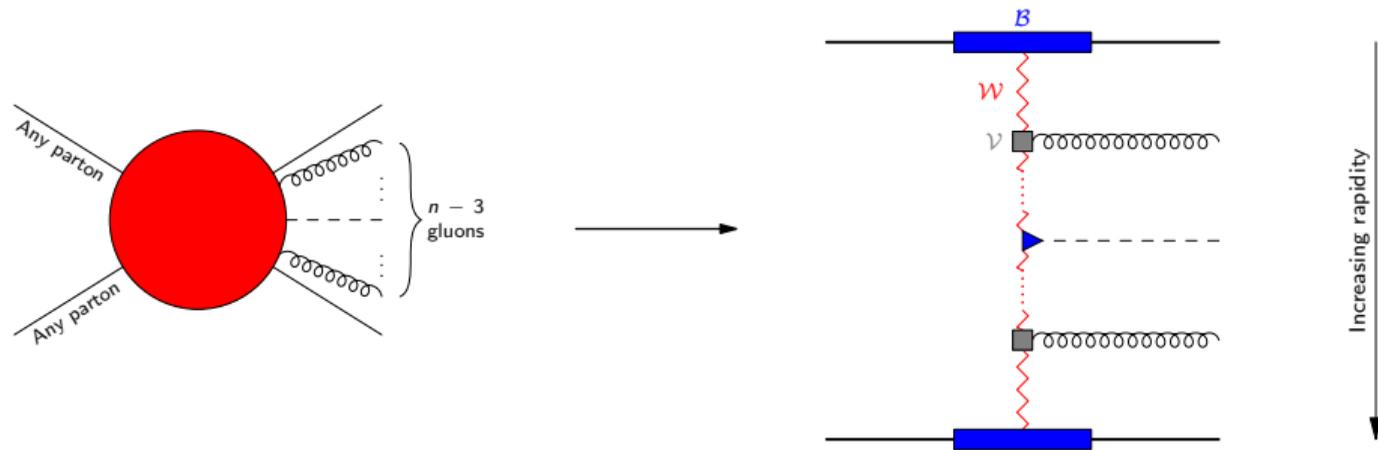
1 t -channel gluon, subleading

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

- All-order resummation of leading high-energy logarithms $\alpha_s^2 \left(\alpha_s \ln \frac{m_{ij}}{p_\perp} \right)^N$
+ partial NLL resummation
soon: + soft-collinear resummation \Rightarrow Talk by Sebastian Jaskiewicz
- Minimal approximations to amplitude: tree-level exact for simple processes
- Exact Monte Carlo phase space integration
- Exact tree-level gauge invariance
- Matched to fixed order (LO)

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

All-order amplitudes for $H+ \geq 2$ jets



$$|\mathcal{M}|^2 = \mathcal{B}_{f_a, H, f_b} \cdot \prod_{\substack{i=1 \\ i \neq j}}^{n-2} \mathcal{V} \cdot \prod_{i=1}^{n-1} \mathcal{W}$$

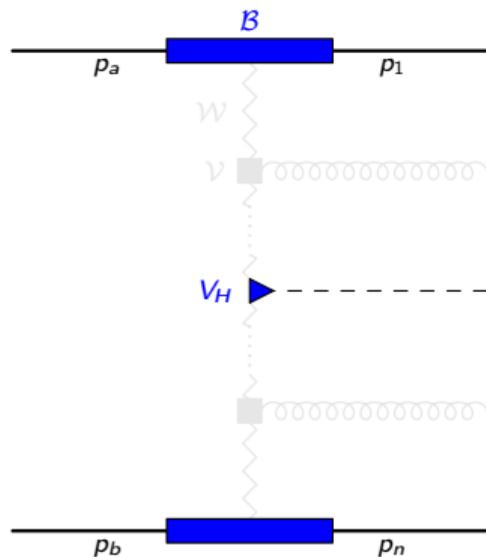
Born level

resolved real corrections

virtual + unresolved real corrections

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Born function



$$\mathcal{B}_{f_a, H, f_b} = \frac{1}{4(N_C^2 - 1)} \frac{g_s^2 K_{f_a}(p_1^-, p_a^-)}{t_1} \frac{g_s^2 K_{f_b}(p_n^+, p_b^+)}{t_n} \times \frac{1}{t_j t_{j+1}} \sum_{\text{helicities}} |j_\mu V_H^{\mu\nu} j_\nu|^2,$$

- Higgs-gluon-gluon vertex $V_H^{\mu\nu}$ with full dependence on top and bottom masses
- Colour acceleration modifiers:

$$K_q = K_{\bar{q}} = C_F,$$

$$K_g(p_1^-, p_a^-) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{p_1^-}{p_a^-} + \frac{p_a^-}{p_1^-} \right) \left(C_A - \frac{1}{C_A} \right) + \frac{1}{C_A}$$

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Resolved real **and virtual + unresolved real corrections**

Real corrections:

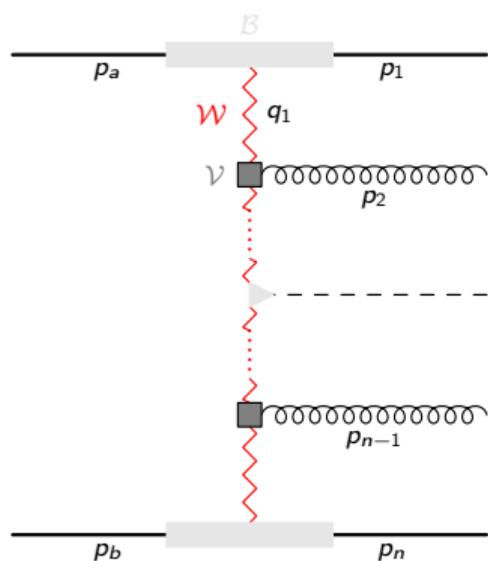
$$\mathcal{V} = \frac{-C_A g_s^2}{t_j t_{j+1}} V^\mu V_\mu + (\text{subtr.}),$$

$$V^\mu = - (q_i + q_{i+1})^\mu + \frac{p_a^\mu}{2} \left(\frac{q_i^2}{p_{i+1} \cdot p_a} + \frac{p_{i+1} \cdot p_b}{p_a \cdot p_b} + \frac{p_{i+1} \cdot p_n}{p_a \cdot p_n} \right) + p_a \leftrightarrow p_1 - \frac{p_b^\mu}{2} \left(\frac{q_{i+1}^2}{p_{i+1} \cdot p_b} + \frac{p_{i+1} \cdot p_a}{p_b \cdot p_a} + \frac{p_{i+1} \cdot p_1}{p_b \cdot p_1} \right) - p_b \leftrightarrow p_n$$

Virtual corrections:

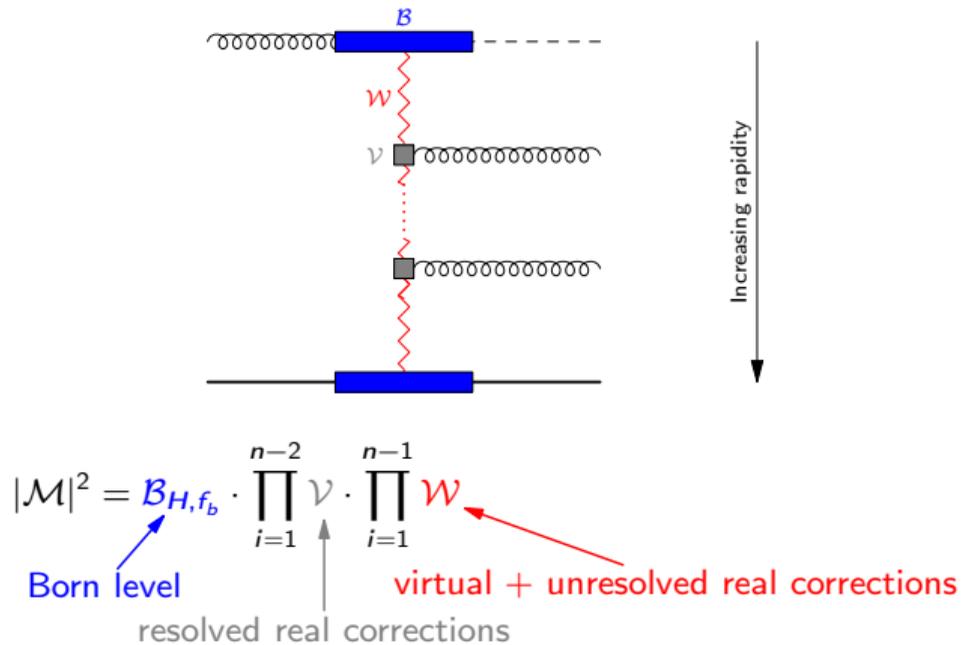
$$\mathcal{W} = \exp[(y_j - y_{j+1})\omega^0(q_j)]$$

Radiative corrections are process-independent



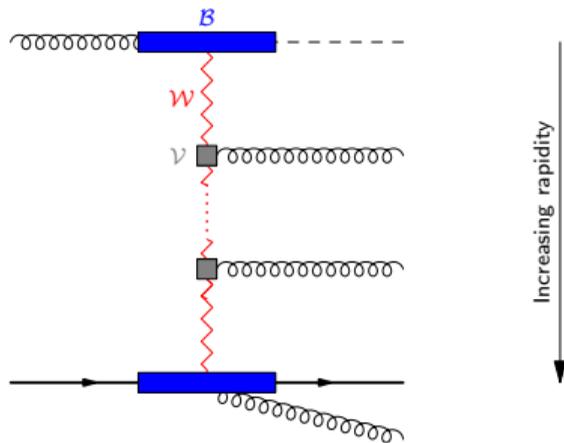
High Energy Jets (HEJ)

All-order amplitudes for $H+ \geq 1$ jets



High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Subleading amplitudes



$$|\mathcal{M}|^2 = \mathcal{B}_{H,qg} \cdot \prod_{i=1}^{n-2} \gamma \cdot \prod_{i=1}^{n-1} \mathcal{W}$$

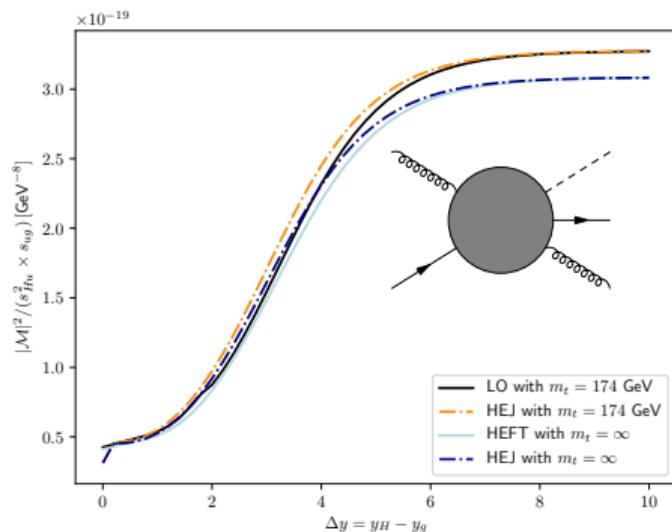
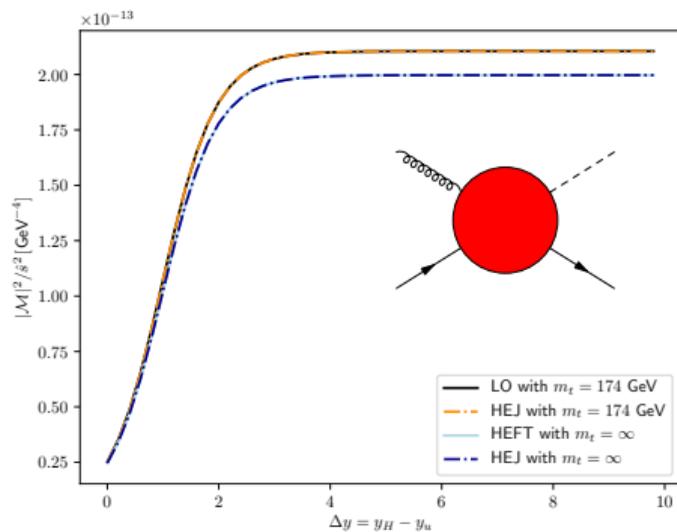
Born level \rightarrow $\mathcal{B}_{H,qg}$

resolved real corrections \rightarrow $\prod_{i=1}^{n-2} \gamma$

virtual + unresolved real corrections \rightarrow $\prod_{i=1}^{n-1} \mathcal{W}$

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Comparison to exact tree level amplitudes



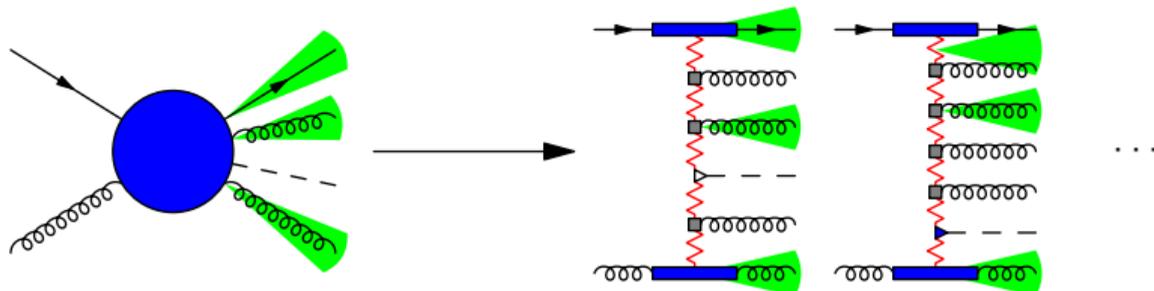
- Good agreement with exact amplitudes over whole phase space

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Matching to fixed order

- Event-by-event leading-order matching

[Andersen, Hapola, Heil, Maier, Smillie 2018]



Leading-order event
Sherpa + OpenLoops
 $\sim |\mathcal{M}_{\text{LO}}|^2$

Resummation events
Keep Higgs + jet rapidities, shift p_{\perp}
 $\sim |\mathcal{M}_{\text{HEJ}}|^2$

- \mathcal{M}_{LO} with full dependence on m_t for ≤ 2 jets
- \mathcal{M}_{LO} with $m_t \rightarrow \infty$ for 3–5 jets
- Pure HEJ predictions for > 5 jets
- \mathcal{M}_{HEJ} with full dependence on m_t, m_b

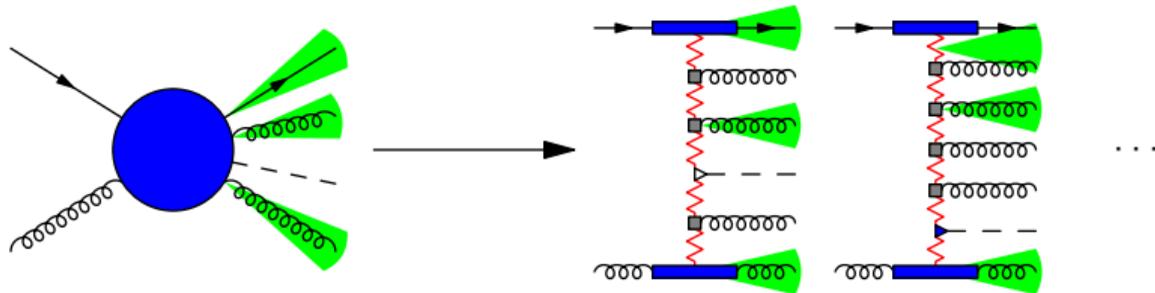
$$\text{Final resummation event weight} \sim \frac{|\mathcal{M}_{\text{LO}}|^2 |\mathcal{M}_{\text{HEJ}}|^2}{|\mathcal{M}_{\text{HEJ, LO}}|^2}$$

High Energy Jets (HEJ)

Matching to fixed order

- Event-by-event leading-order matching

[Andersen, Hapola, Heil, Maier, Smillie 2018]



Leading-order event
Sherpa + OpenLoops
 $\sim |\mathcal{M}_{\text{LO}}|^2$

Resummation events
Keep Higgs + jet rapidities, shift p_{\perp}
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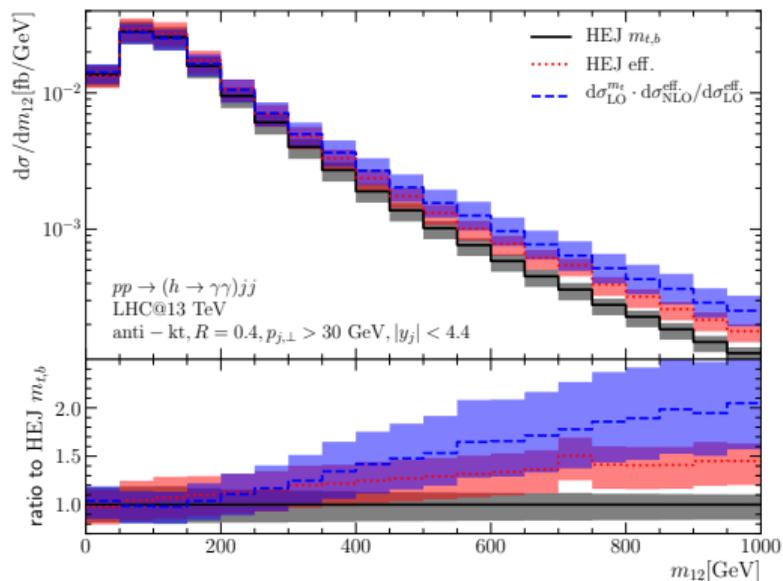
- Overall normalisation:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\mathcal{O}} \rightarrow \frac{\sigma_{\text{NLO}}^{m_t \rightarrow \infty}}{\sigma_{\text{HEJ}}} \frac{d\sigma}{d\mathcal{O}}$$

Results

Invariant mass distribution

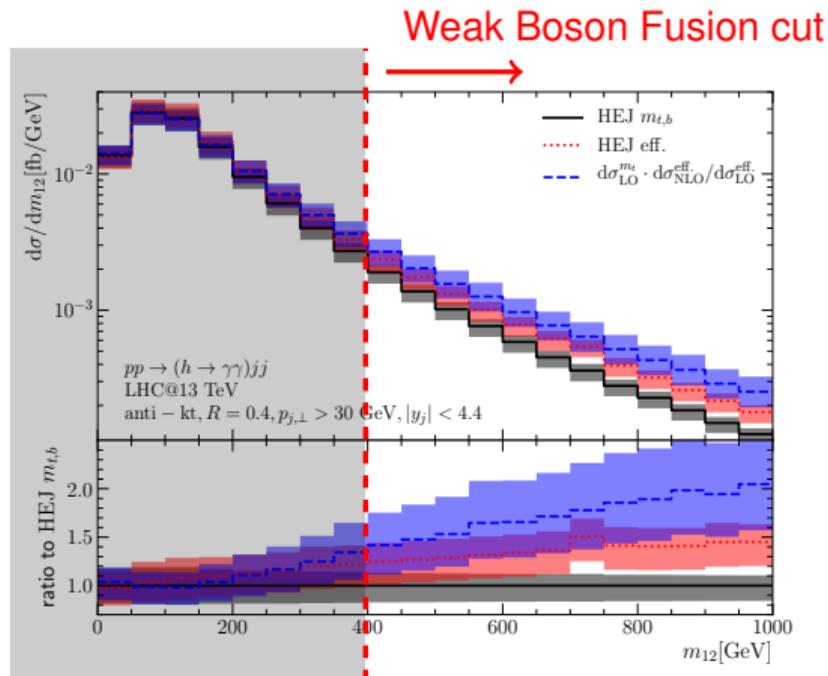
$H + \geq 2$ jets [Andersen, Cockburn, Heil, Maier, Smillie 2019]



- Resummation \Rightarrow steeper fall-off with increasing invariant masses
- Finite top-quark mass important for $m_{12} > 400$ GeV

Invariant mass distribution

$H + \geq 2$ jets [Andersen, Cockburn, Heil, Maier, Smillie 2019]

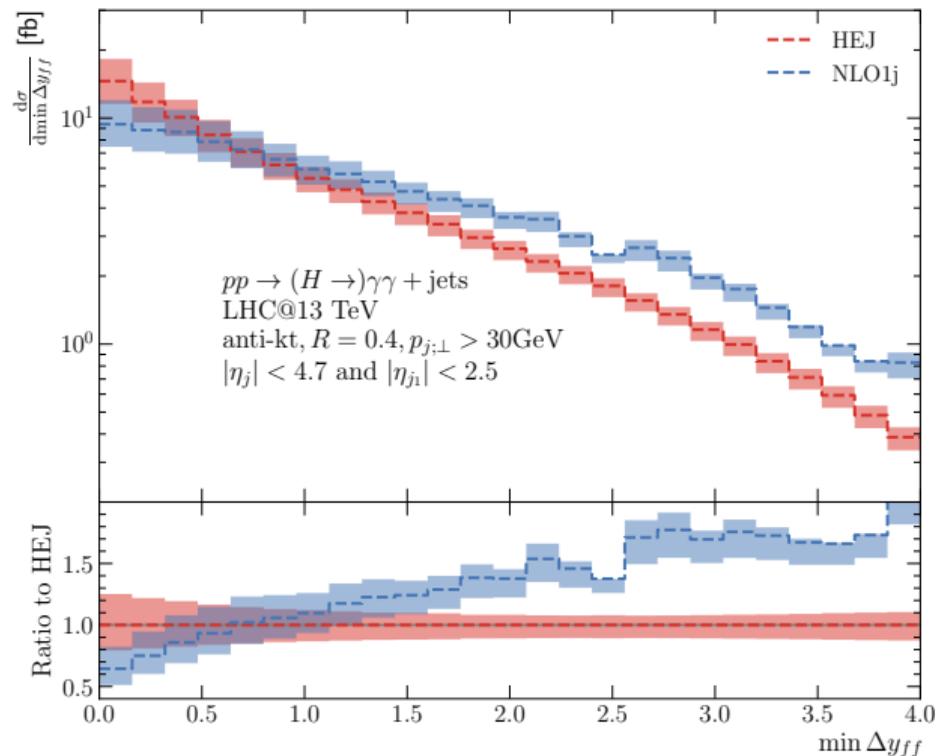


- Resummation \Rightarrow steeper fall-off with increasing invariant masses
- Finite top-quark mass important for $m_{12} > 400$ GeV
- Weak Boson Fusion cuts more effective:

Prediction	σ after cuts
Fixed order	9%
HEJ	4%

Rapidity separation

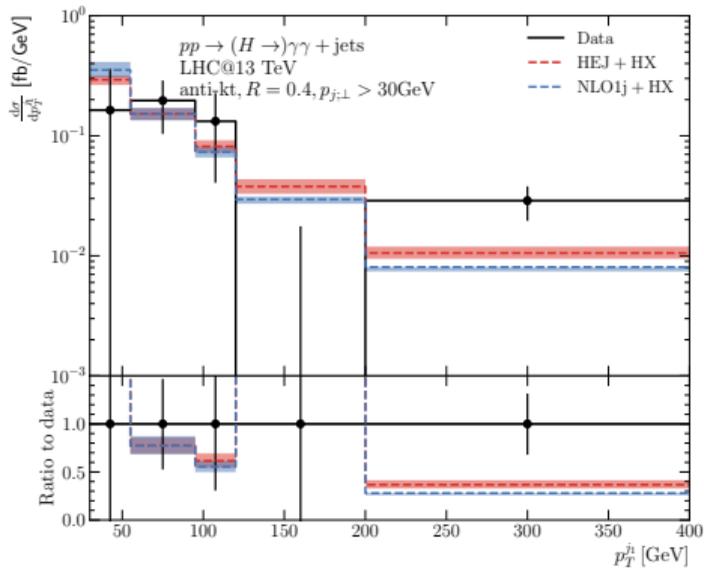
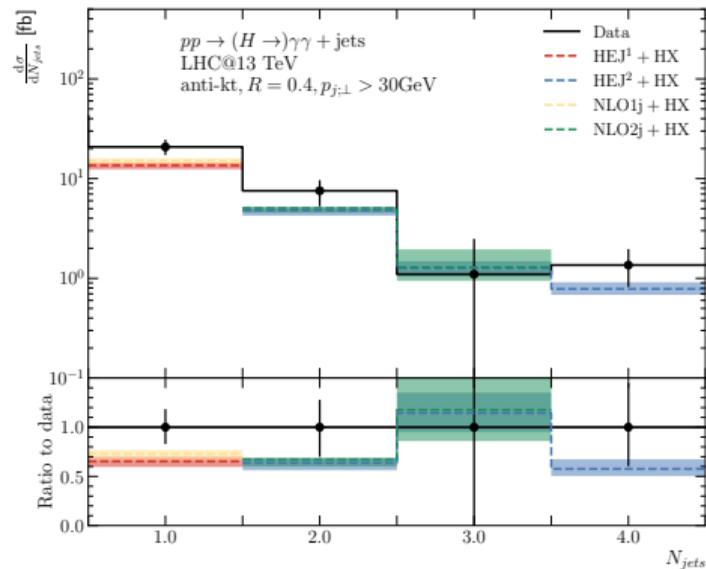
$H + \geq 1$ jet [Andersen, Hassan, Maier, Paltrinieri, Papaefstathiou, Smillie 2022]



- Resummation \Rightarrow steeper fall-off with increasing rapidity separations

Comparison to 13 TeV data

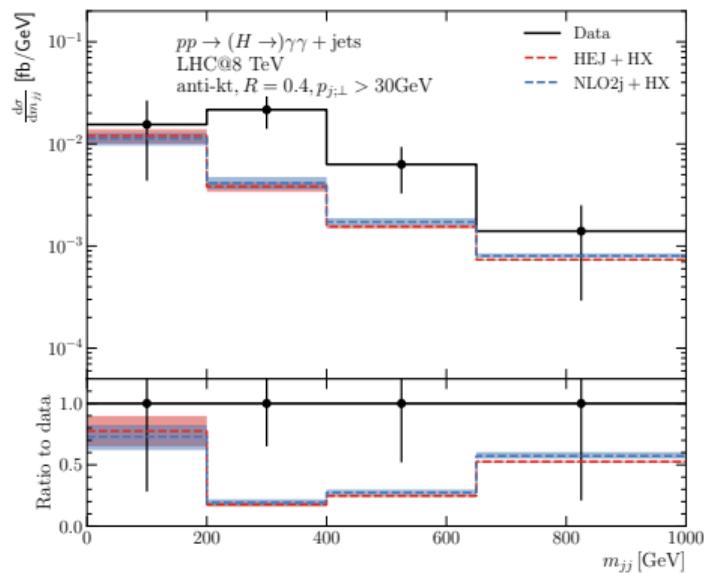
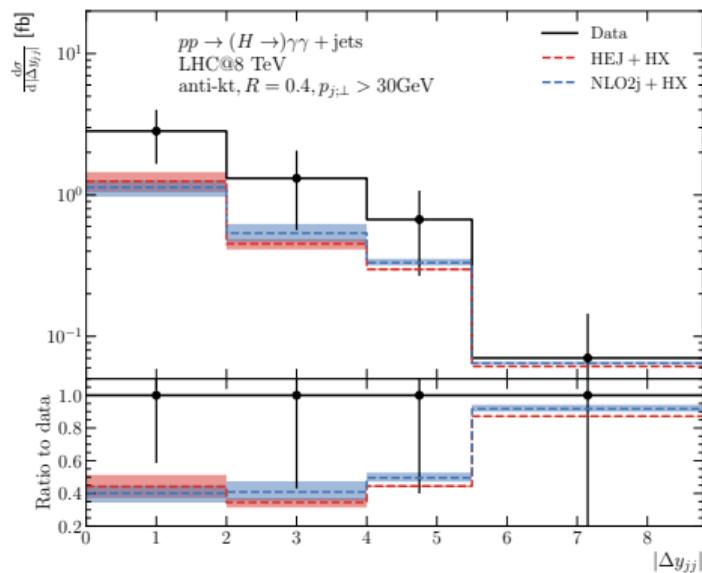
[CMS JHEP 01 (2019) 183 & arXiv:2208.12279]



- Contributions from Weak Boson Fusion, VH , $t\bar{t}H$, ... added
- HEJ transverse momentum spectrum harder than at NLO

Comparison to 8 TeV data

[ATLAS JHEP 09 (2014) 112]

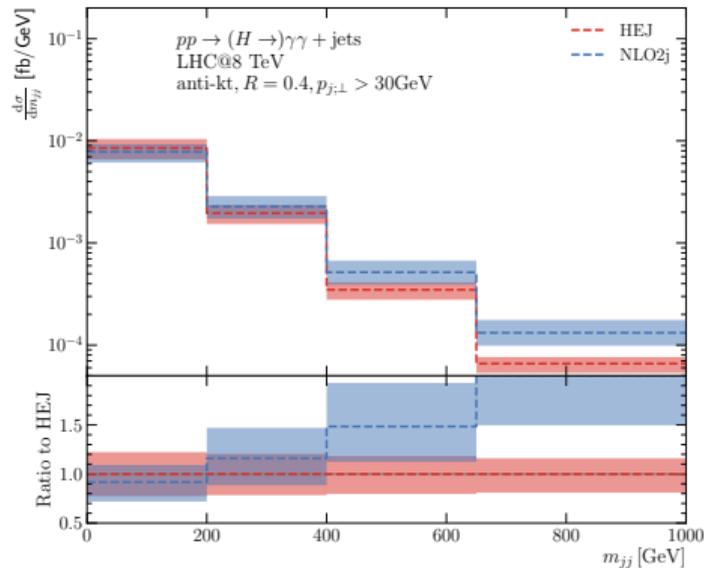
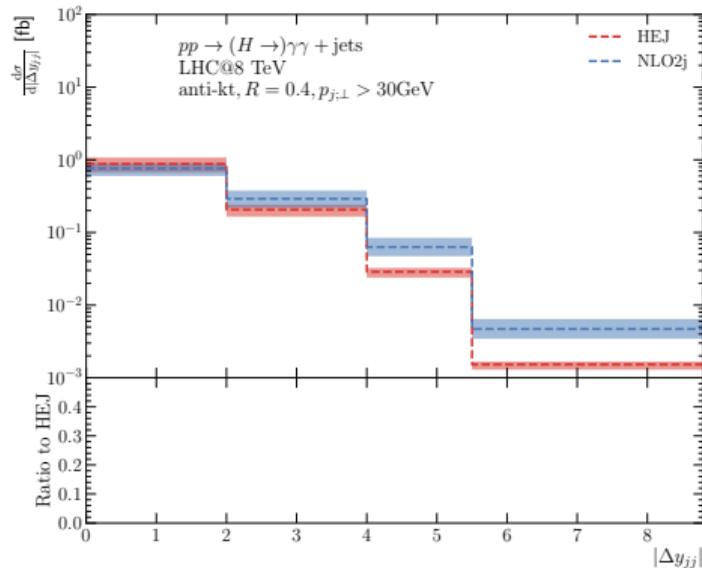


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Comparison to 8 TeV data

[ATLAS JHEP 09 (2014) 112]

Only gluon fusion:



- Resummation \Rightarrow steeper fall-off

Conclusions

- First high-energy resummation for single-jet process within *High Energy Jets*
- Suppression at large invariant masses / large rapidity separation
Important for Weak Boson Fusion background
- Included in latest *High Energy Jets* 2.2 release:

<https://hej.hepforge.org/>

arXiv:2303.15778