

Exotic hadrons (mesons), resonances and Lattice QCD

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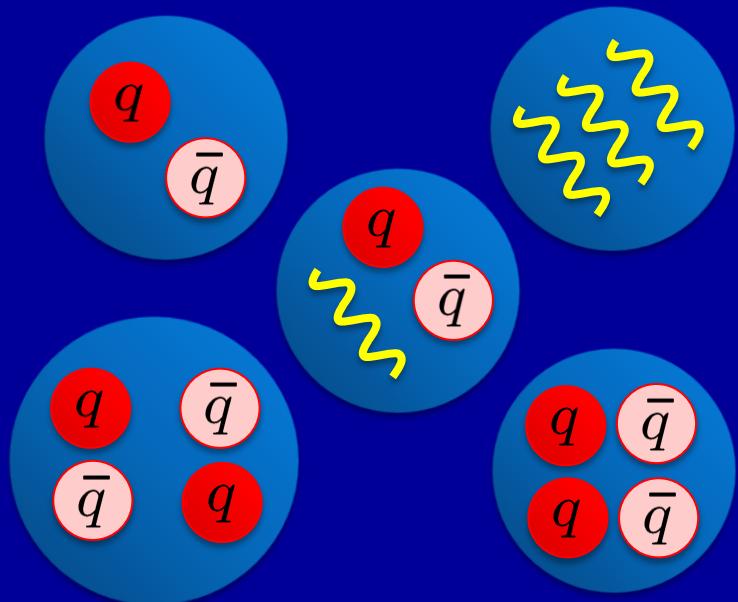
Workshop on Exotic Hadron Spectroscopy,
Edinburgh, 26 – 27 Sept 2016



UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

Hadron Spectrum Collaboration

Meson spectroscopy

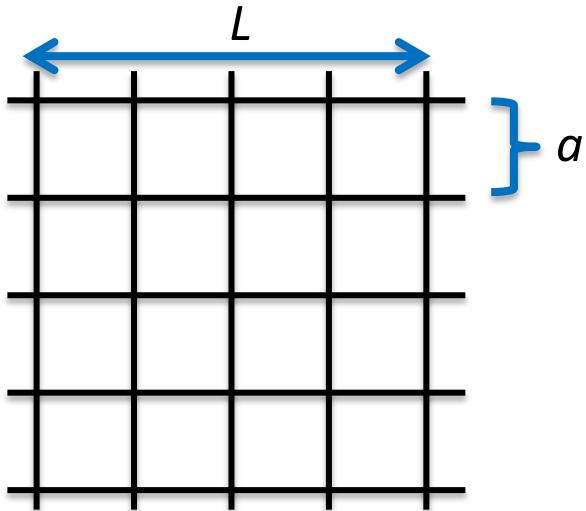


$X(3872)$, $Y(4260)$, $Z^+(4430)$, $Z_c^+(3900)$, Z_b^+ , $X(5568)$, $D_s(2317)$,
light scalars, $\pi_1(1600)$ [$J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$] ...

Exotic flavour or exotic J^{PC} (0^{--} , 0^{+-} , 1^{-+} , 2^{+-} , ...) quantum numbers
– can't just be a $q\bar{q}$ pair

Lattice QCD – systematically-improvable first-principles calculations

Lattice QCD spectroscopy



- Discretise spacetime in a **finite volume**
- Compute correlation fns. numerically
(Euclidean time, $t \rightarrow i t$)

Note:

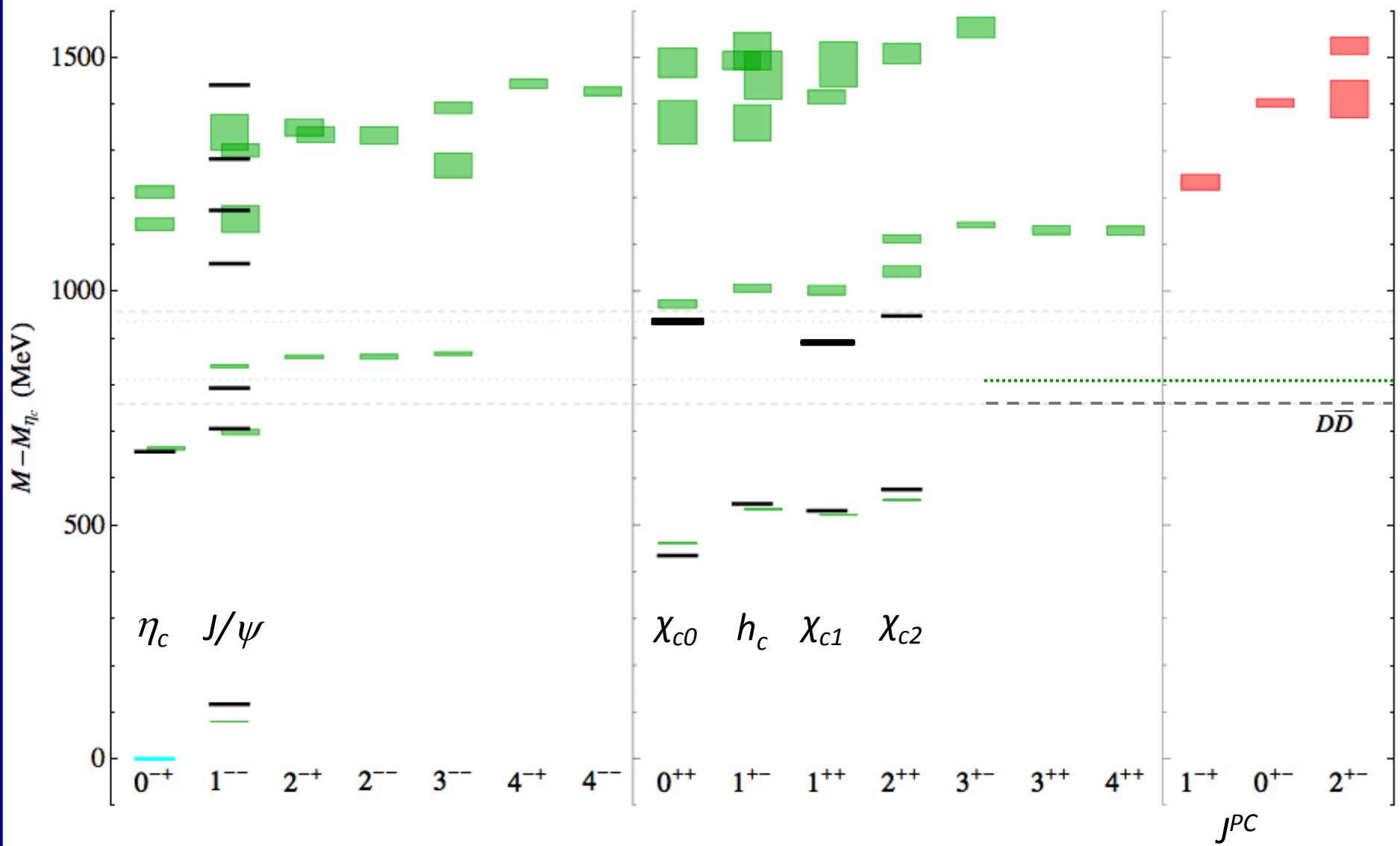
- Finite a and L
- Possibly unphysical m_π

Finite-volume energy eigenstates from:

$$C_{ij}(t) = \langle 0 | \mathcal{O}_i(t) \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) | 0 \rangle$$

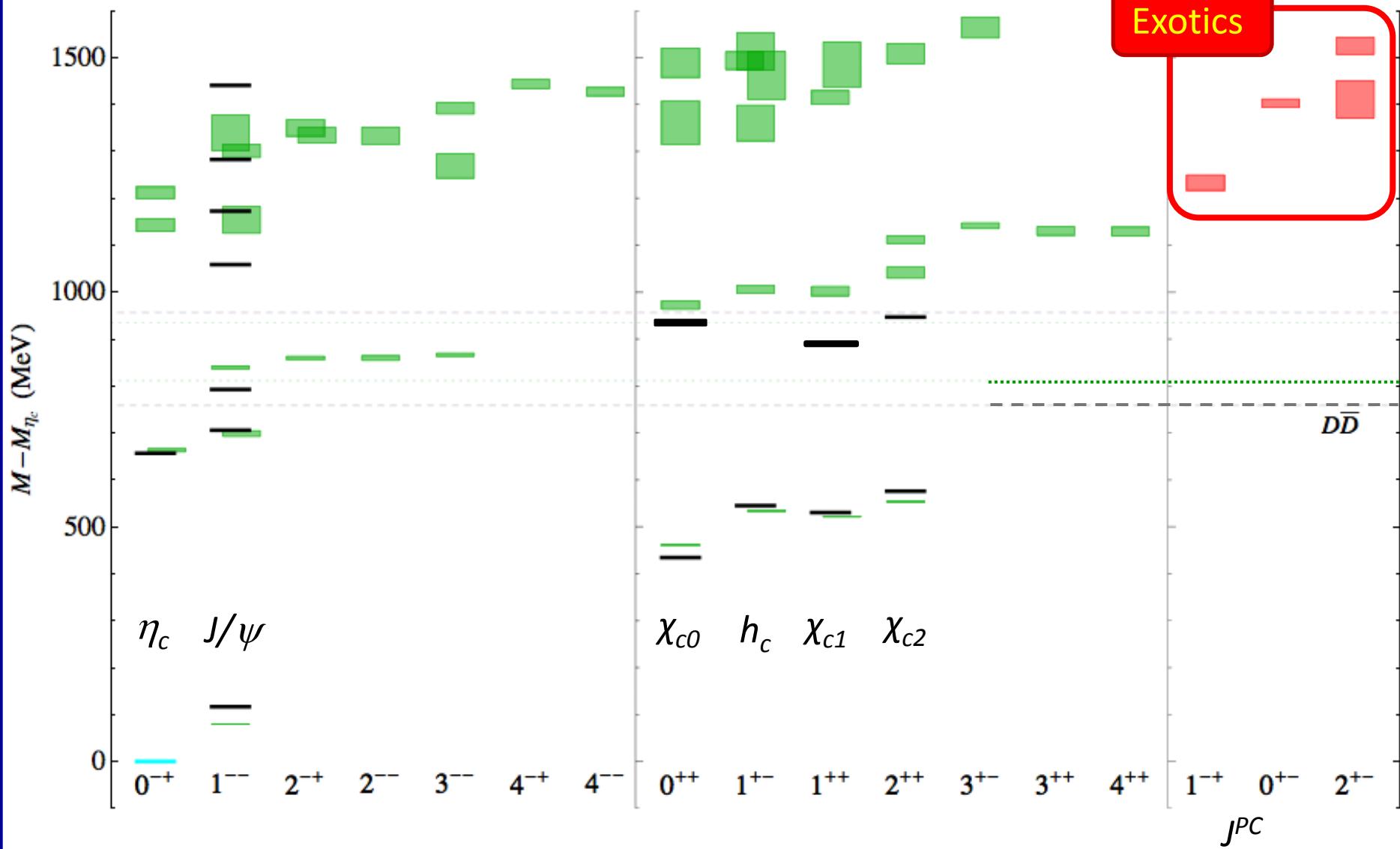


Excited charmonia



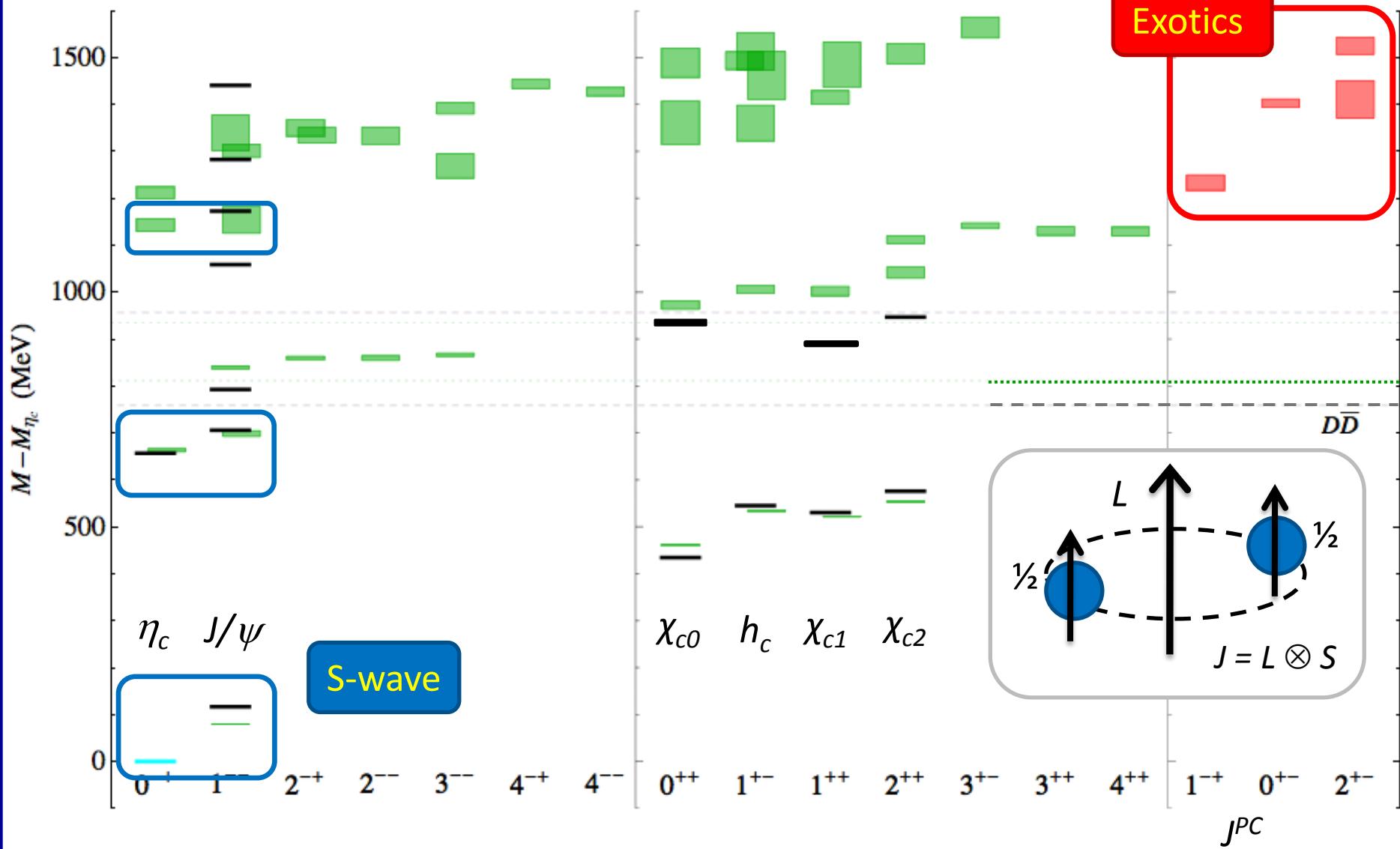
$M_\pi = 391$ MeV [HadSpec, JHEP 07 (2012) 126]

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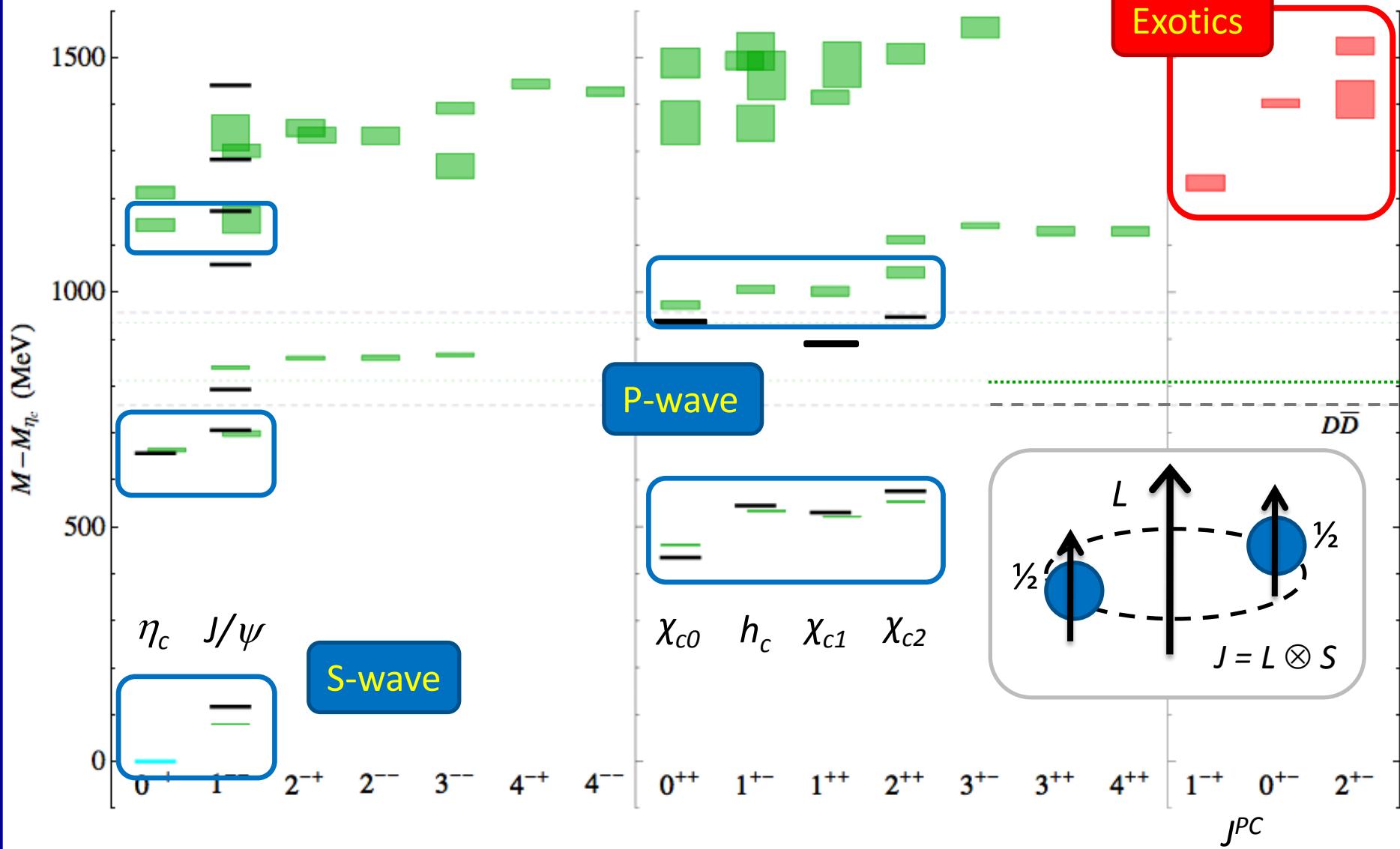
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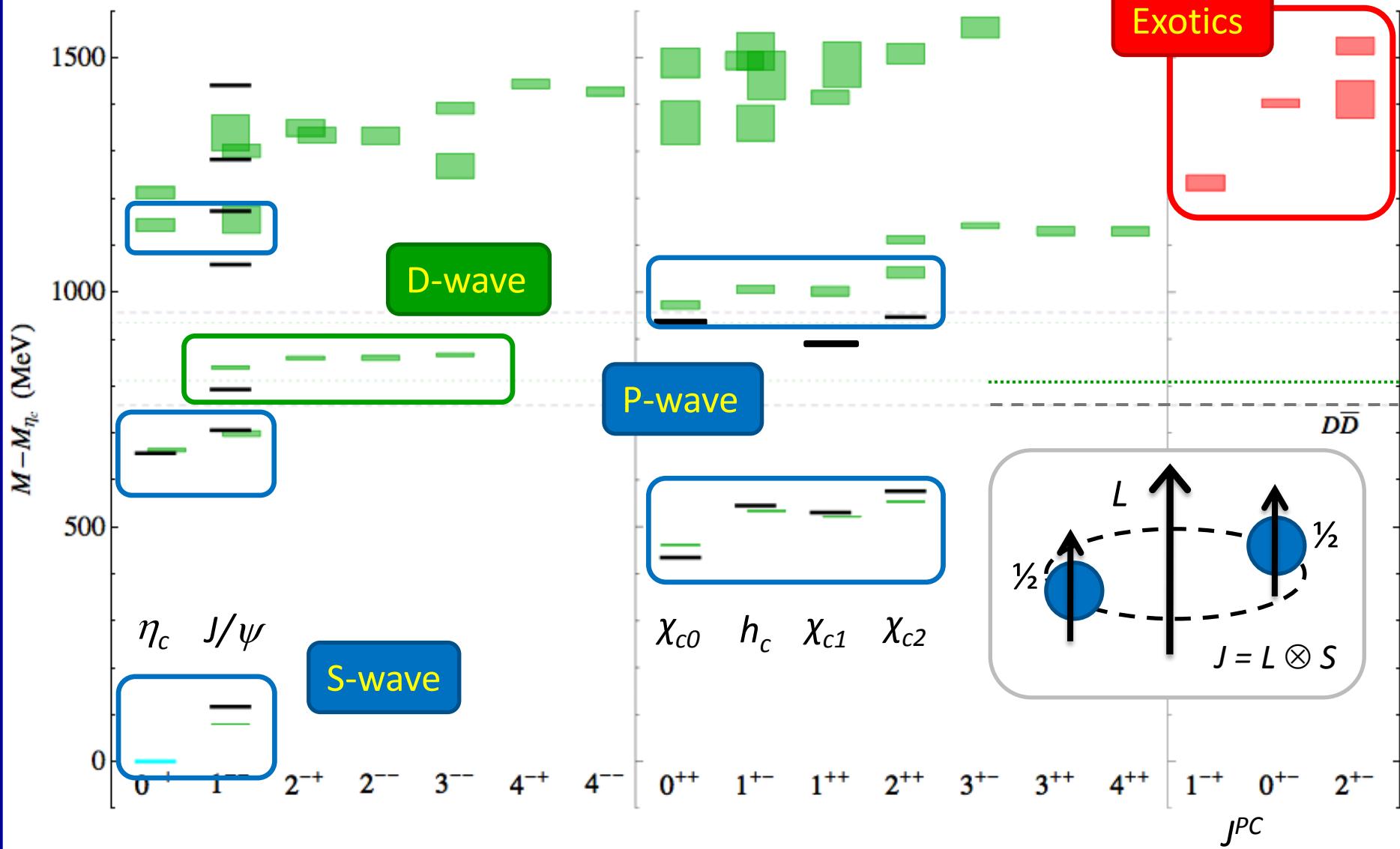
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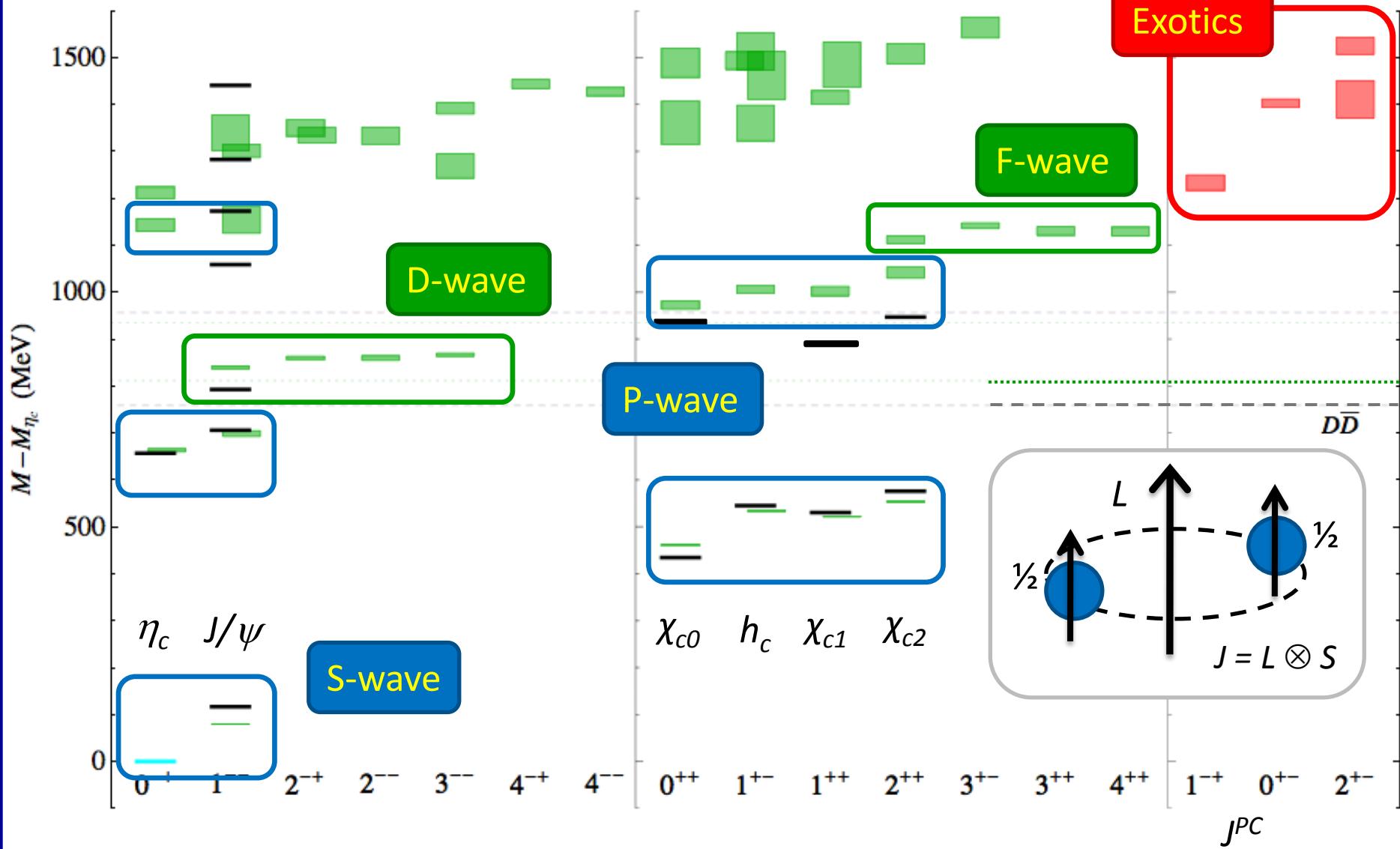
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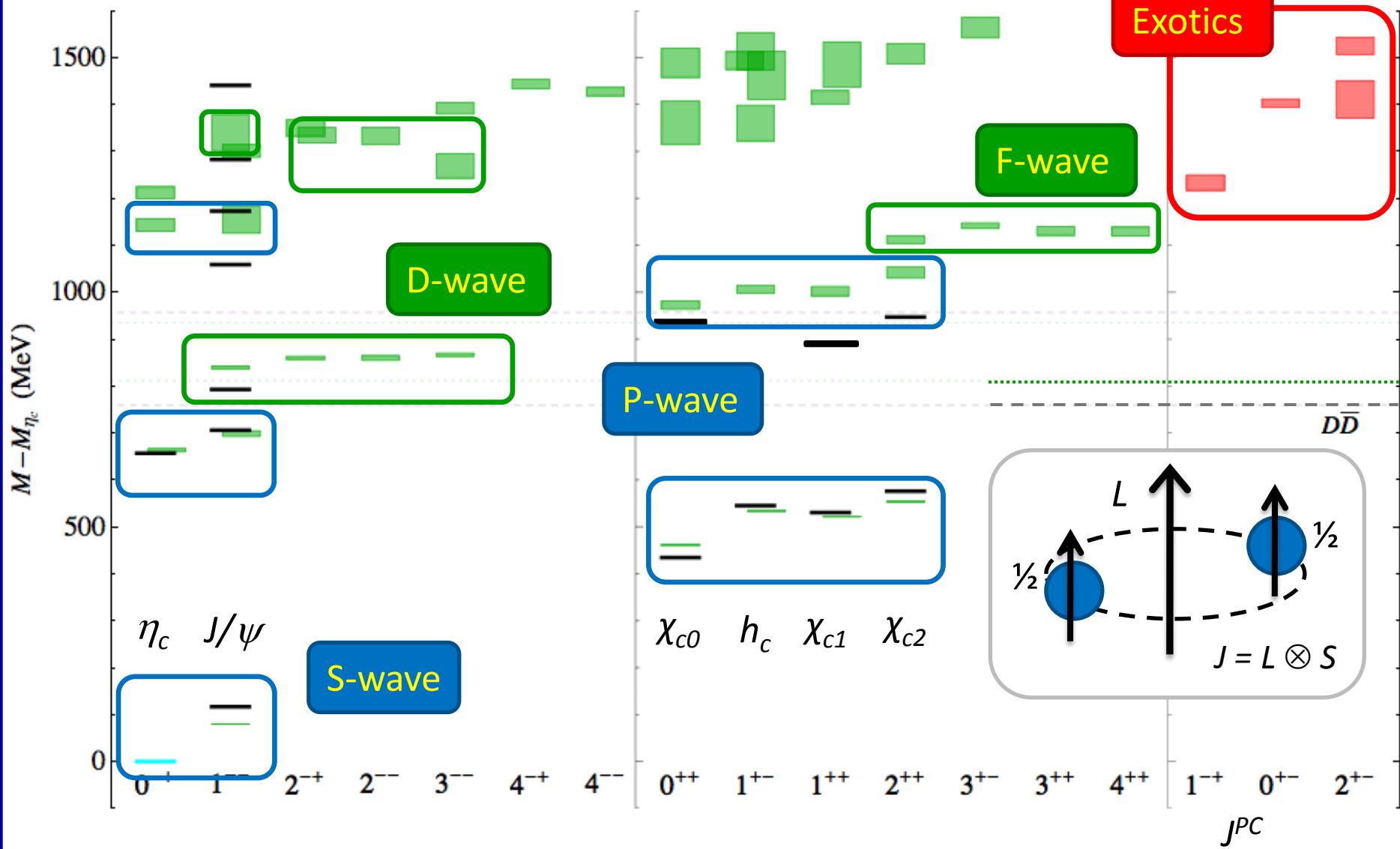
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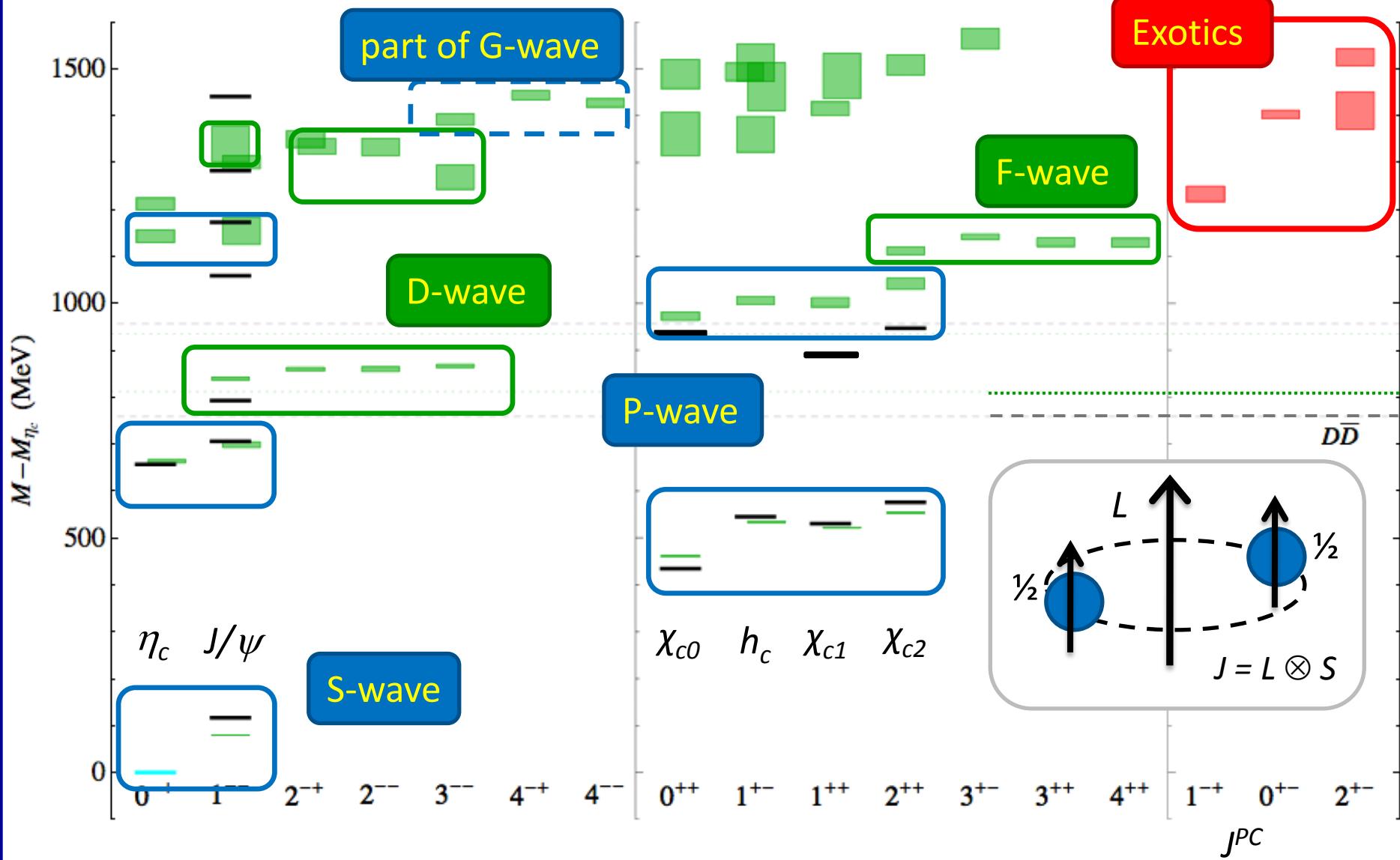
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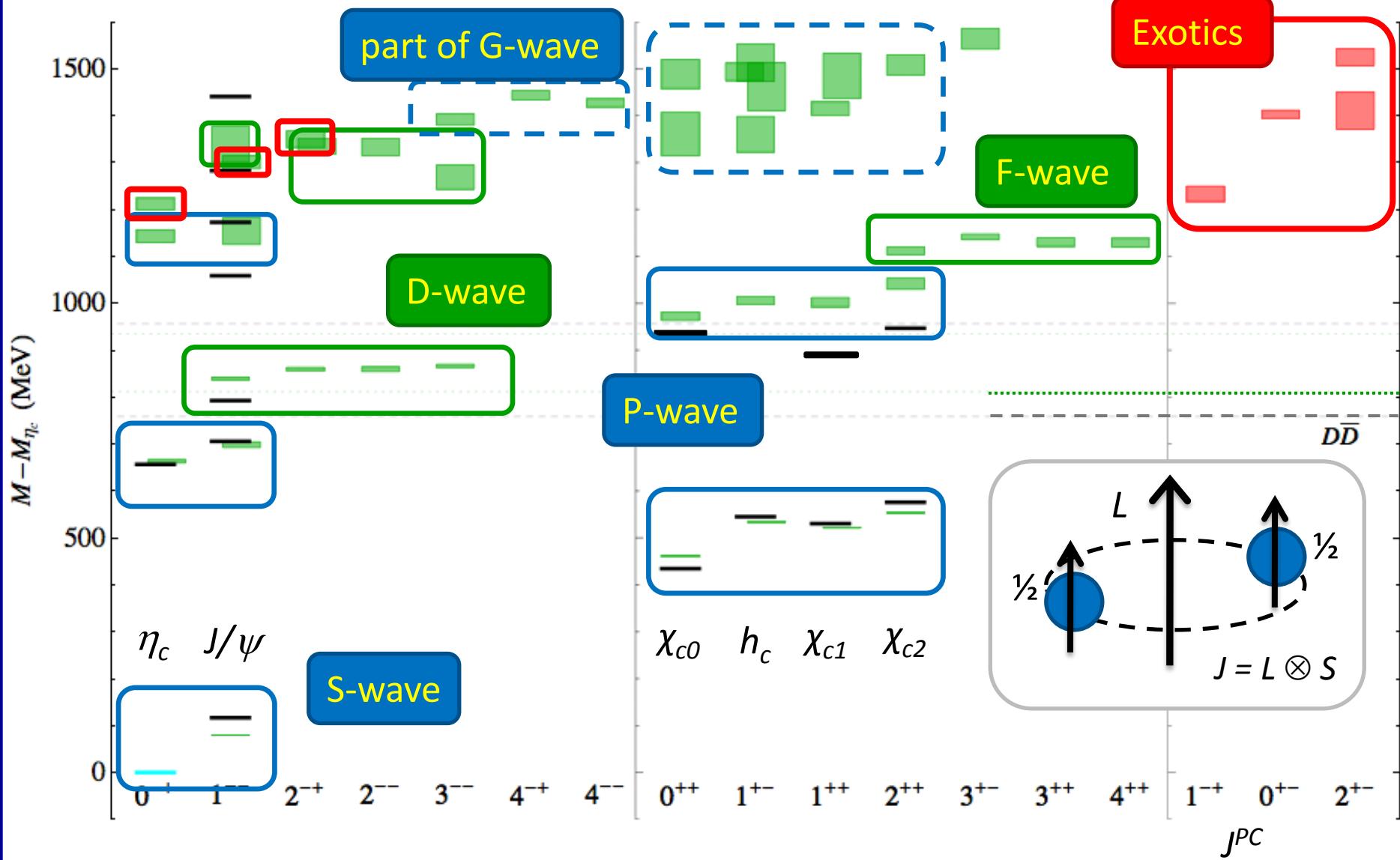
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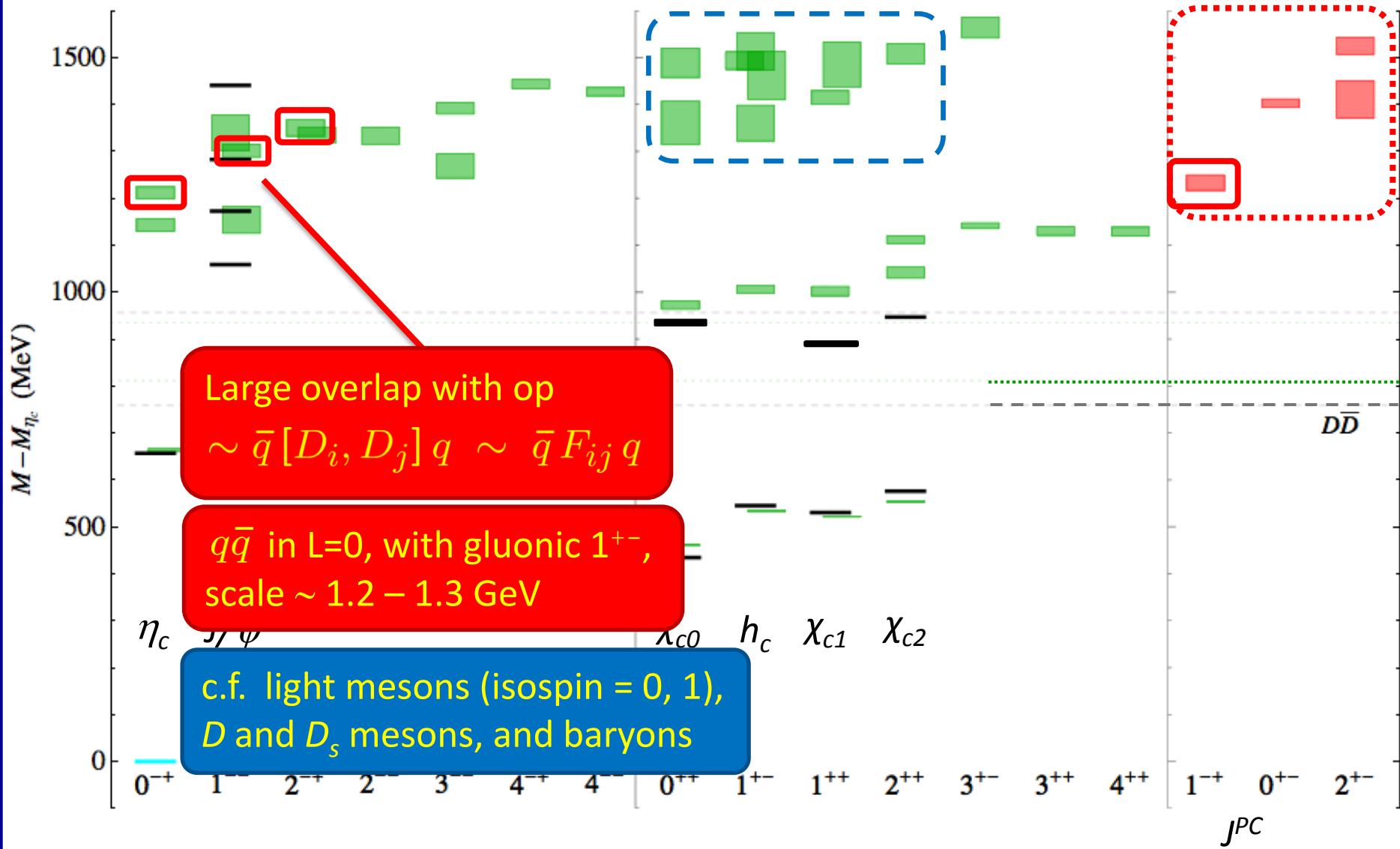
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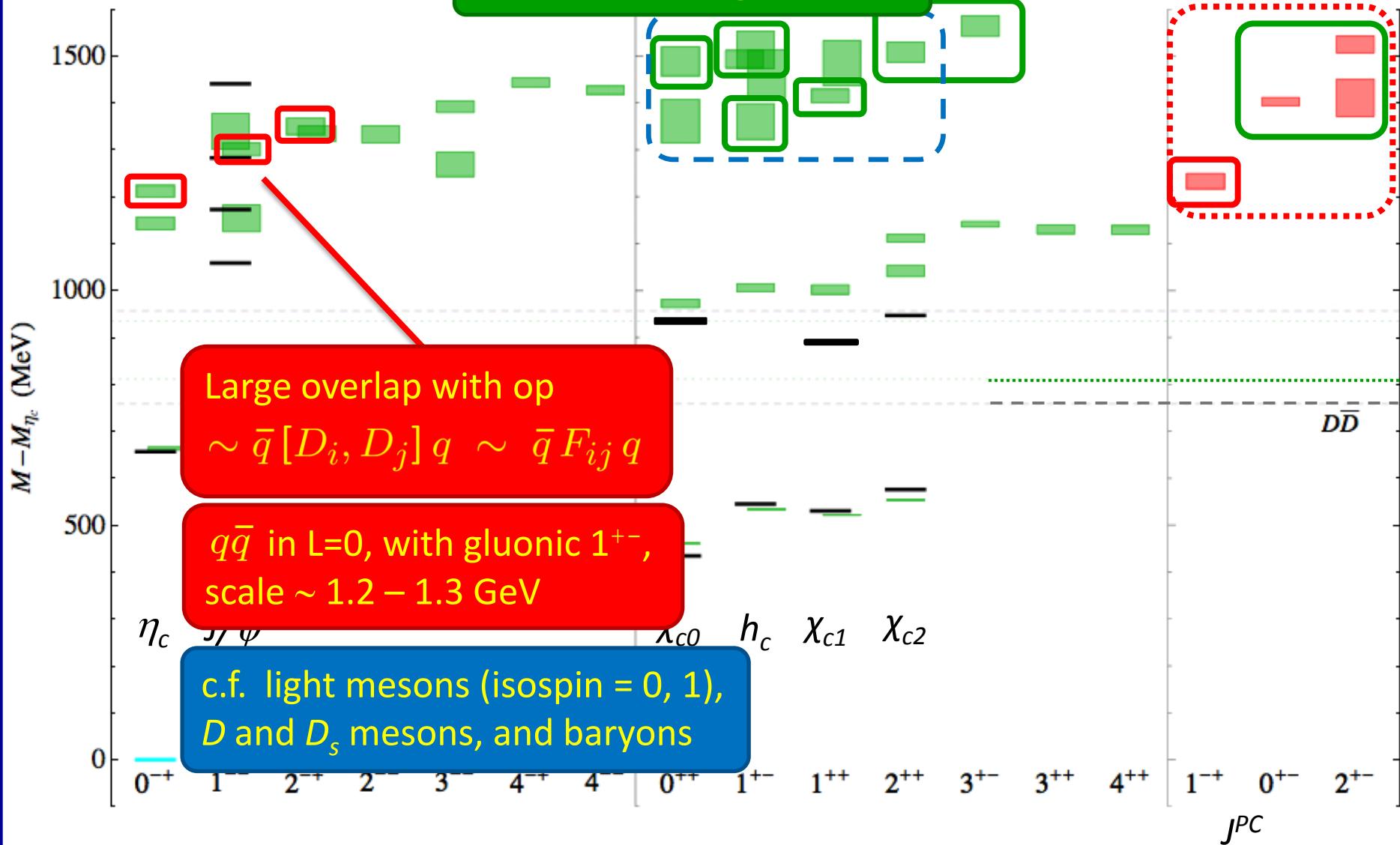
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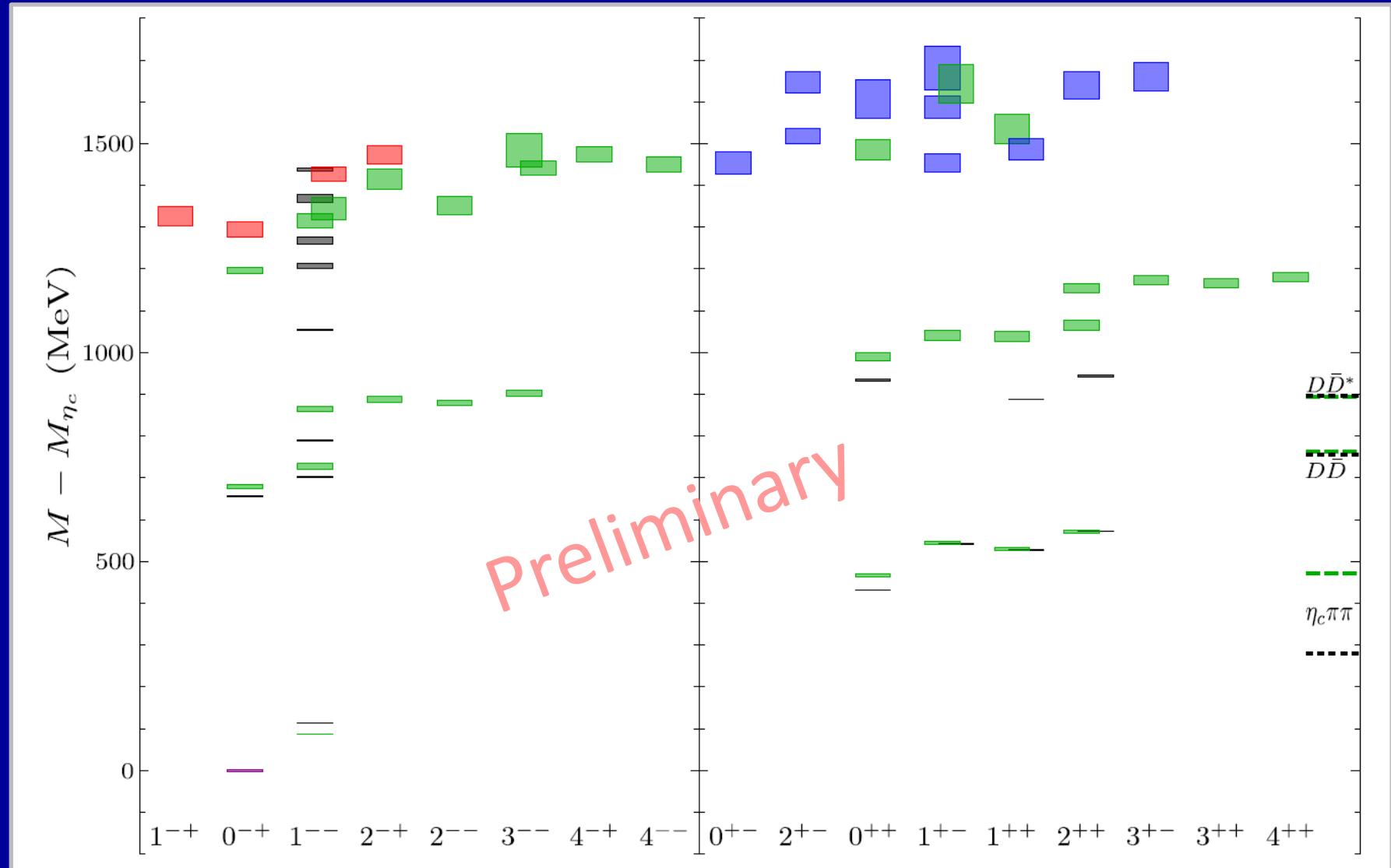
Excited charmonia

$q\bar{q}$ in L=1, with gluonic 1^{+-}



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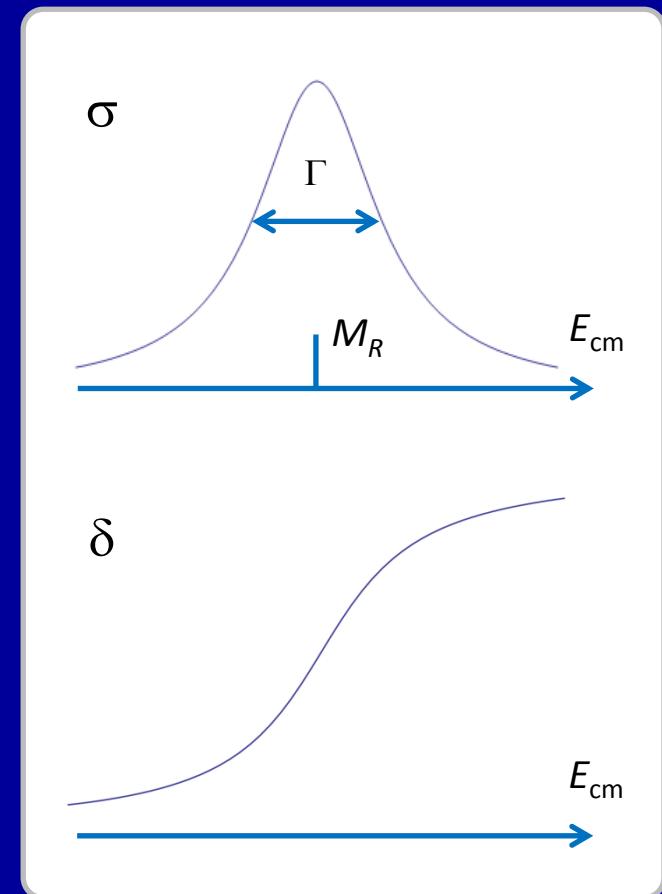
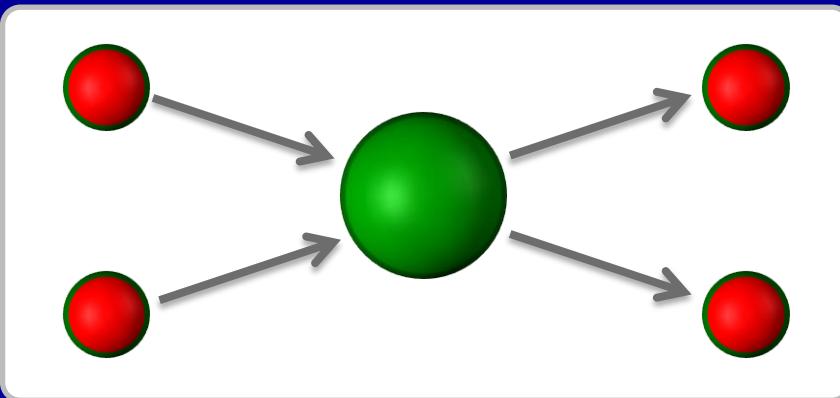
Excited charmonia



NEW: $M_\pi = 236$ MeV [HadSpec, to appear soon]

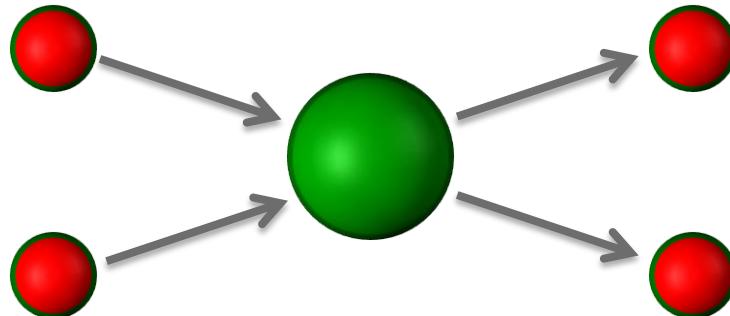
Scattering and resonances

Most hadrons appear as resonances in scattering of lighter hadrons

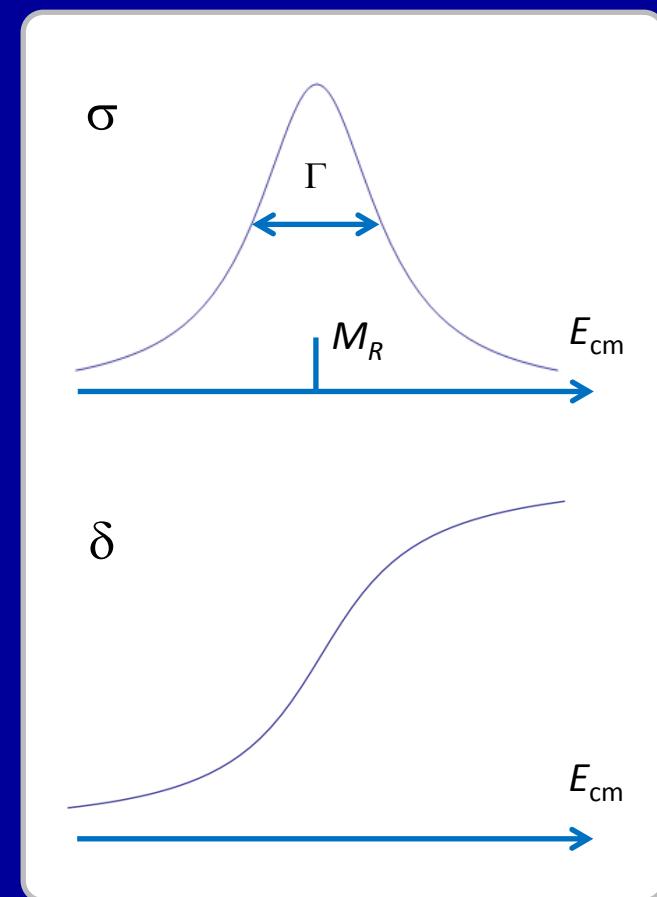
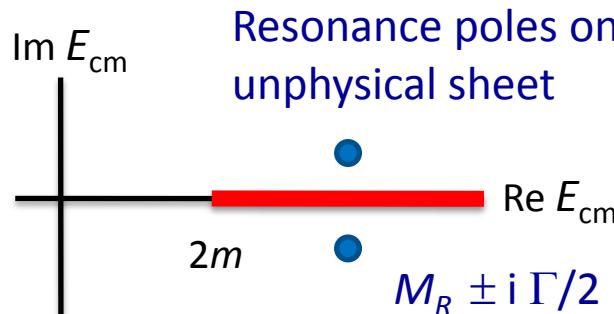


Scattering and resonances

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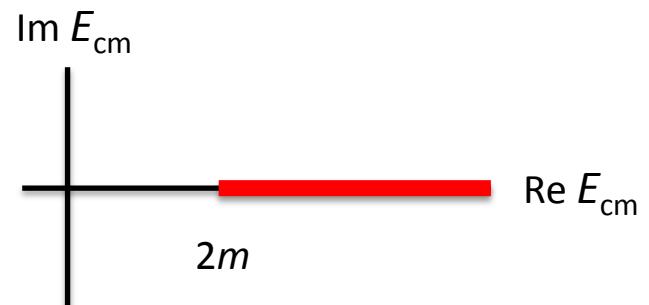


Singularity structure
of scattering matrix



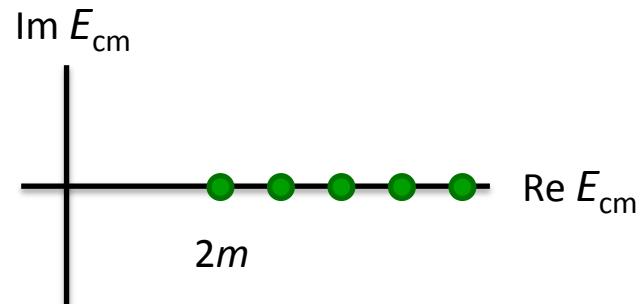
Scattering in Lattice QCD

Infinite volume – continuous spectrum above threshold

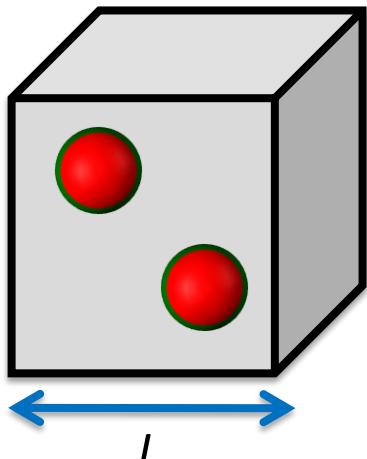


Scattering in Lattice QCD

Infinite volume – continuous spectrum above threshold



Finite volume – discrete spectrum



Non-interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} = \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

Interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} \neq \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

c.f. 1-dim: $k = \frac{2\pi}{L}n + \frac{2}{L}\delta(k)$

[periodic b.c.s]

scattering phase shift

Scattering in Lattice QCD

Lüscher method (and extensions): relate finite-volume energy levels $\{E_{\text{cm}}\}$ to infinite-volume scattering t -matrix

Scattering in Lattice QCD

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Elastic scattering: from E_{cm} get $t(E_{\text{cm}})$ or equivalently $\delta(E_{\text{cm}})$

[Complication: reduced symmetry of lattice volume \rightarrow partial wave mixing]

Scattering in Lattice QCD

Lüscher method (and extensions): relate finite-volume energy levels $\{E_{\text{cm}}\}$ to infinite-volume scattering t -matrix

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[Complication: reduced symmetry of lattice volume \rightarrow partial wave mixing]

Coupled-channel scattering:

$$\text{E.g. } t(E_{\text{cm}}) = \begin{pmatrix} t_{\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{\pi\pi \rightarrow K\bar{K}}(E_{\text{cm}}) \\ t_{K\bar{K} \rightarrow \pi\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{K\bar{K} \rightarrow K\bar{K}}(E_{\text{cm}}) \end{pmatrix}$$

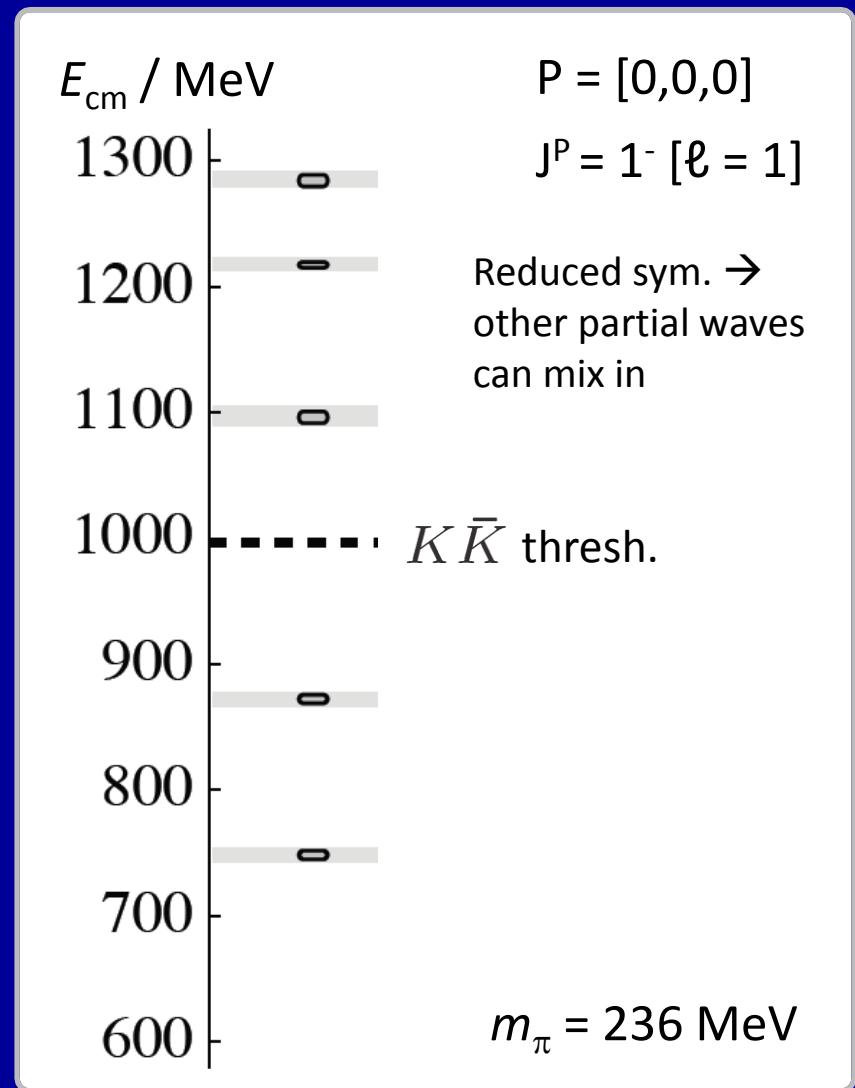
- Determinant equation for $t(E_{\text{cm}})$ at each E_{cm}
- Under-constrained problem (e.g. 2 channels: 3 unknowns but 1 equ.)
- Parameterize E_{cm} dependence of t -matrix and fit $\{E_{\text{lat}}\}$ to $\{E_{\text{param}}\}$

Try different parameterizations, e.g. various K -matrix forms
(for elastic scattering also Breit Wigner, effective range expansion).

Larger set of E_{cm} by e.g. overall non-zero mom., twisted b.c.s, different vols.

The ρ resonance in $\pi\pi$ scattering

($J^{PC} = 1^{--}$, $I = 1$)



Experimentally

$\text{BR}(\rho \rightarrow \pi\pi) \sim 100\%$

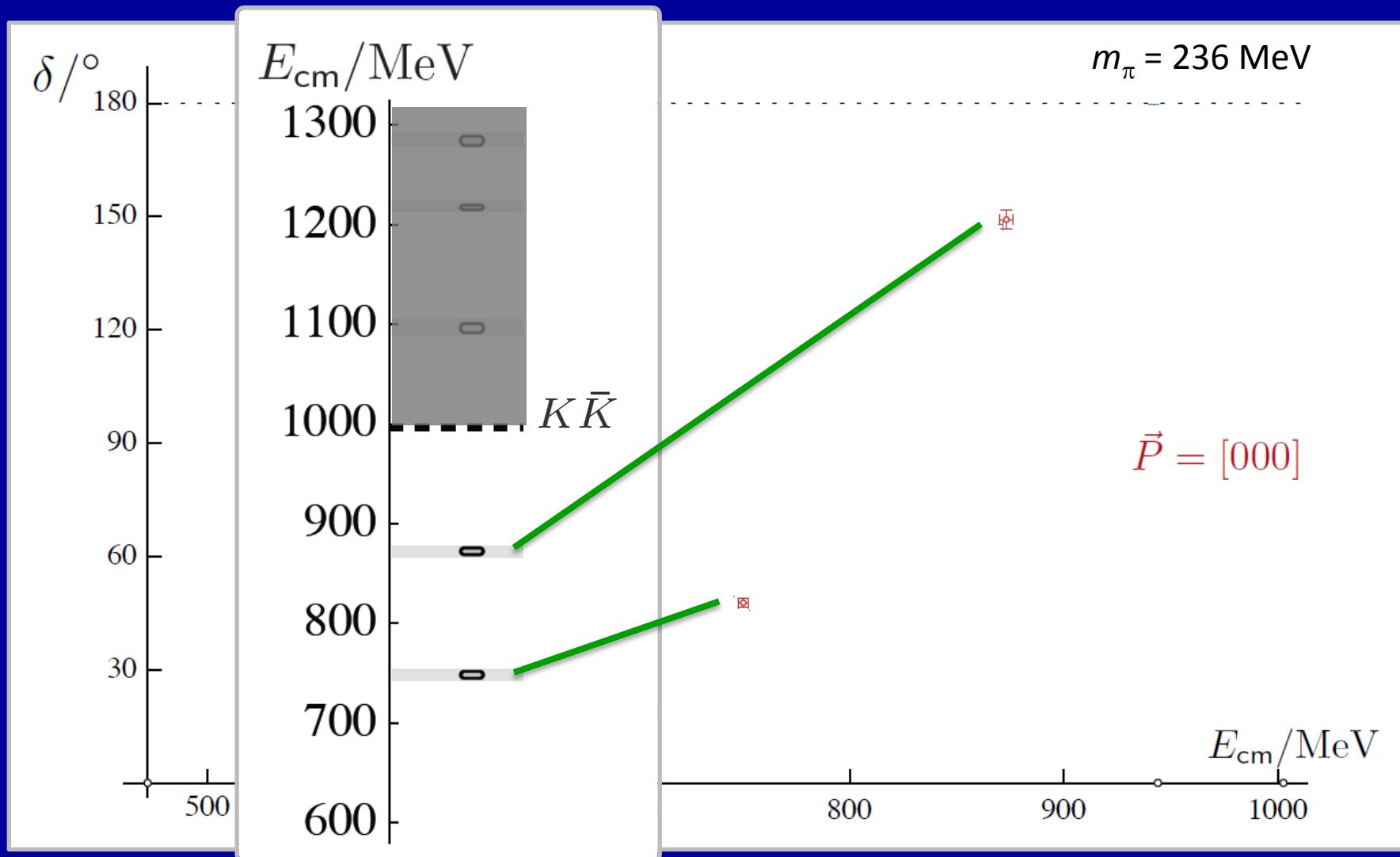
Finite volume spectrum from:

$$C_{ij}(t) = \langle 0 | \mathcal{O}_i(t) \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) | 0 \rangle$$

Use many different operators

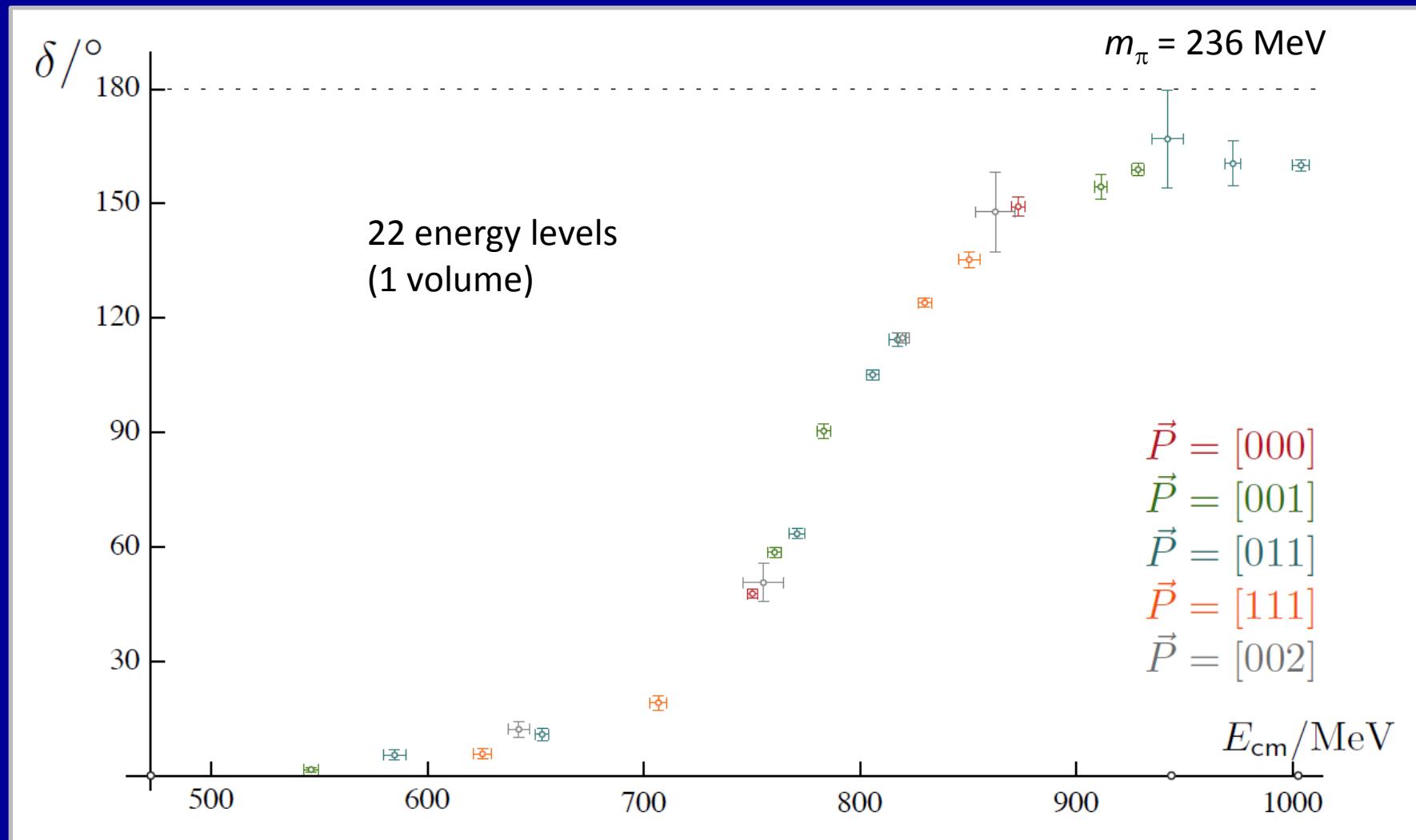
Wilson *et al* (HadSpec) [PR D92, 094502 (2015)] and Dudek, Edwards, CT (HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013)]

The ρ resonance: elastic $\pi\pi$ scattering



(HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013); PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

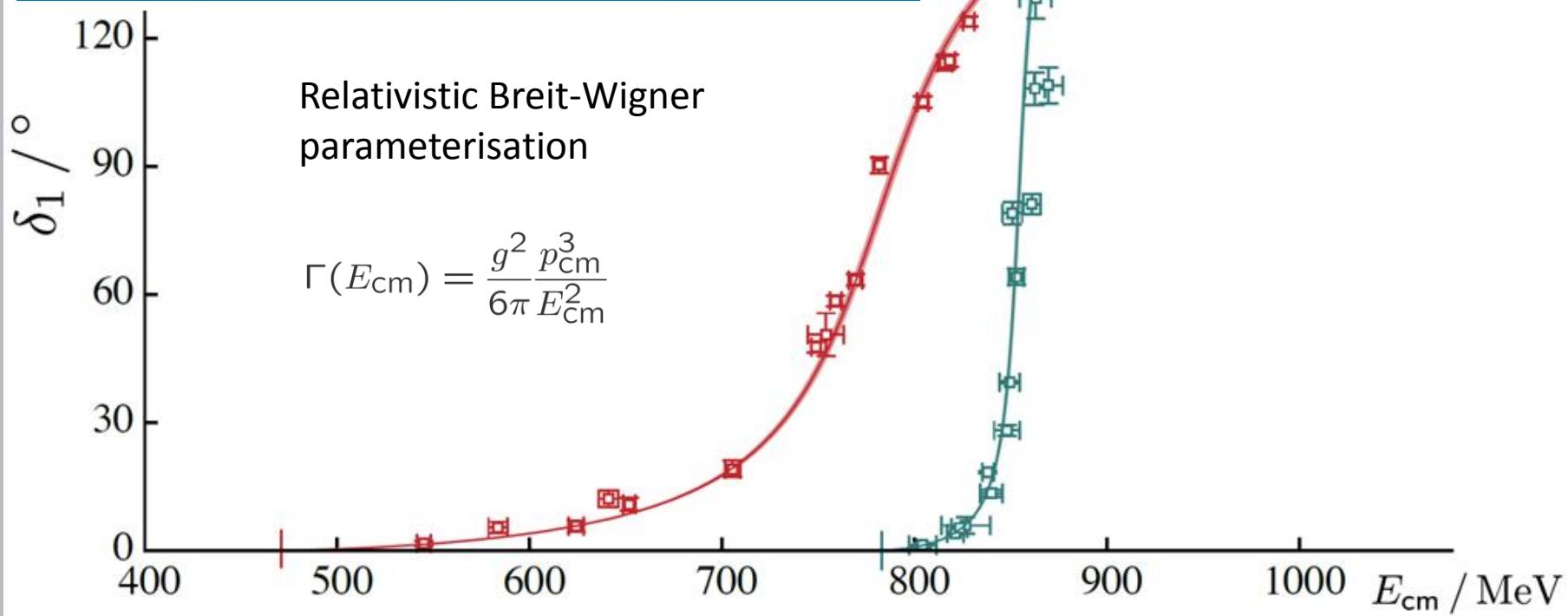
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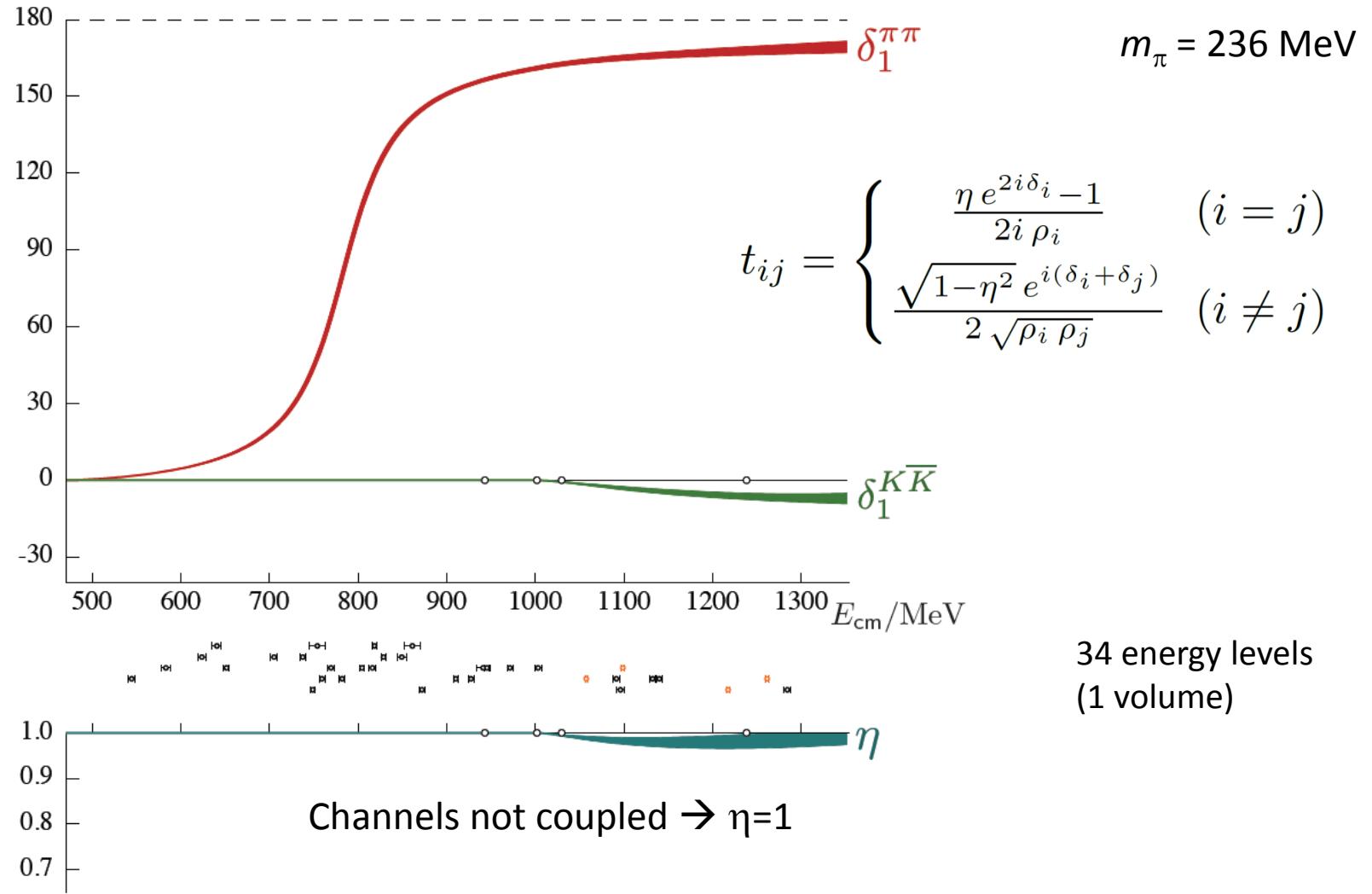
The ρ resonance: elastic $\pi\pi$ scattering

| m_π / MeV | 391 | 236 | Experimental |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| M_R / MeV | 854.1 ± 1.1 | 790 ± 2 | 775.49 ± 0.3 |
| Γ / MeV | 11.9 ± 0.6 | 87 ± 2 | 149.1 ± 0.8 |
| g | 5.698 ± 0.097 ± 0.003 | 5.688 ± 0.07 ± 0.03 | ≈ 5.9 |



(HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013); PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

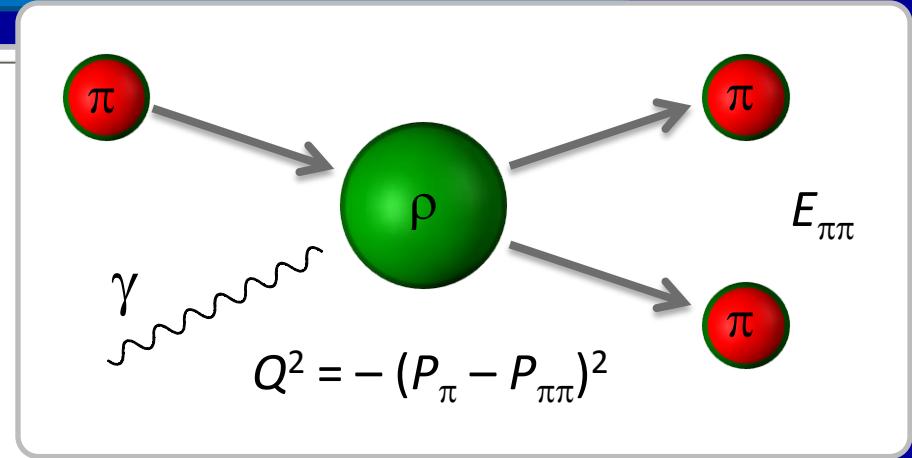
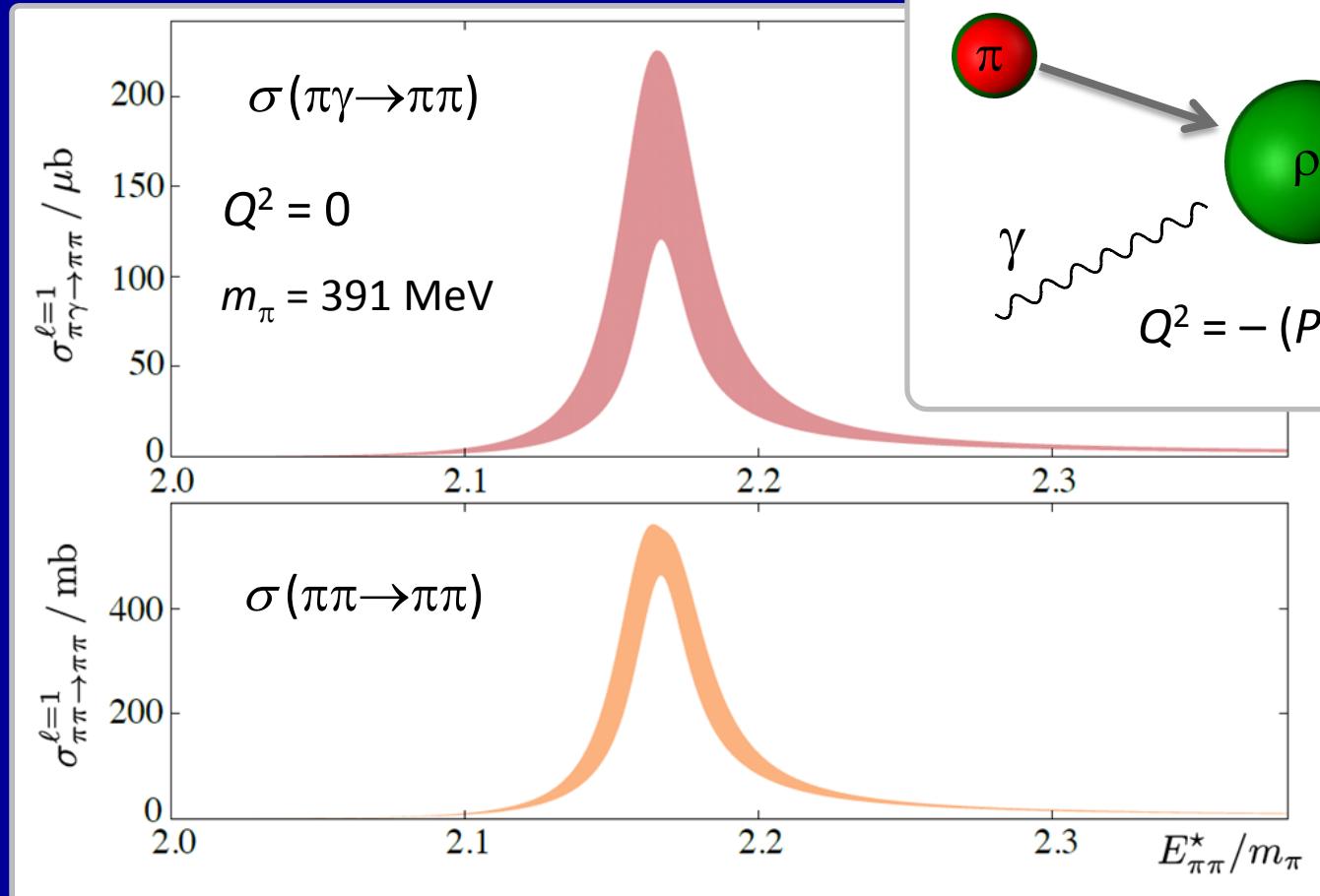
The ρ resonance: coupled-channel $\pi\pi, K\bar{K}$



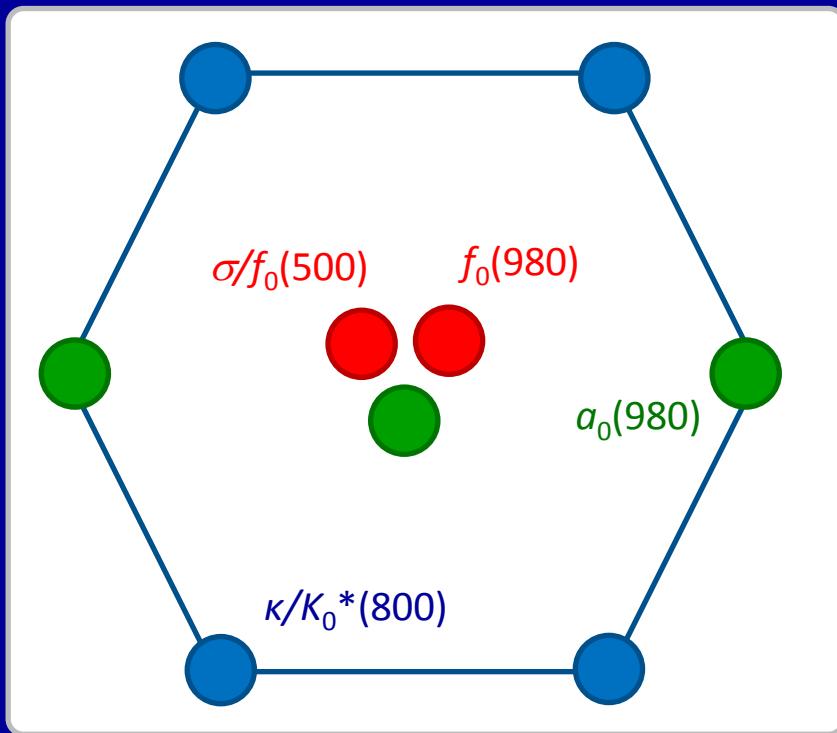
(HadSpec) [PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

Resonant $\pi^+ \gamma \rightarrow \rho \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ amplitude

Need: $C_{ij}(t_f, t, t_i) = \langle 0 | O_i(t_f) \bar{\psi}(t) \gamma^\mu \psi(t) O_j(t_i) | 0 \rangle$

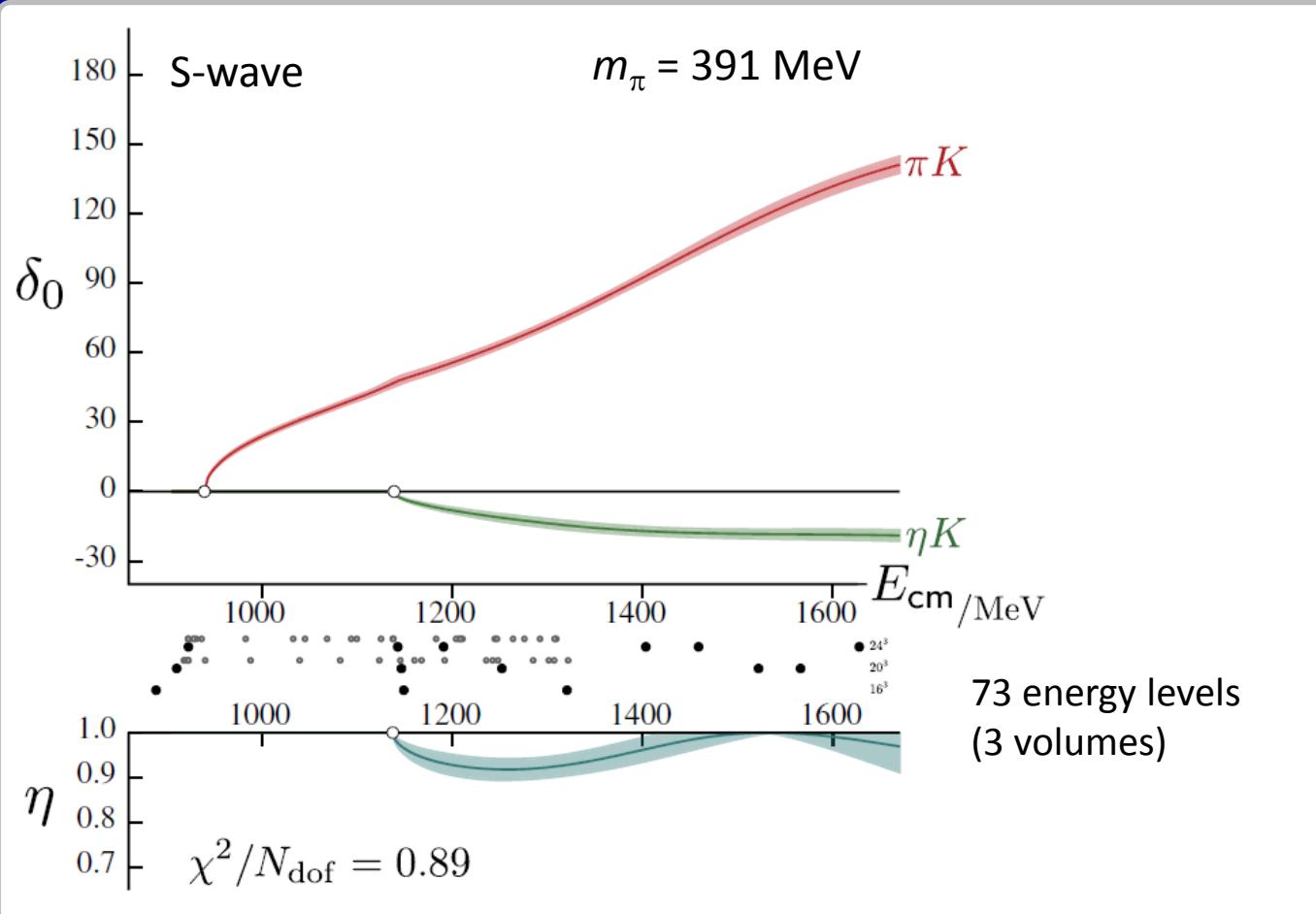


Light scalar mesons



κ in πK , ηK

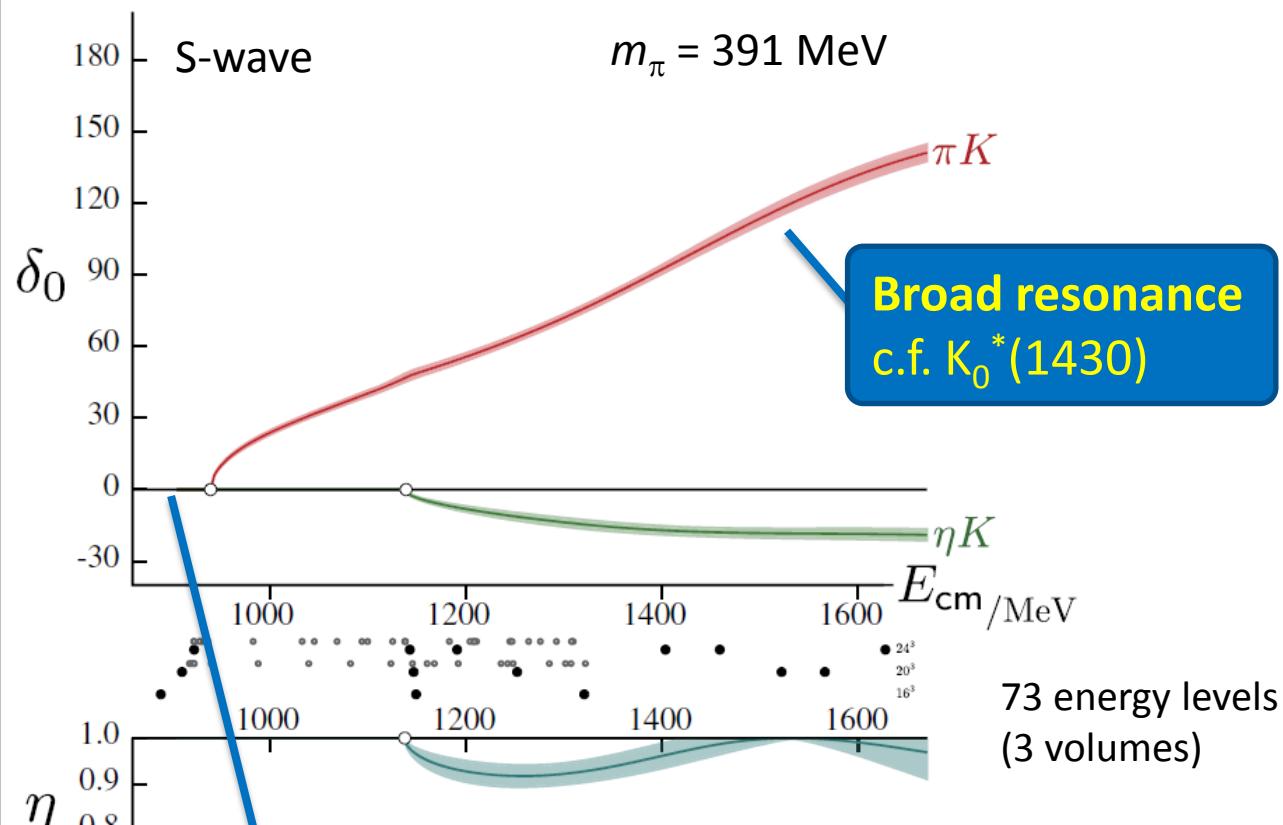
$J^P = 0^+$, Isospin = $\frac{1}{2}$, Strangeness = 1



Wilson, Dudek, Edwards, CT
(HadSpec) [PRL 113, 182001 2014);
PR D91, 054008 (2015)]

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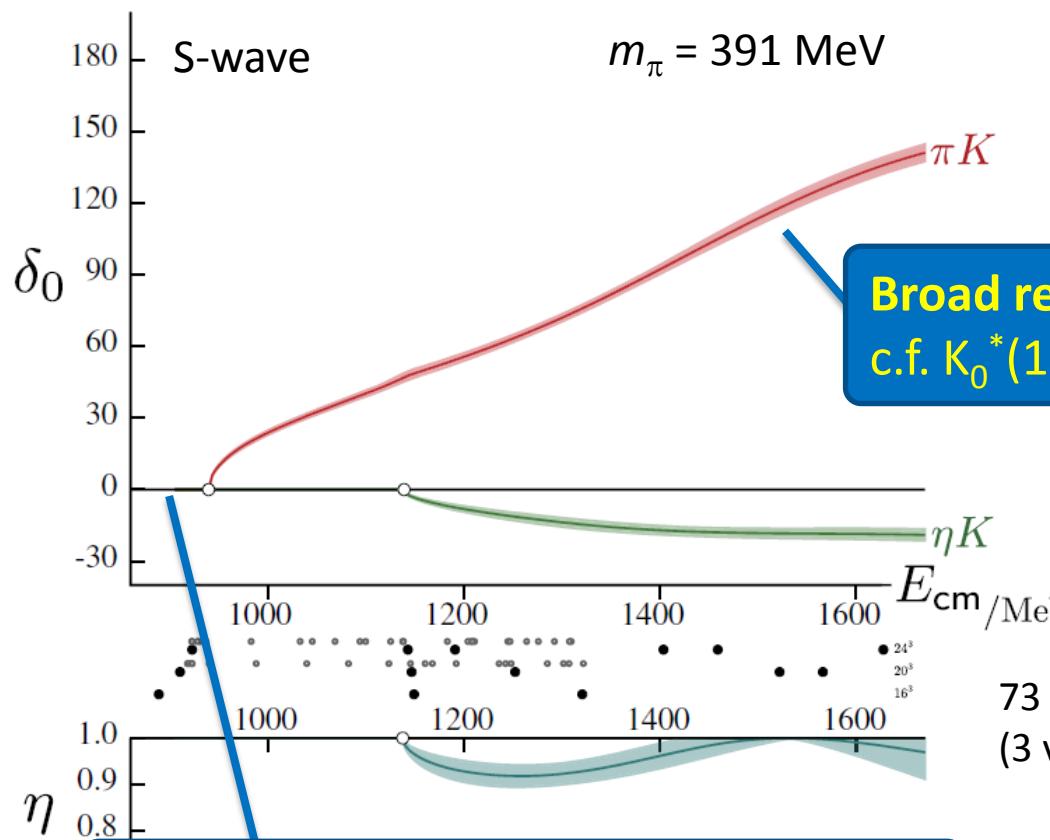
Virtual bound state [pole on real axis below threshold on unphysical sheet]

c.f. κ in unitarised χ pt [Nebreda & Pelaez, PR D81, 054035 (2010)]

Wilson, Dudek, Edwards, CT
(HadSpec) [PRL 113, 182001 2014);
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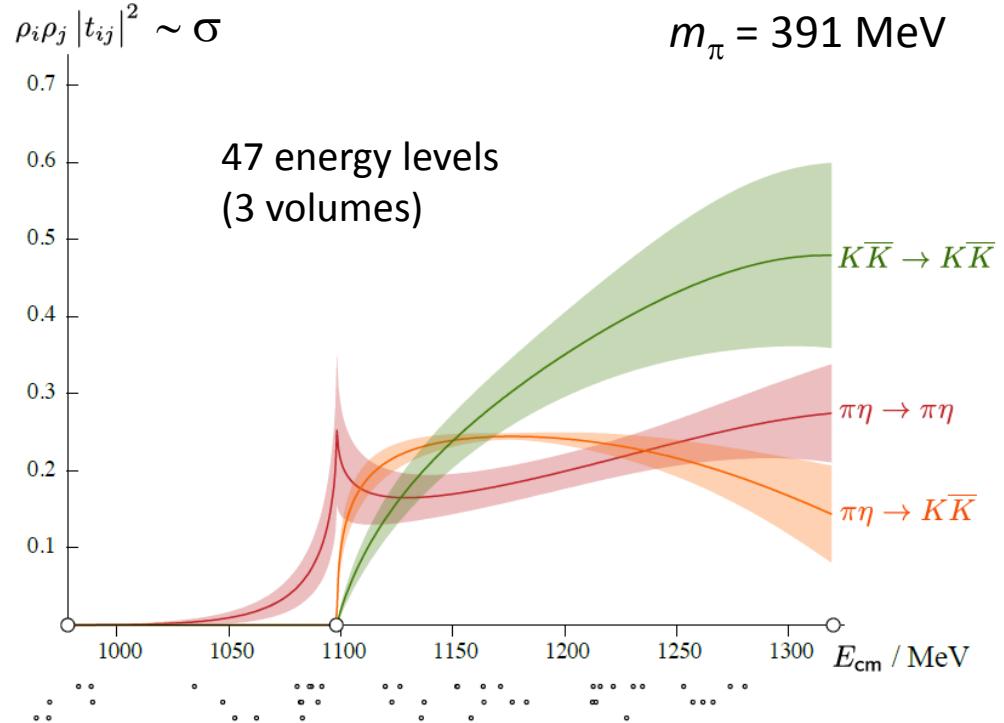
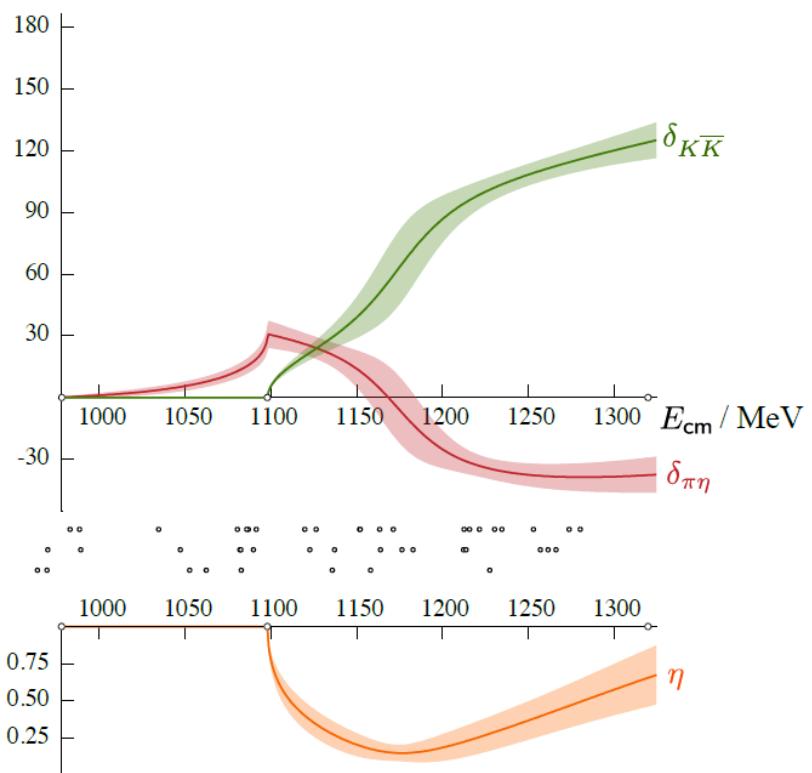
Also: P-wave (1^-) bound state,
 $m = 933(1)$ MeV, $g = 5.93(26)$
c.f. $K^*(892)$

and D-wave (2^+) narrow
resonance c.f. $K_2^*(1430)$

Wilson, Dudek, Edwards, CT
(HadSpec) [PRL 113, 182001 2014);
PR D91, 054008 (2015)]

a_0 resonance in $\pi\eta$, $K\bar{K}$

$J^P = 0^+$, $I = 1$

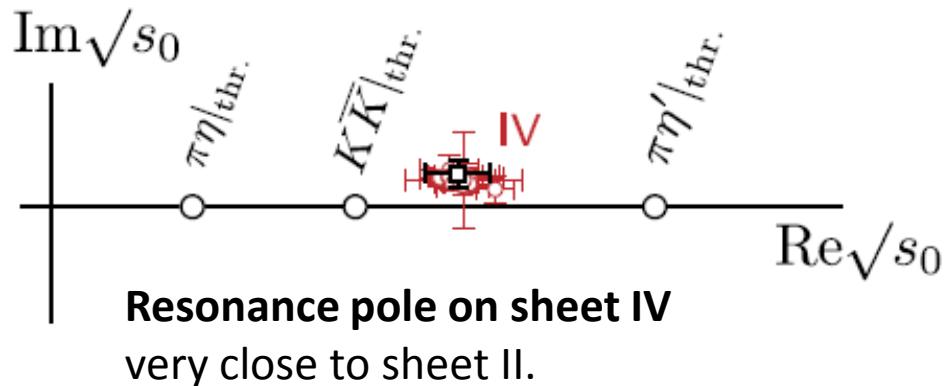


Strongly coupled to both $\pi\eta$ and $K\bar{K}$

Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

a_0 resonance in $\pi\eta$, $K\bar{K}$

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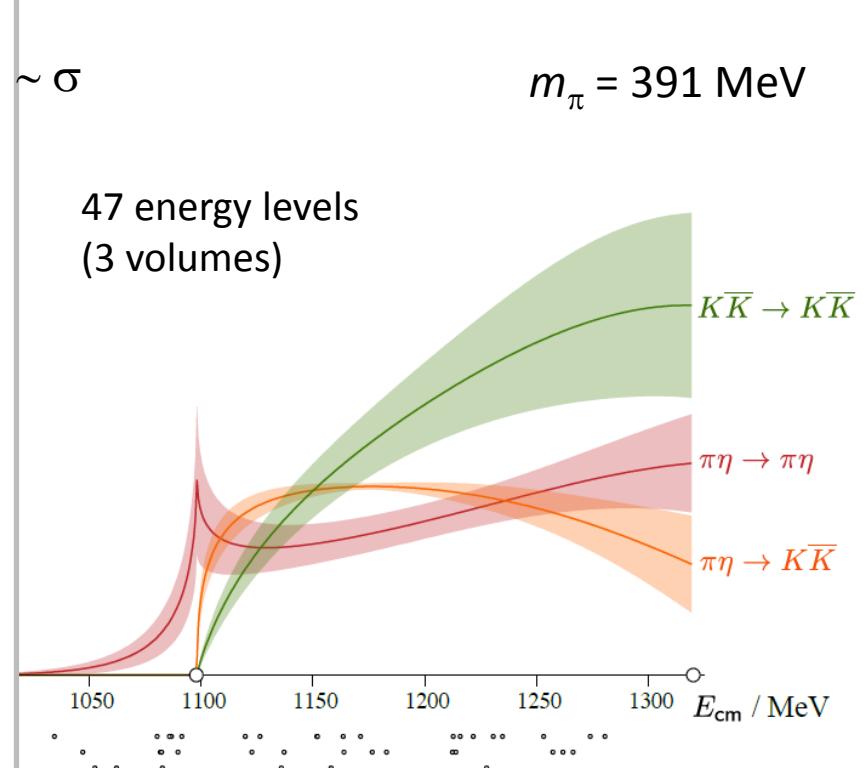


$$\sqrt{s_0} = \left((1177 \pm 27) + \frac{i}{2} (49 \pm 33) \right) \text{ MeV}$$

$$|c_{K\bar{K}}/c_{\pi\eta}| = 1.30(37) \quad t_{ij} \sim \frac{c_i c_j}{s_0 - s}$$

C.f. analysis of exp. data,
Baru *et al* [EPJ A23, 523 (2005)]

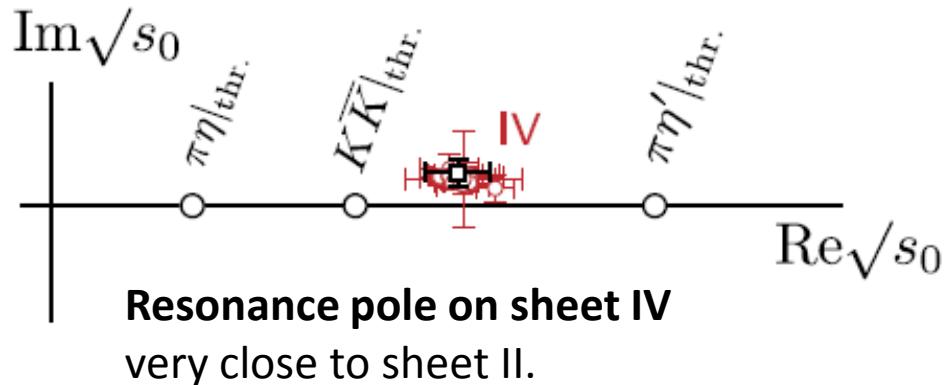
| Sheet | $\text{Im} k_{\pi\eta}$ | $\text{Im} k_{K\bar{K}}$ |
|-------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| I | + | + |
| II | - | + |
| III | - | - |
| IV | + | - |



Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

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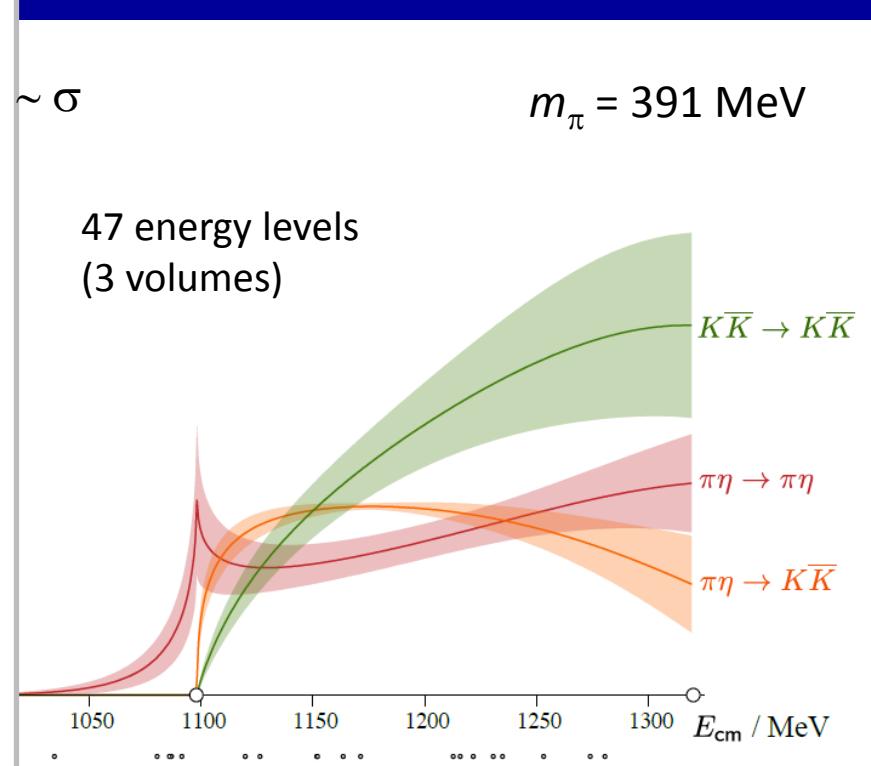


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| II | - | + |
| III | - | - |
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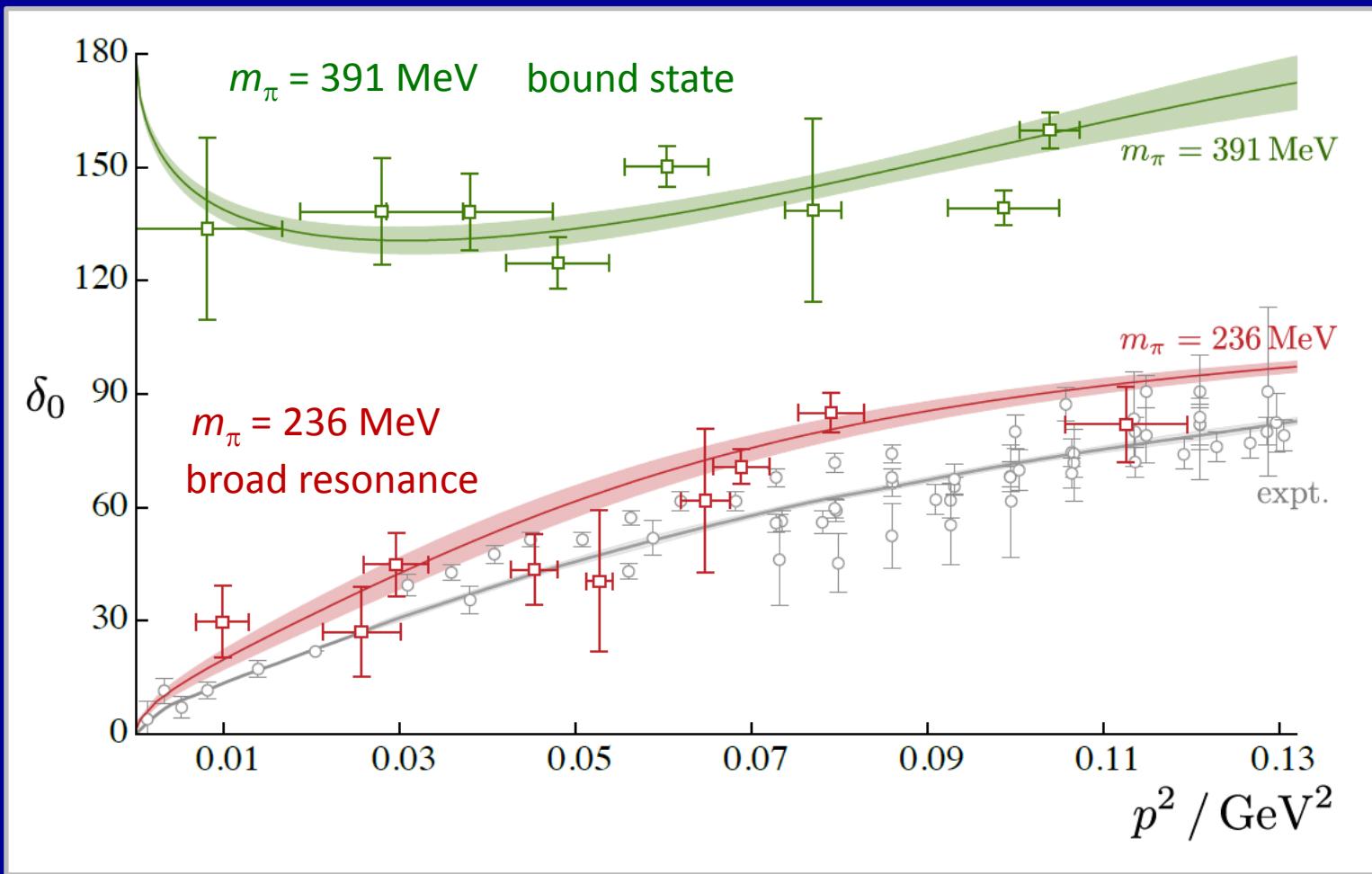


Also: including $\pi\eta'$ in S-wave,
and a D-wave (2^+) resonance c.f. a_2

Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

$f_0(500)/\sigma$ in $\pi\pi$ scattering

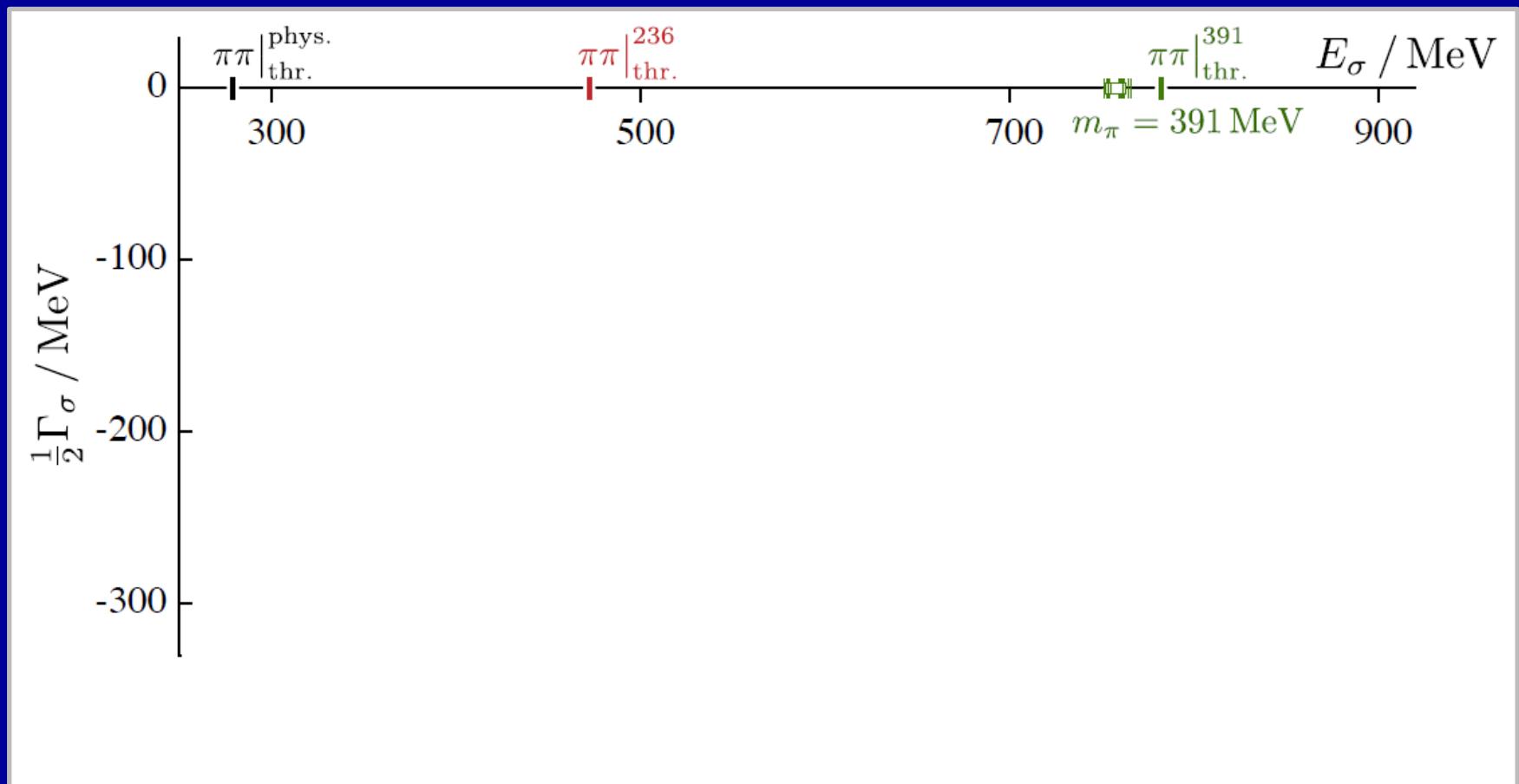
$J^P = 0^+, I = 0$



Briceño, Dudek, Edwards, Wilson
(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.05900]

$f_0(500)/\sigma$ in $\pi\pi$ scattering

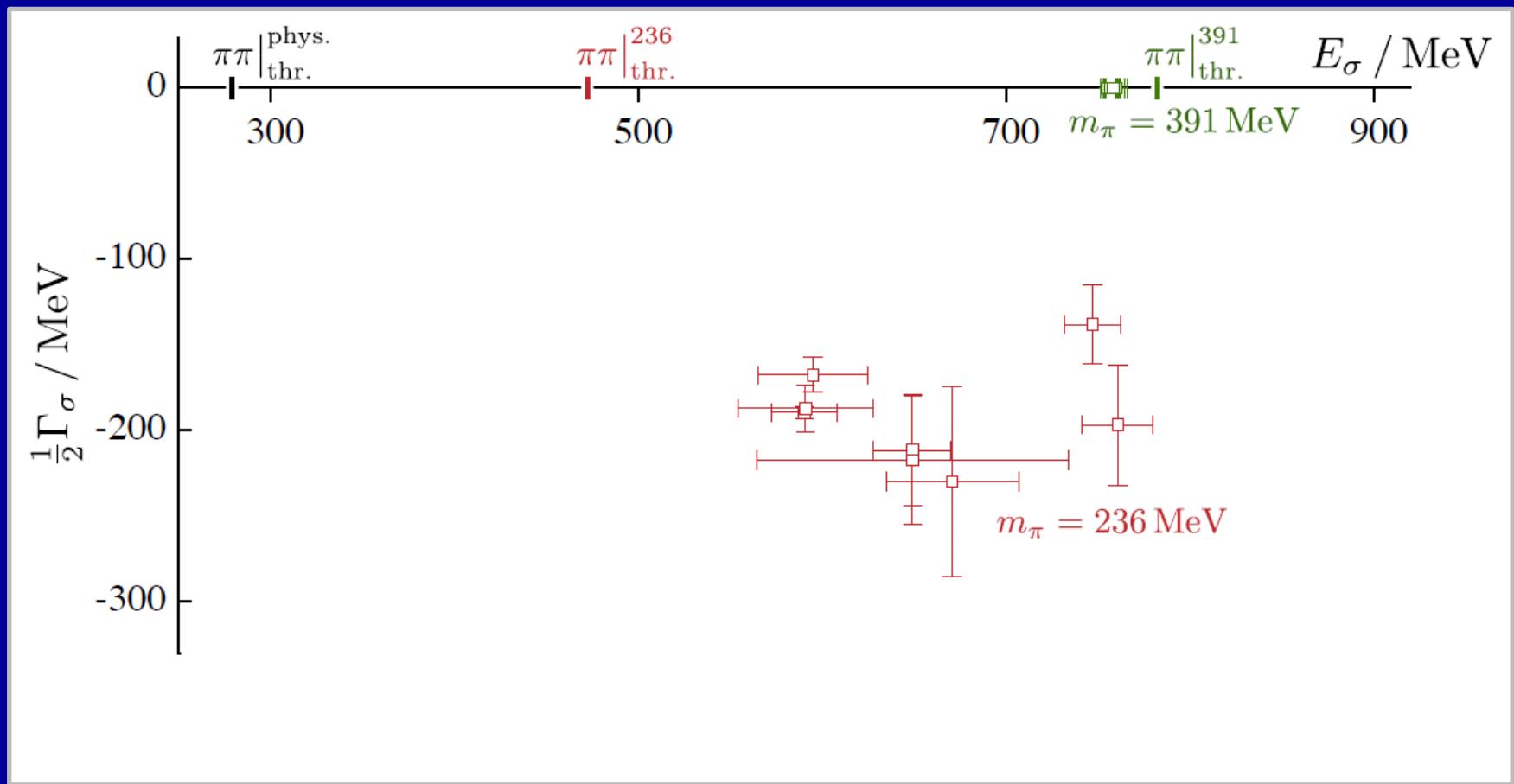
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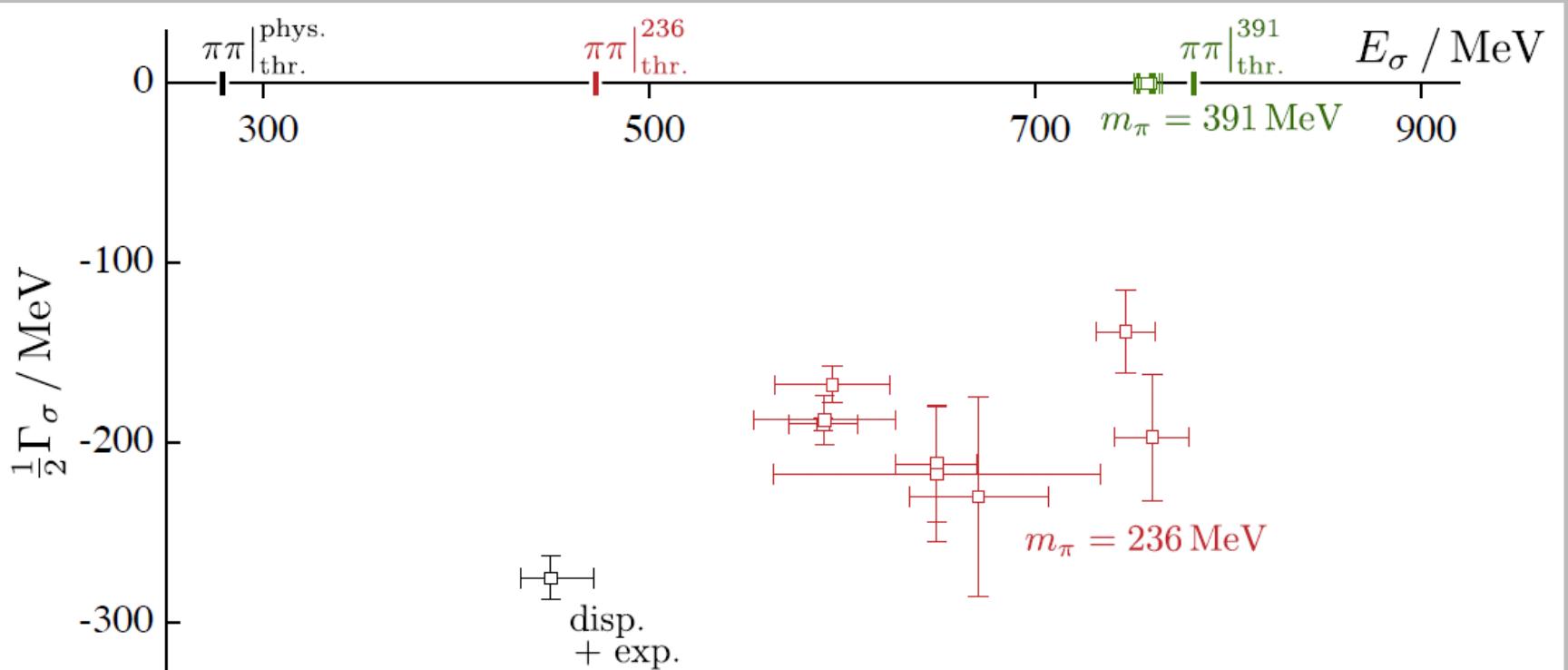
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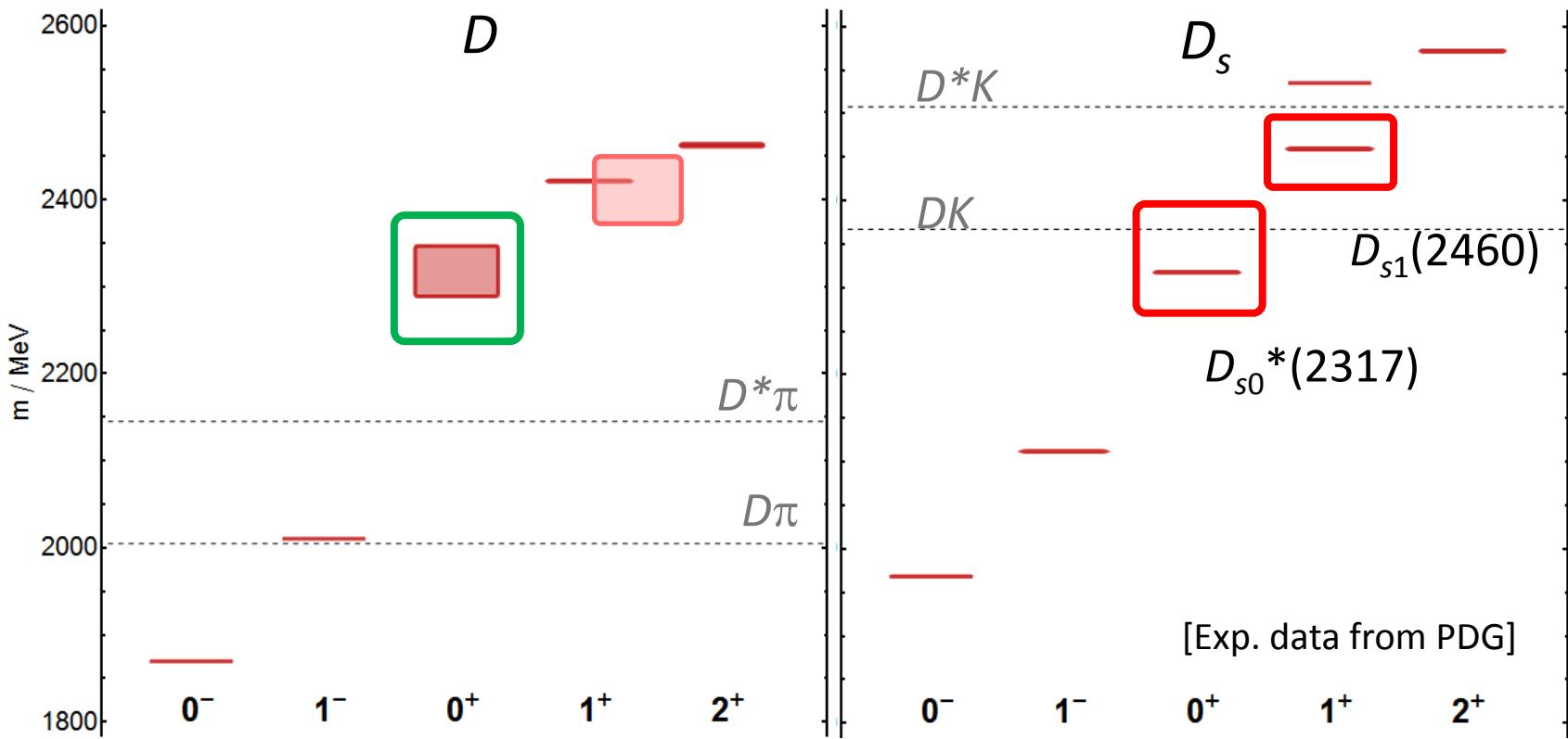
$J^P = 0^+, I = 0$



analysis of exp. data, Pelaez [arXiv:1510.00653]

Briceño, Dudek, Edwards, Wilson
(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.05900]

Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons

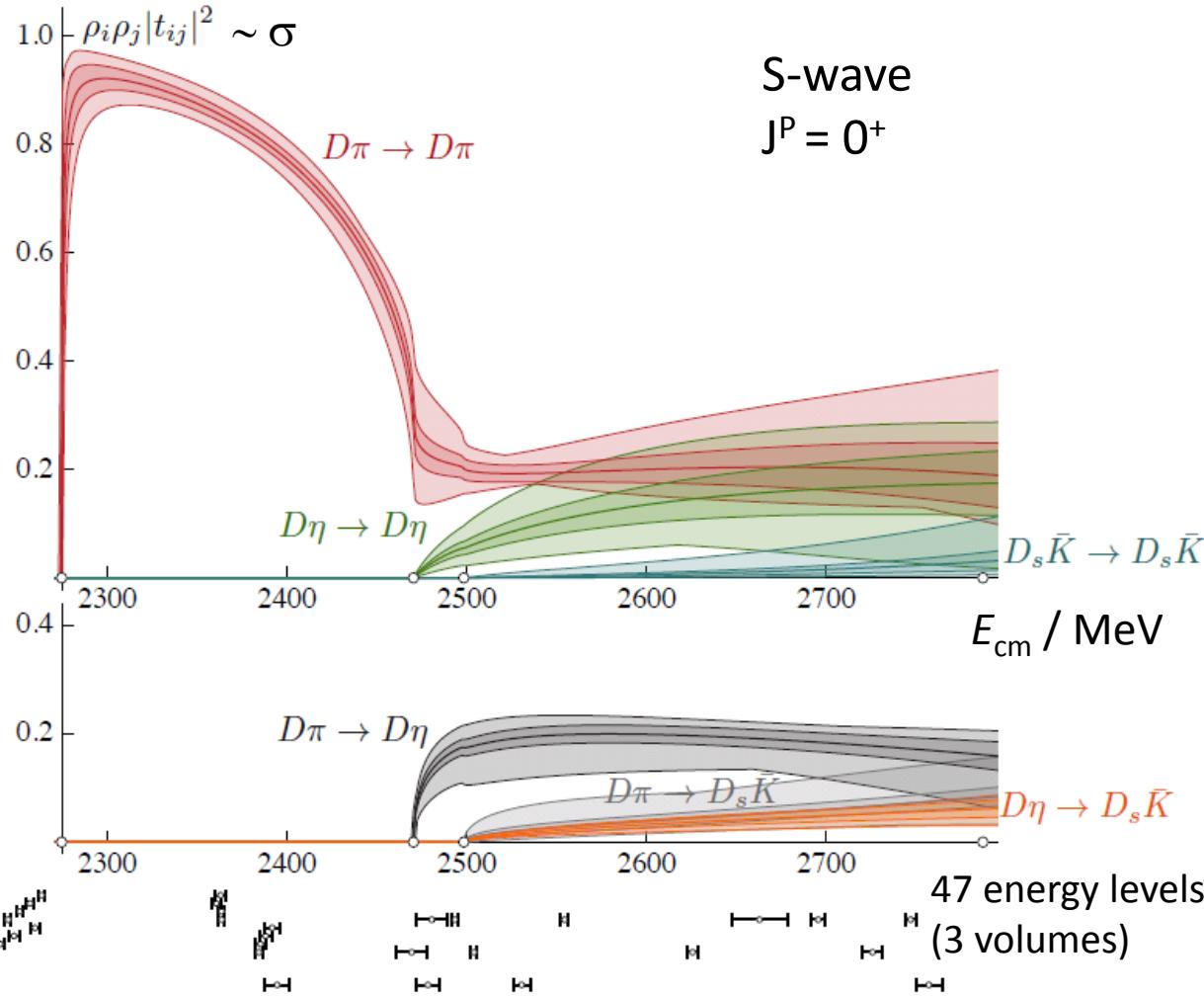


Some earlier LQCD studies:

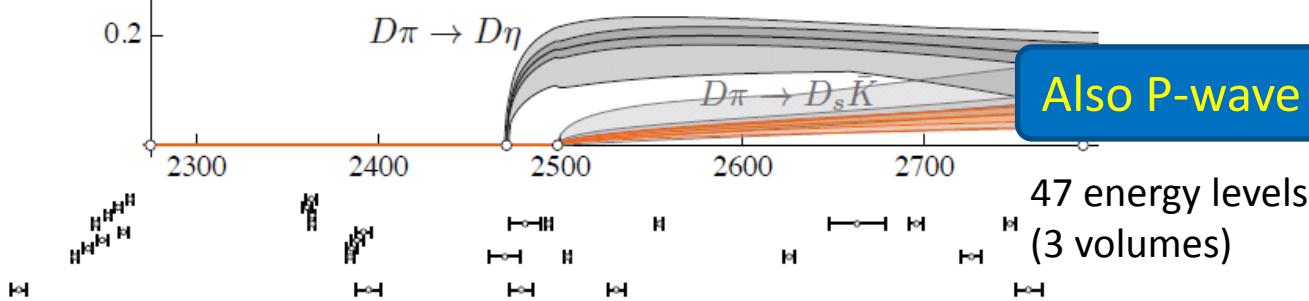
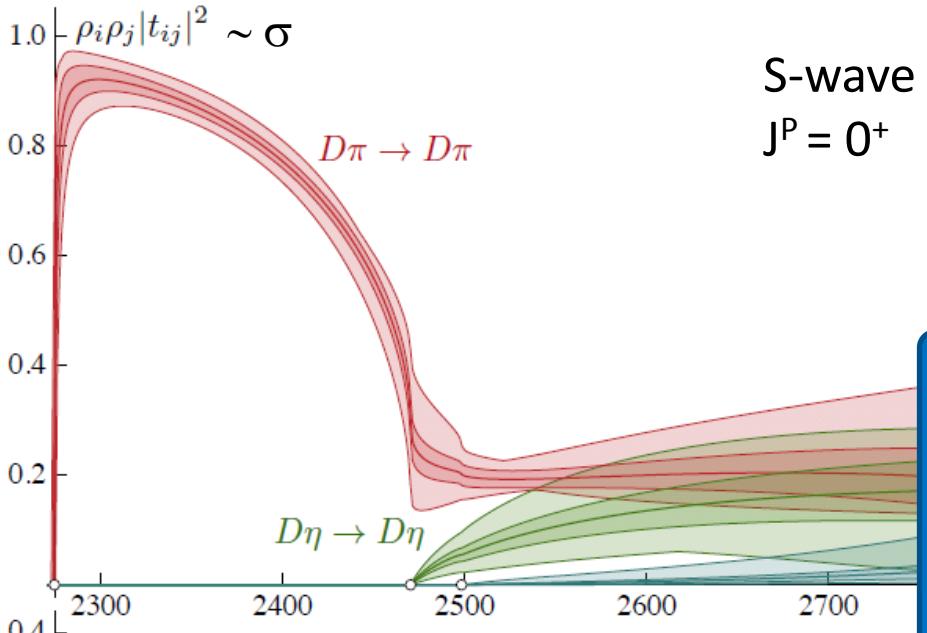
- Mohler *et al* [PR D87, 034501 (2012)] – $0^+ D \pi$ and $1^+ D^* \pi$ resonances
- Mohler *et al* [PRL 111, 222001 (2013)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ below $D K$ threshold
- Lang *et al* [PRD 90, 034510 (2014)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ and $1^+ D_{s1}(2460), D_{s1}(2536)$

$D\pi, D\eta, D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$)

$m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$



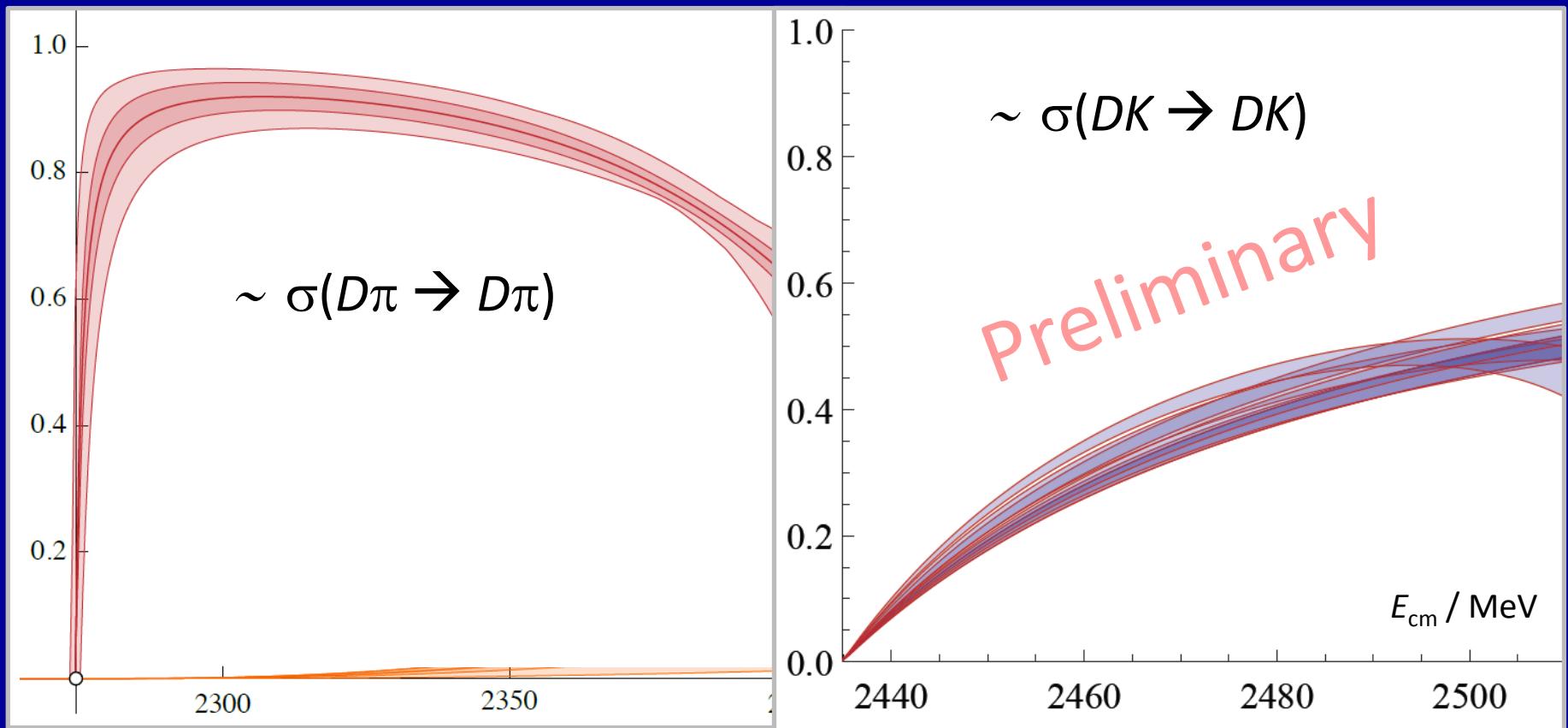
$D\pi, D\eta, D_s\bar{K}$ ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$)



D π ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$) c.f. DK ($|l|=0$)

0⁺ in D π at (2275.9 ± 0.9) MeV
c.f. D π threshold (2276.4 ± 0.9) MeV

0⁺ in DK at ≈ 2380 MeV
c.f. DK threshold ≈ 2430 MeV



$m_\pi = 391$ MeV

(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.07093]

Summary

- Excited spectra of charmonia and light mesons including **exotic J^{PC}** – supermultiplets of **hybrid mesons**
- Need to compute properties of **resonances**, near-threshold states, etc – **significant progress** in LQCD in recent years
- Coupled-channel scattering for the first time.
- Some examples of recent work:
 - ρ resonance, light scalars ($\sigma, a_0(980), \kappa$)
 - Charm-light mesons
- Use m_π dependence as a tool
- Ongoing work on formalism (e.g. 3-hadron scattering)
- Connections with analysis of experimental data

Hadron Spectrum Collaboration

Jefferson Lab, USA:

Jozef Dudek, Robert Edwards, David Richards,
Raul Briceño

Trinity College Dublin:

Mike Peardon, Sinéad Ryan, *Cian O'Hara, David Tims*

University of Cambridge:

CT, **Graham Moir, David Wilson** (\rightarrow Dublin),
Gavin Cheung, Antoni Woss

Tata Institute:

Nilmani Mathur

The ρ resonance: other elastic $\pi\pi$ calcs.

Some other recent lattice QCD calculations:

- Bali *et al* (RQCD) [PR D93, 054509 (2016)] ($N_f = 2$)
- Bulava *et al* [NP B910, 842 (2016)]
- Guo *et al* [PR D94, 034501 (2016)] ($N_f = 2$)

Some other recent work on charmonium(-like) mesons:

- Ozaki, Sasaki [PR D87, 014506 (2013)] – no sign of $Y(4140)$ in $J/\psi \varphi$
- Prelovsek & Leskovec [PRL 111, 192001 (2013)] – 1^{++} $|l=0$ near $D\bar{D}^*$ – $X(3872)?$
- Prelovsek *et al* [PL B727, 172; PR D91, 014504 (2015)] – no sign of $Z^+(3900)$ in 1^{+-}
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D89, 094506 (2014)] – 1^{++} $|l=1$ $D\bar{D}^*$ weakly repulsive
- Padmanath *et al* [PR D92, 034501 (2015)] – 1^{++} $|l=0$ [$X(3872)?$]; no $|l=1$ or $Y(4140)$
- Lang *et al* [JHEP 1509, 089 (2015)] – $|l=0$ $D\bar{D}$: 1^{--} $\psi(3770)$ and 0^{++}
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D92, 054507 (2015)] – 1^{+-} $|l=1$ $D^*\bar{D}^*$ weakly repulsive?
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D93, 114501 (2016)] – 0^{--} , 1^{+-} $|l=1$ $D^*\bar{D}_1$ some attraction?
- Ikeda *et al* (HAL QCD) [arXiv:1602.03465] – $\pi J/\psi$, $\rho \eta_c$, $D\bar{D}^*$ using HAL QCD method – suggest $Z^+(3900)$ is a threshold cusp
- Albaladejo *et al* [1606.03008] – different scenarios for PR D91, 014504 (2015)

Bottom mesons:

- Lang *et al* [PL B750, 17 (2015)] – BK (0^+) and B^*K (1^+) $|l=0$ bound states
- Lang *et al* [arXiv:1607.03185] – $B_s\pi$, BK ($|l=1$) $J^P = 0^+$ no sign of $X(5568)$

Heavy-flavour tetraquarks:

- Bicudo *et al* [PR D92, 014507 (2015); PR D93, 034501 (2016); 1602.07621] – compute potential between two B mesons (or B and \bar{B}) in static approximation
- Francis *et al* [1607.05214] – $ud\bar{b}\bar{b}$ $|l=0$ and $ls\bar{b}\bar{b}$ $|l=1/2$ 1^+ tetraquarks
- Peters *et al* [1609.00181] – $ud\bar{b}\bar{b}$ $|l=0$ 1^+ tetraquarks

