Global dark matter fits in the light of a possible indirect detection signal

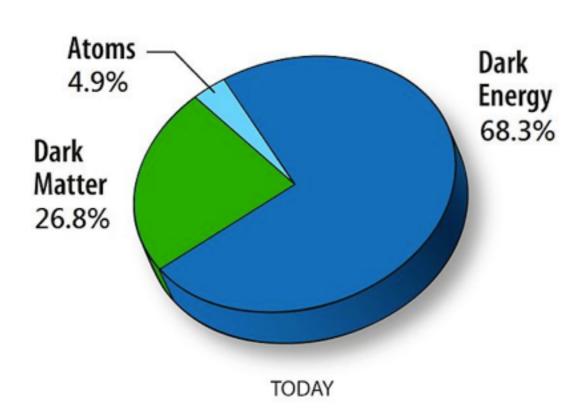
[based on A. Cuoco, B. Eiteneuer, JH, M. Krämer: JCAP 1606 (2016) 050,1603.08228 and work in progress together with B. Eiteneuer, A. Goudelis]





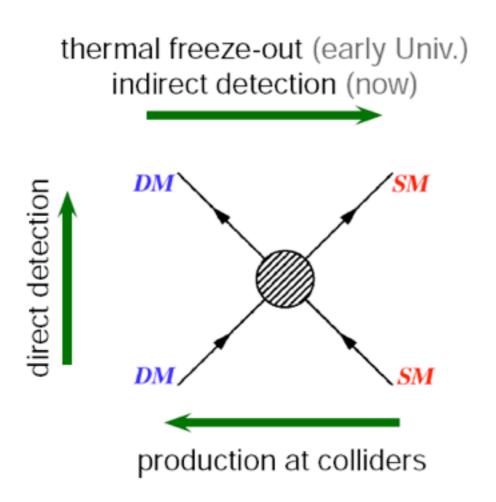
Dark Matter at the LHC:WIMP

Energy density of the universe:



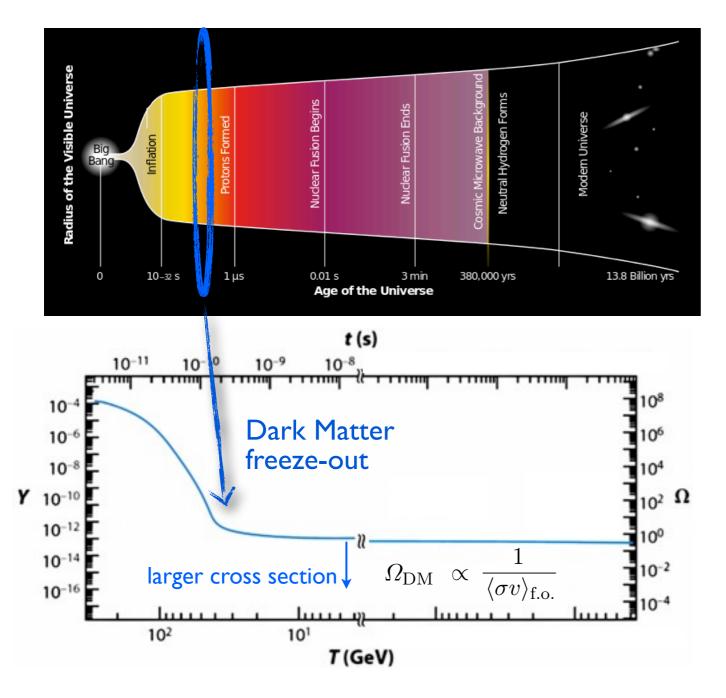


Dark Matter at the LHC:WIMP





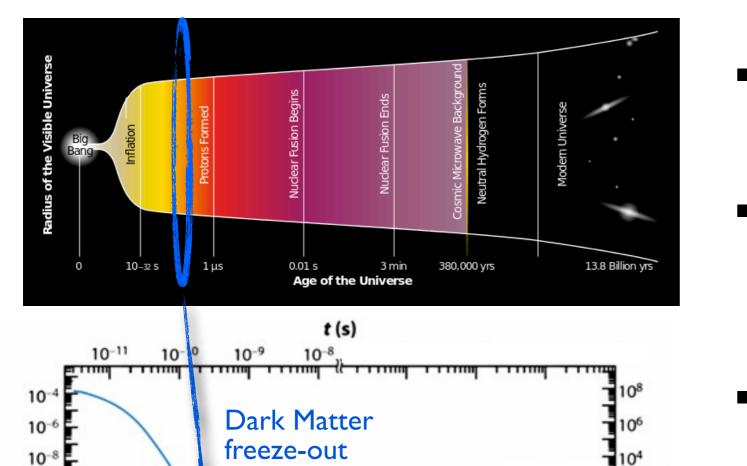
WIMP Dark Matter: freeze-out



- Plausible "production" mechanism
- Computable prediction for relic density



WIMP Dark Matter: freeze-out



T(GeV)

- Plausible "production" mechanism
- Computable prediction for relic density

Planck measurement:

$$\Omega h^2|_{\text{Planck}} = 0.1198 \pm 0.0015$$

102

larger cross section

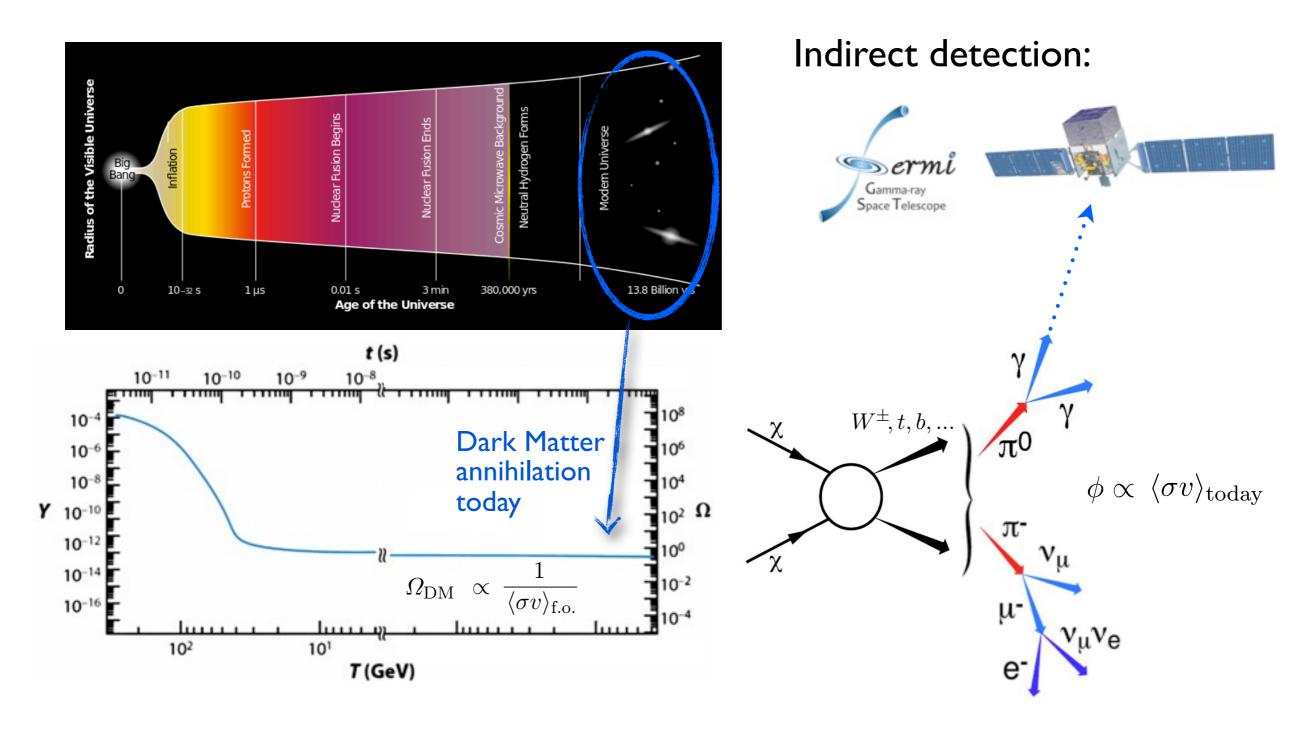
Y 10-10

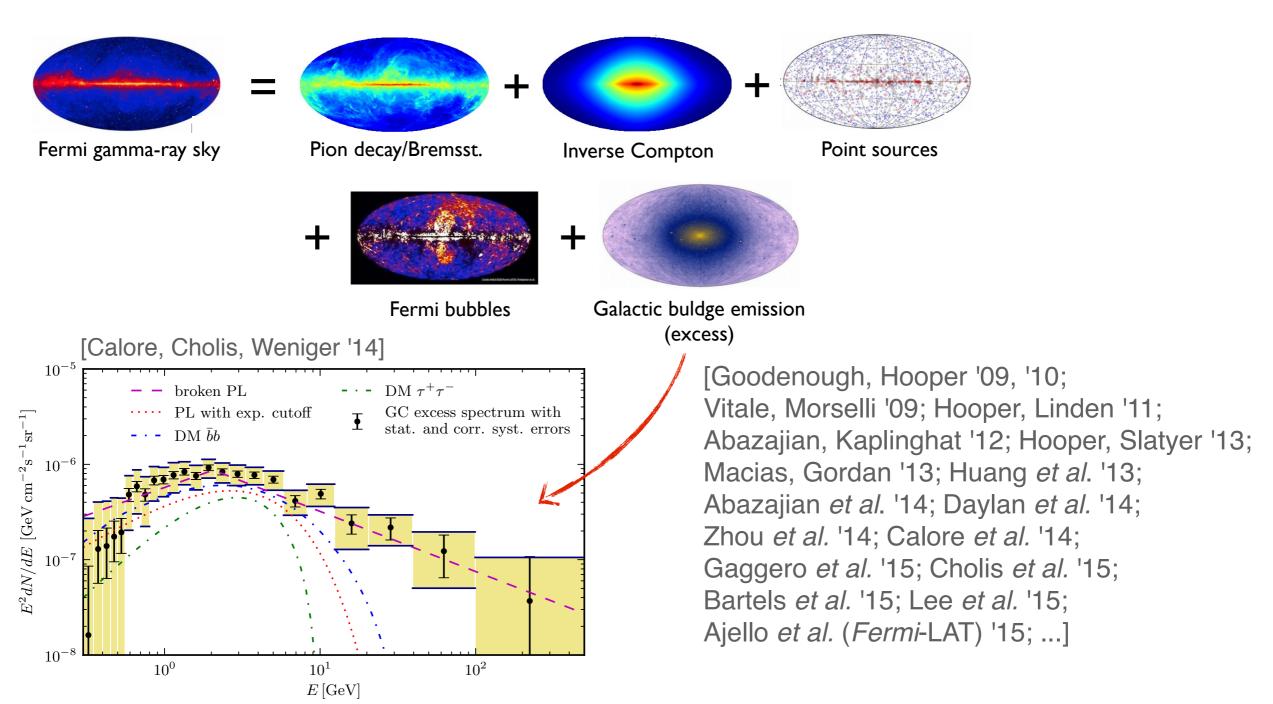
10-12

10-14

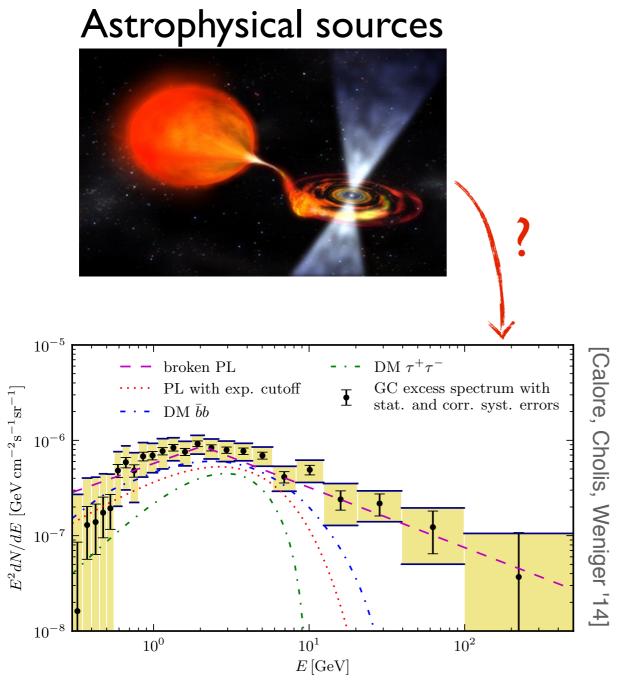
10-16

WIMP Dark Matter: annihilation today

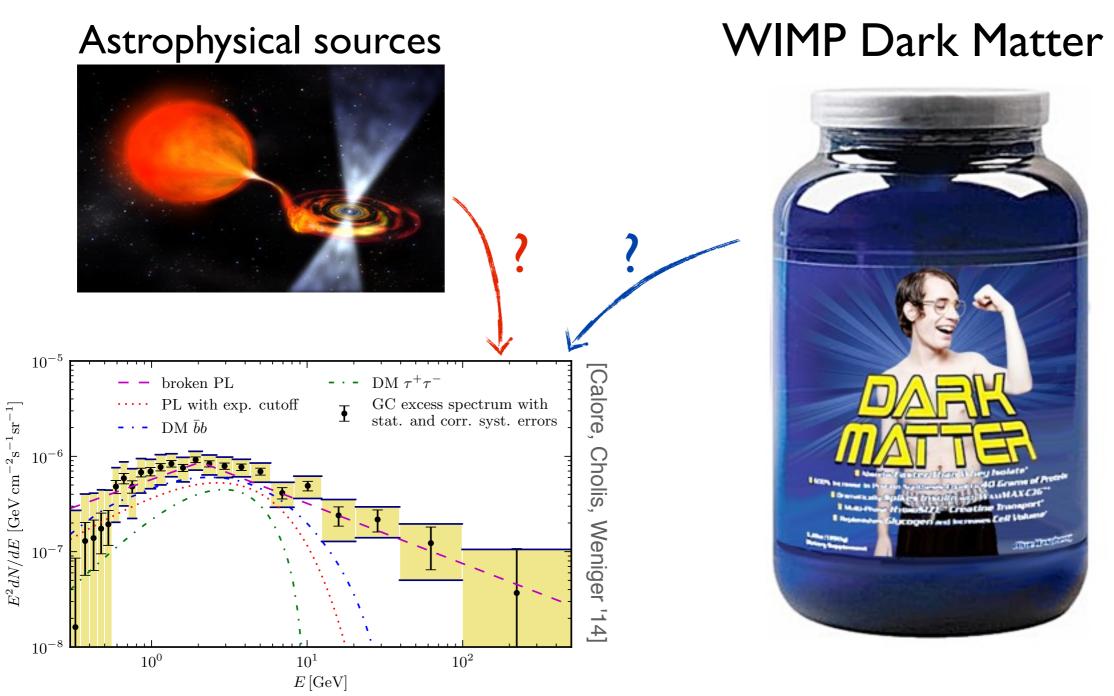




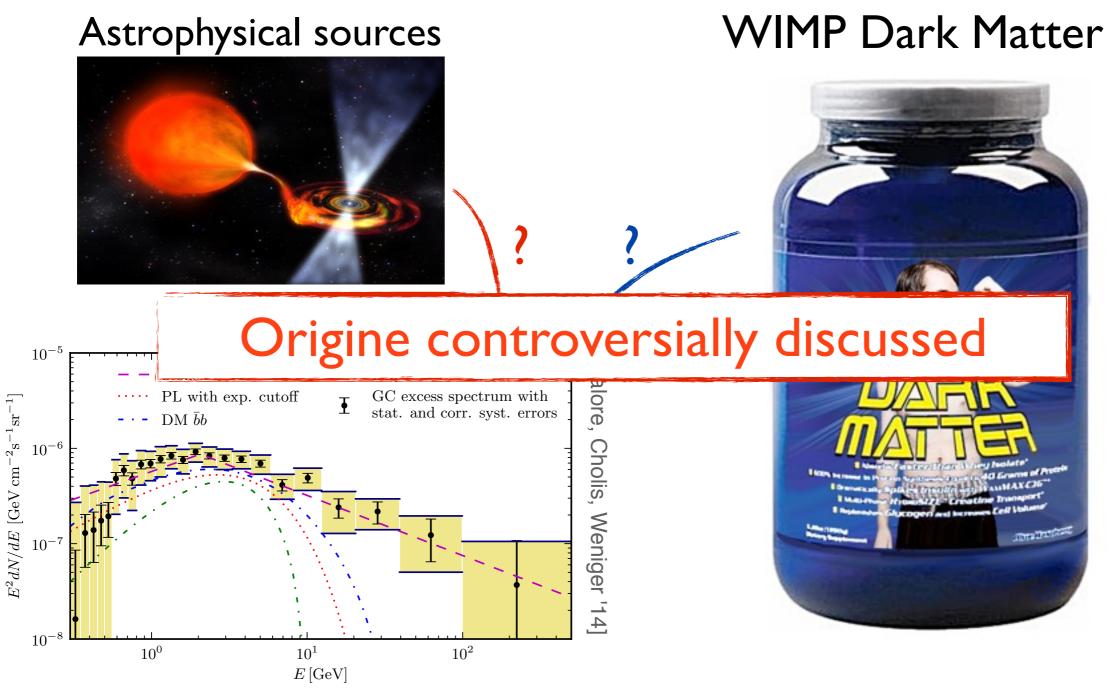
⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data



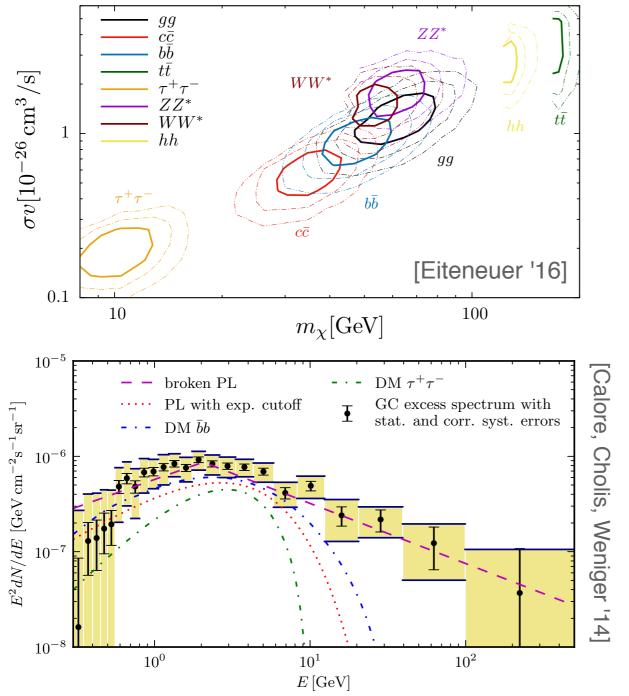
⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data



⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data

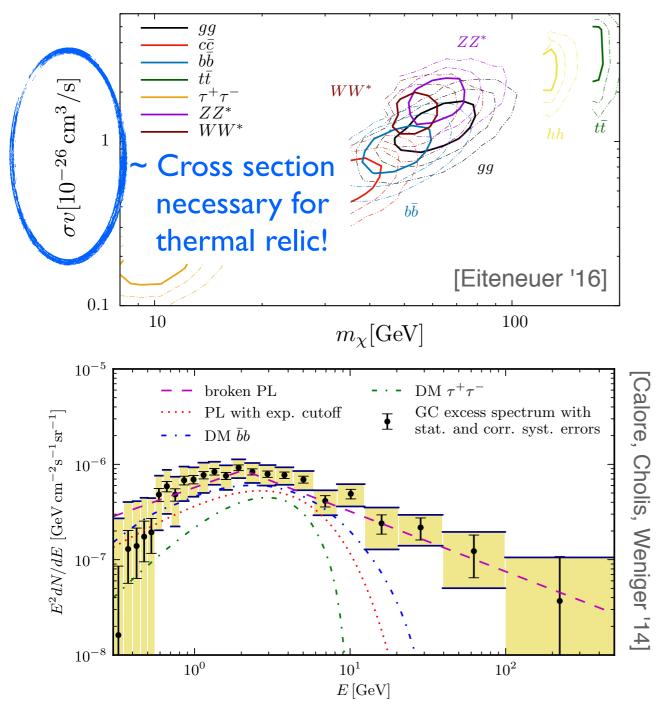


⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data





⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data





⇒ Excess over the known foregrounds in Fermi-LAT data

This work:

- Include signal in global fits (LHC, LUX, relic density,...)
- Simple but realistic DM models:
 - Scalar Singlet Higgs Portal Model
 - Inert Doublet Model
- Allow for additional non-WIMP DM component (PBHs, axions,...)

$$R = \rho_{\text{WIMP}}/\rho_{\text{DM, total}}$$

→ Interesting implications

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Outline

- Scalar Singlet Higgs Portal Model
 - The model
 - Dark Matter annihilation and GCE fit
 - Constraints on the parameter space
 - Fit Results
 - Future experimental prospects
- Inert Doublet Model
- Conclusions

[Silveira, Zee '85; McDonald '94; Burgess, Pospelov, Veldhuis: '01; ...]

- Higgs bilinear $H^\dagger H$ unique (renormalizable) way to directly couple DM to the SM
- Add Singlet Scalar S with Z₂-symmetry:

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_{\mu} S \partial^{\mu} S - \frac{1}{2} m_{S,0}^2 S^2 - \frac{1}{4} \lambda_S S^4 - \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{HS} S^2 H^{\dagger} H$$

(before EWSB)

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$$\mathcal{L} \supset -\frac{1}{2} m_S^2 S^2 - \frac{1}{4} \lambda_S S^4 - \frac{1}{4} \lambda_{HS} h^2 S^2 - \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{HS} v h S^2 ,$$

where
$$m_S^2 = m_{S,0}^2 + \lambda_{HS} v^2 / 2$$
.

(after EWSB)

[Silveira, Zee '85; McDonald '94; Burgess, Pospelov, Veldhuis: '01; ...]

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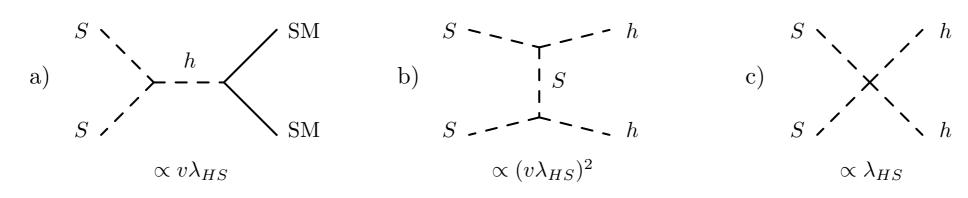
$$\mathcal{L}\supset -\frac{1}{2}m_S^2\,S^2 - \frac{1}{4}\lambda_S\,S^4 \left(-\frac{1}{4}\lambda_{HS}\,h^2S^2 - \frac{1}{2}\lambda_{HS}\,vhS^2\right)$$
 where $m_S^2 \Rightarrow m_{S,0}^2 + \lambda_{HS}v^2/2$. (after EWSB)

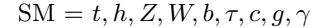
Important for this work

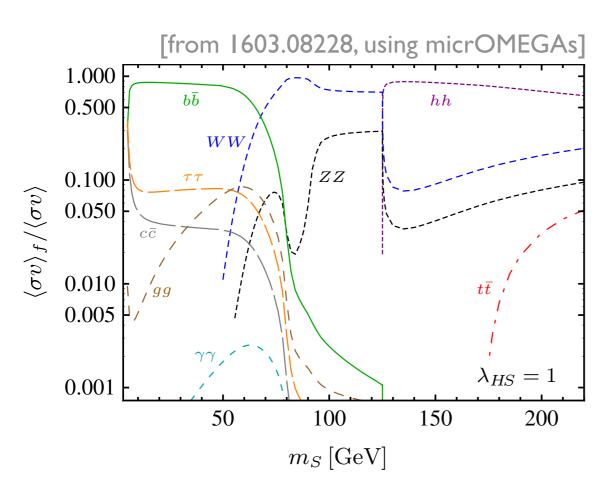
 \Rightarrow Only two parameters: m_S , λ_{HS}

Dark Matter annihilation

Annihilation processes:





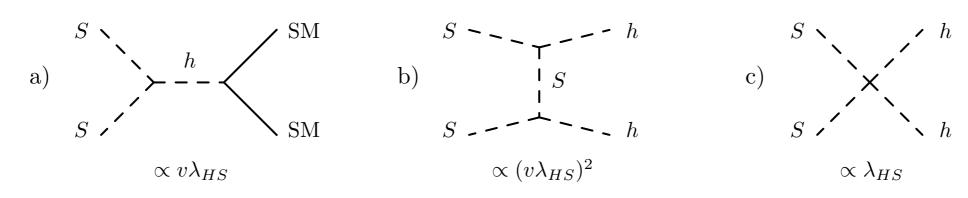


Only present above Higgs threshold

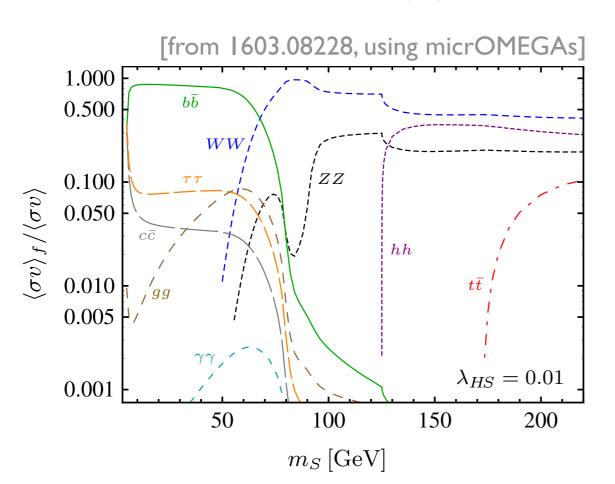
[see also e.g. Cline, Scott, Kainulainen, Weniger '13; Duerr, Pérez, Smirnov '15; Beniwal et al. '15]

Dark Matter annihilation

Annihilation processes:



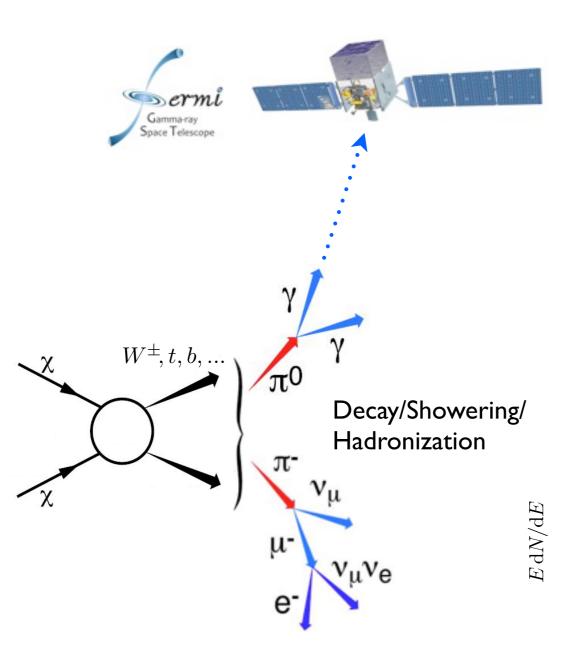
 $SM = t, h, Z, W, b, \tau, c, g, \gamma$



Only present above Higgs threshold

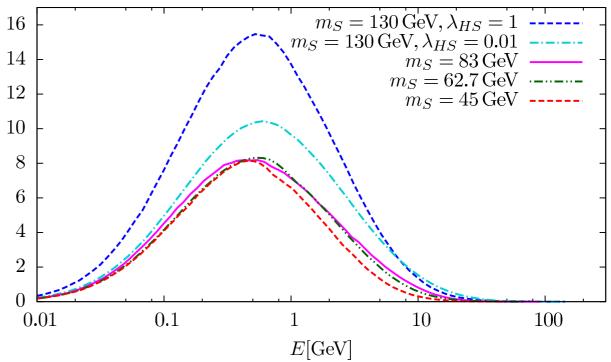
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Gamma-ray spectrum

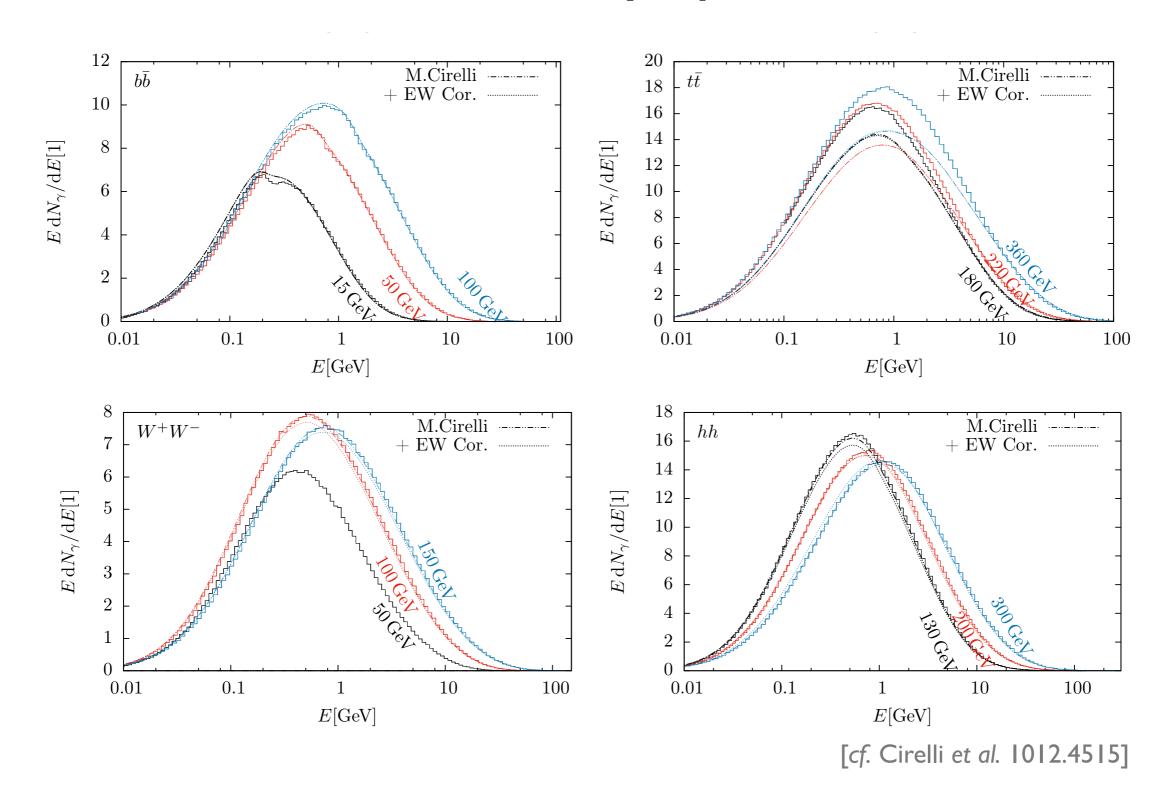


- Continuous photon spectrum
- Slow in fit
 ⇒ Precompute spectra for all channels with MadGraph/Pythia 8
- During fit: Combine spectra according to contribution

Photon spectra for several masses/couplings:



Gamma-ray spectrum

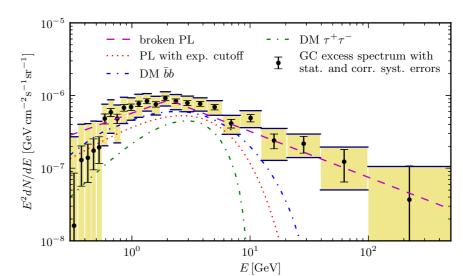


χ^2 -computation for the GCE

■ Take measured spectrum d_i in 24 bins and covariance matrix Σ_{ij} from [Calore, Cholis, Weniger: 1409.0042]

$$\Sigma_{ij} = (\sigma_i^{\text{stat.}})^2 \delta_{ij} + \Sigma_{ij, \text{mod}}^{\text{trunc}} + \Sigma_{ij, \text{res}}$$

 Additional uncertainty on the theoretical prediction of the spectrum



$$\Sigma_{ij}
ightarrow \Sigma_{ij} + \Sigma_{ij} \delta_{ij} t_i^2 \sigma_t^2 \,, \;\; \sigma_t = 10\%$$
 [Achterberg et al. 1502.05703]

χ^2 -computation for the GCE

- Large theoretical uncertainties on DM distribution in galaxy:
 - Consider generalized Navarro-Frenk-White (NFW) profile:

$$\rho(r) = \rho_s \left(\frac{r}{r_s}\right)^{-\gamma} \left(1 + \frac{r}{r_s}\right)^{-3+\gamma}$$

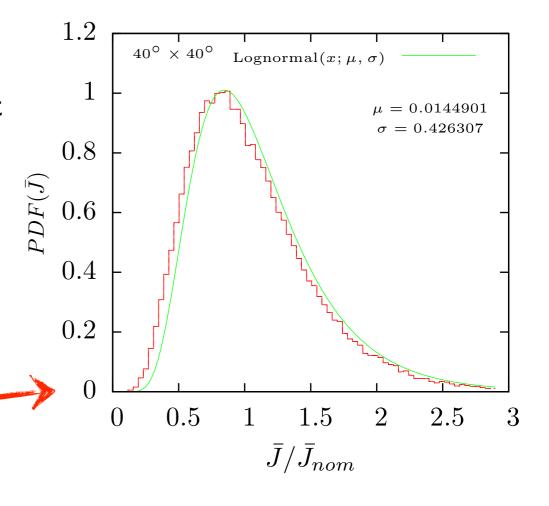
■ Compute *J*-factor (integrate $\rho(r)$ over line of sight and region of interest):

$$J_{40^{\circ}} = \int_{\Delta\Omega} d\Omega \int_{\text{l.o.s}} ds \rho^{2}(r(s,\theta))$$

Vary around best fit parameters with MC

$$\gamma=1.2\pm0.08$$
 [from Calore, Cholis, Weniger] ho_s - r_s from rotation curves [Nesti *et al.* 1304.5127]

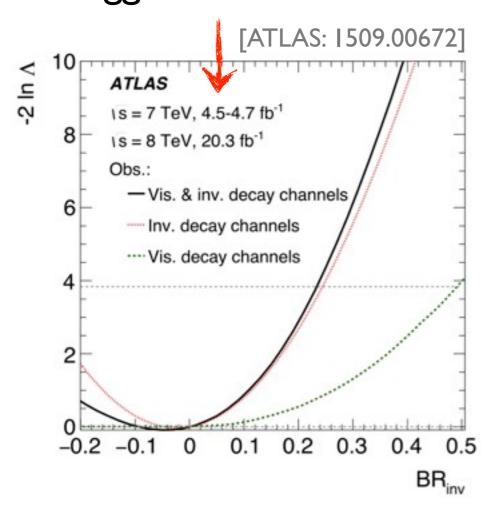
- ⇒ Distribution for *J*-factor
- ullet Determine $\sigma_{{
 m log}J}$ for $\log(J_{40^{\circ}}/J_{40^{\circ},\,{
 m nom}})$

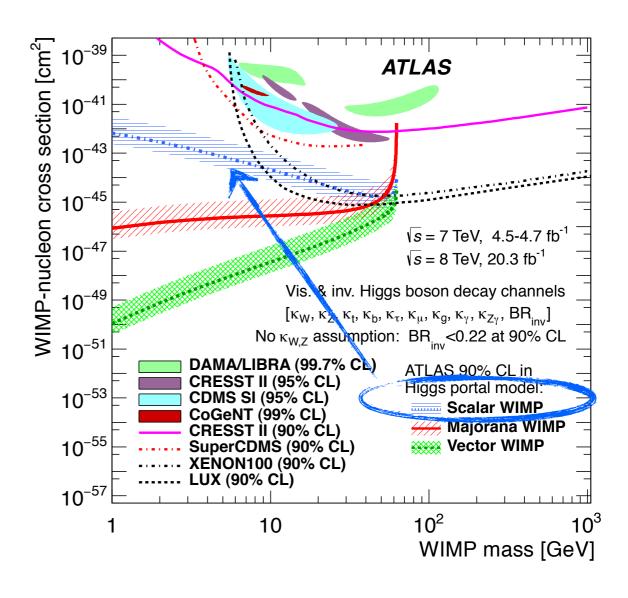


$$\chi_{\text{GCE}}^2 = \sum_{i,j} (d_i - t_i) \left(\Sigma_{ij} + \delta_{ij} (\sigma_{\text{rel}} \ t_i)^2 \right)^{-1} (d_j - t_j) + \frac{(\log J_{40^{\circ}} - \log J_{40^{\circ}, \text{nom}})^2}{(\sigma_{\log J})^2}$$



(i) Collider constraints:Higgs invisible BR

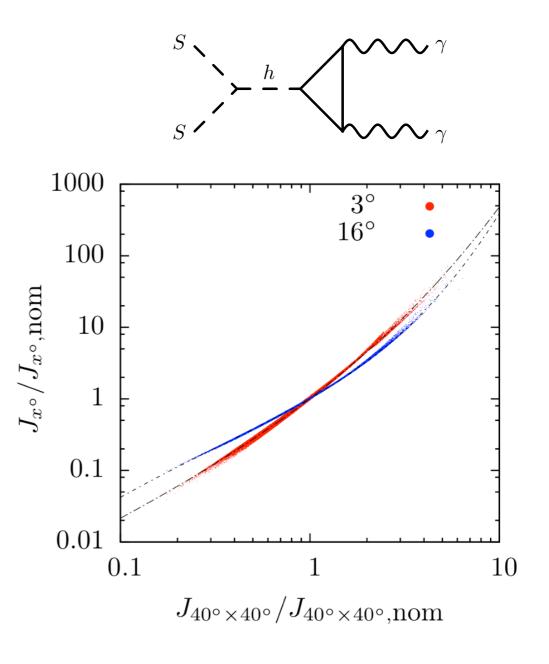




- (ii) Direct detectionconstraints: LUX '13log-likelihood fromLUXCalc [Savage et al. 1502.02667]
- (iii) Dwarf Spheroidal Galaxies log-likelihood 7 dwarfs
 [Fermi-LAT: 1503.02641]
- (iv) Gamma-lines:

[Fermi-LAT: 1506.00013]

J-factor different from GCE almost 100% correlation



(v) Relic density constraint [Planck: 2013]

$$\Omega h^2|_{\text{Planck}} = 0.1198 \pm 0.0015$$

Estimate 10% theoretical uncertainty [see e.g. Arroyo et al. 1608.00791]

[computed with micrOMEGAs]

$$\chi_{\Omega}^{2} = \frac{\left(\Omega h^{2}|_{\text{DM, total}} - \Omega h^{2}|_{\text{Planck}}\right)^{2}}{\left(\sigma_{\text{rel}} \times \Omega h^{2}|_{\text{DM, total}}\right)^{2}}$$

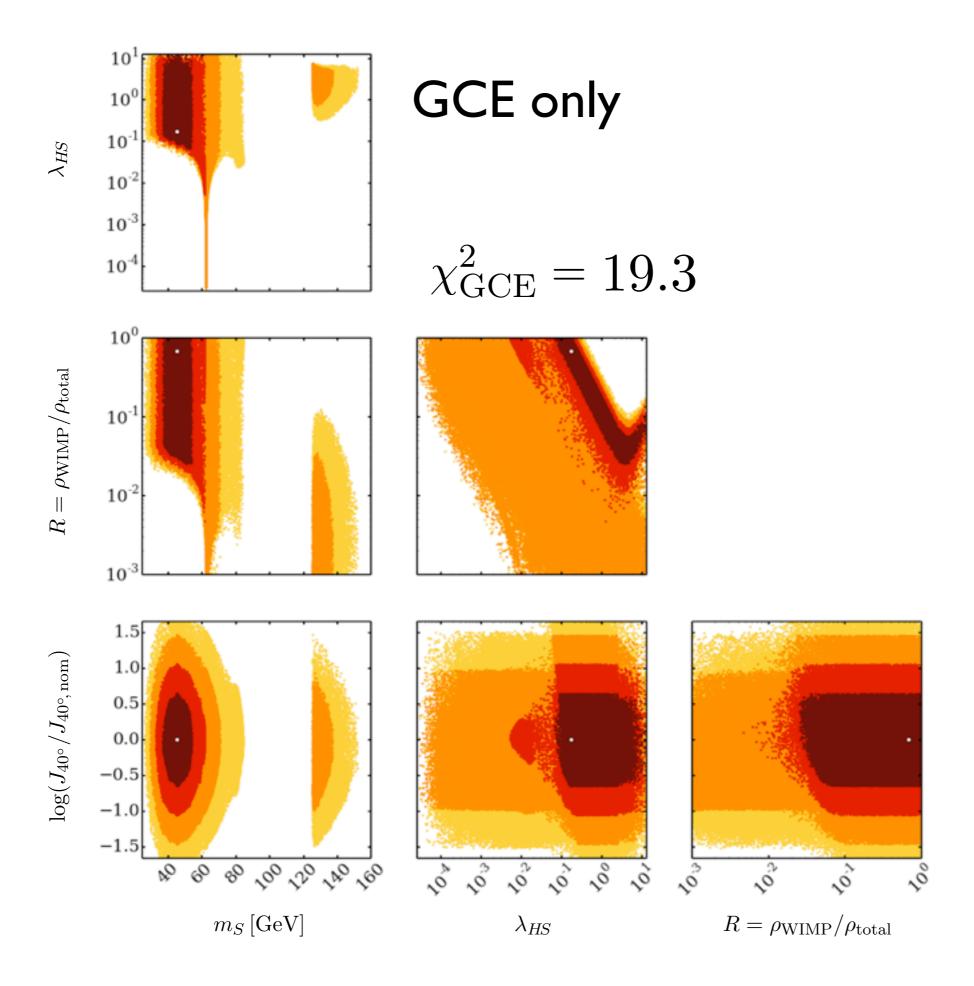
Fit parameters and tools

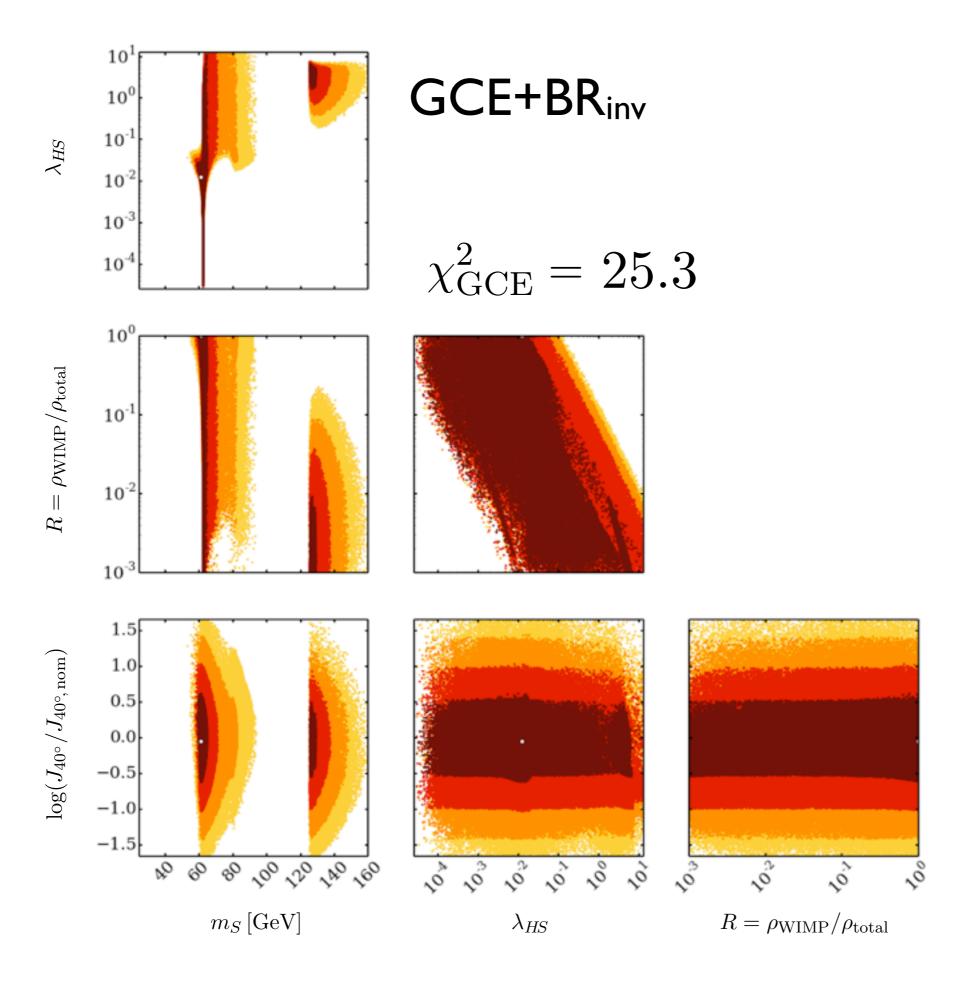
- Allow for additional unspecified DM component
 - \rightarrow WIMP fraction: $R = \rho_{\text{WIMP}}/\rho_{\text{DM, total}}$
- 4 scan parameters:

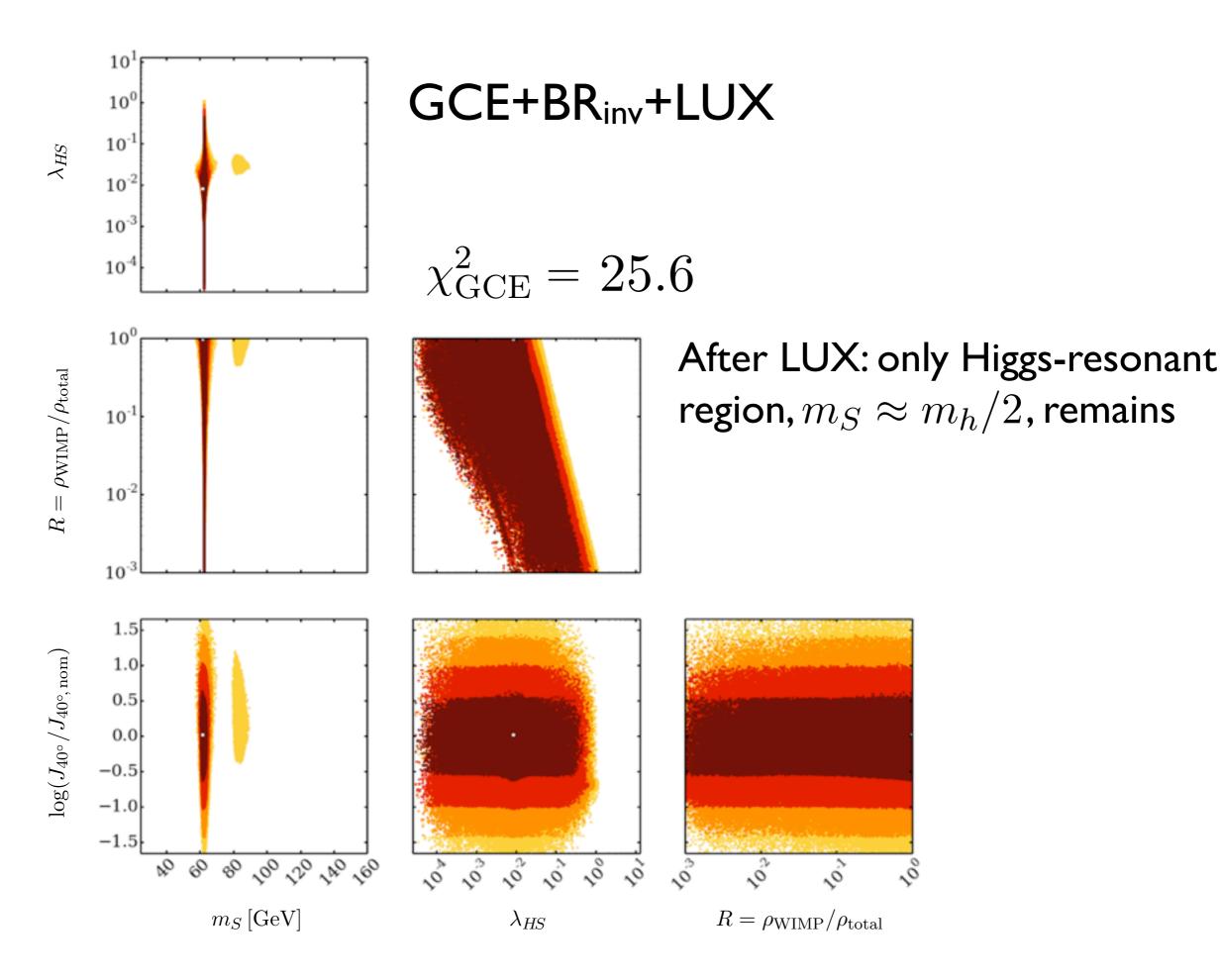
$$m_S$$
: $5 \dots 220 \,\mathrm{GeV}$
 λ_{HS} : $3 \times 10^{-5} \dots 4\pi$
 $\ln(\bar{J}/\bar{J}_{\mathrm{nom}})$: $-4\sigma_{\xi} \dots 4\sigma_{\xi}$
 R : $10^{-3} \dots 1$

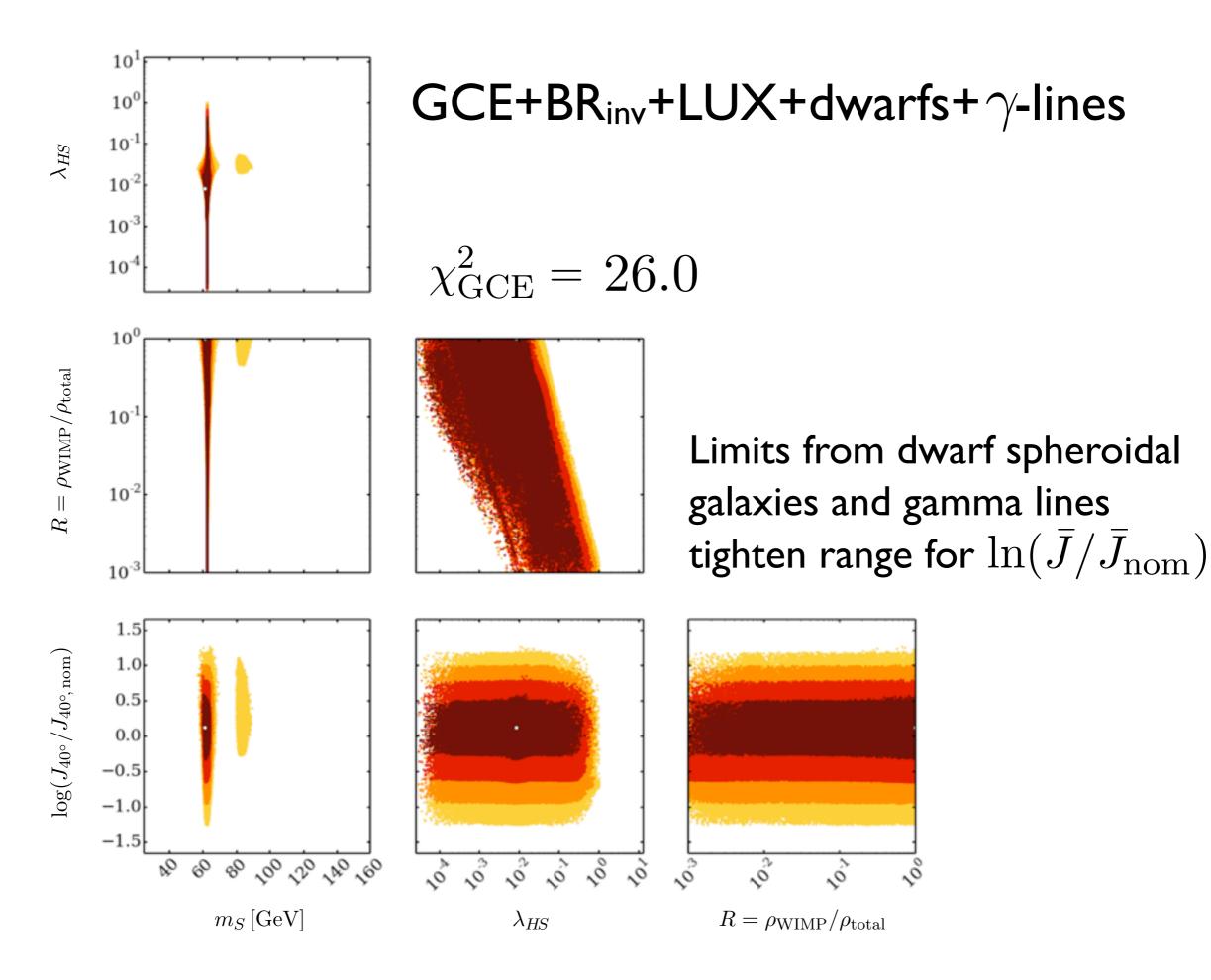
- Use MultiNest (nested sampling algorithm) [Feroz et al. '13]
- Annihilation cross sections and BRs: micrOMEGAs [Bélanger et al. '14]
- Frequentist interpretation, combination of scans

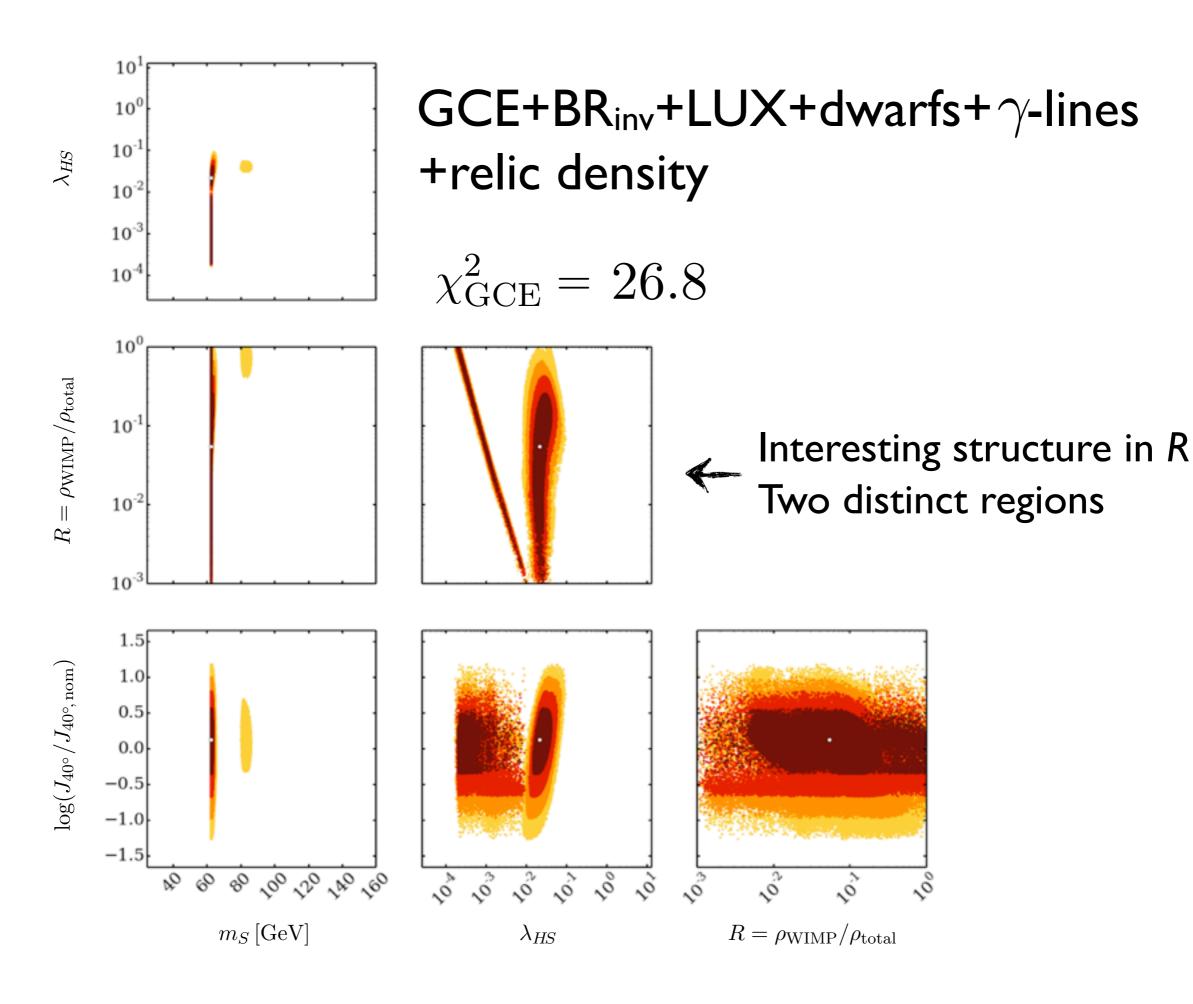
Fit Results

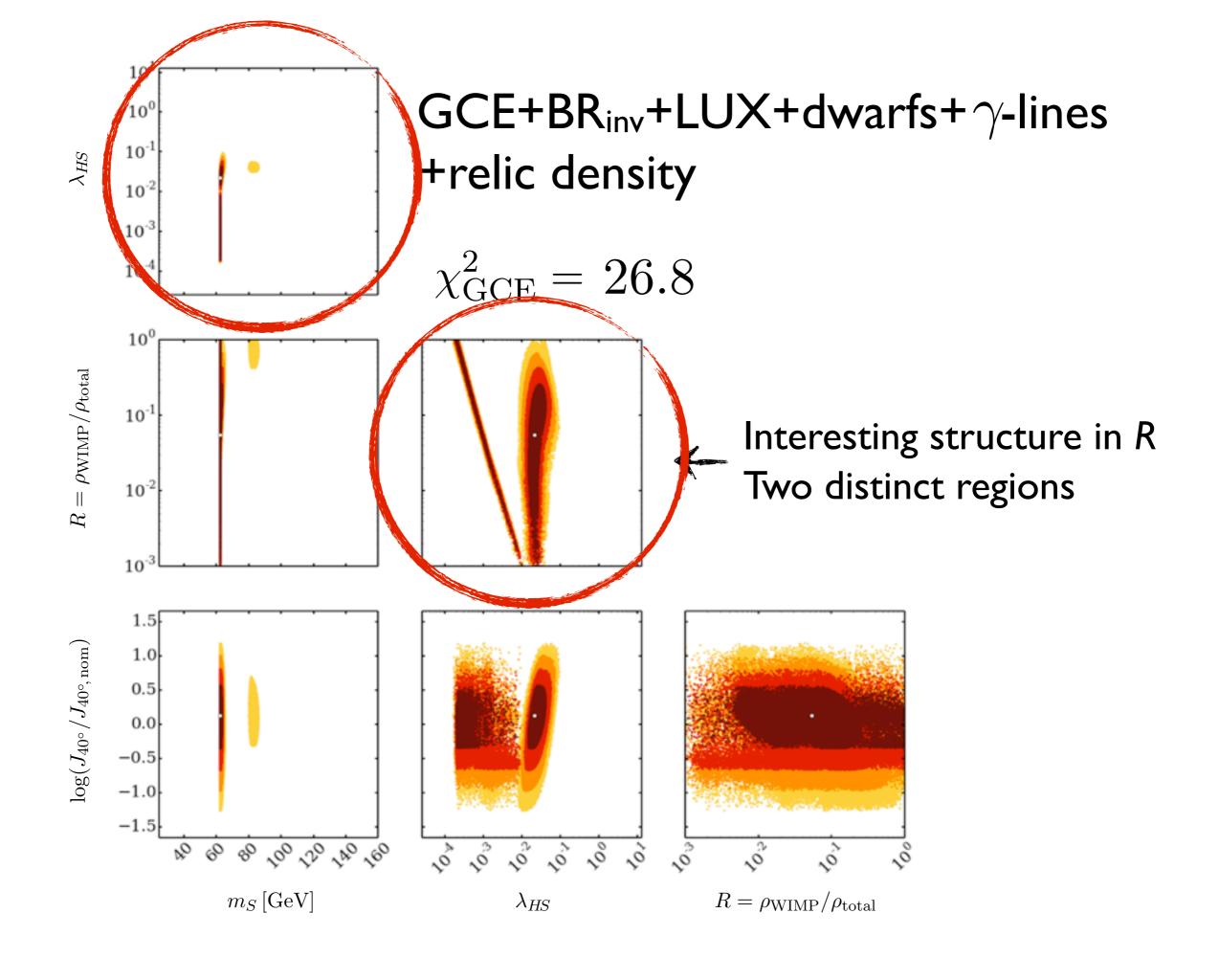






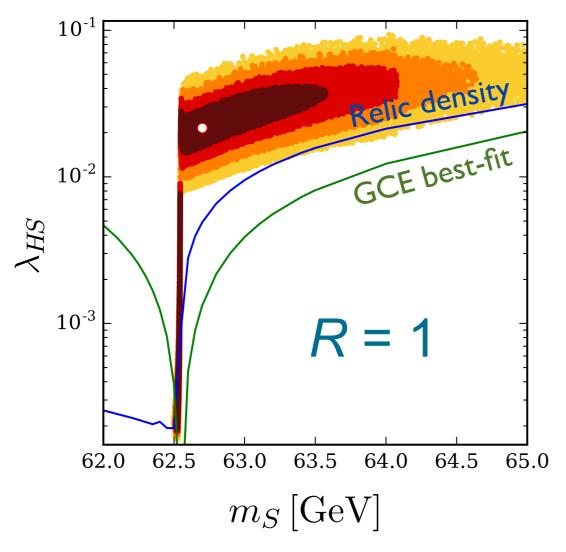


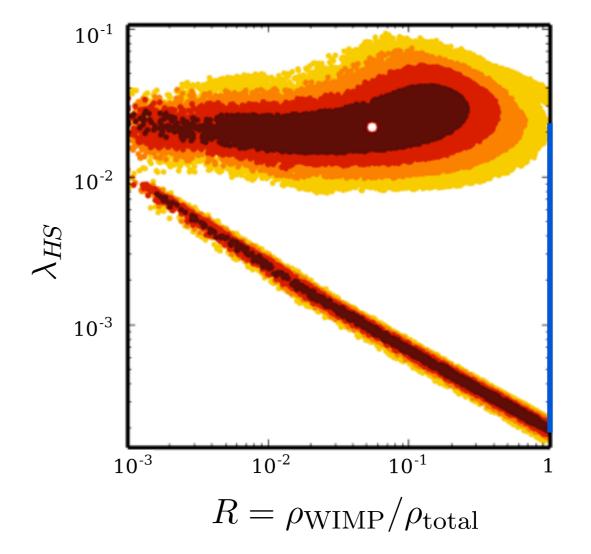




Large velocity dependence around Higgs resonance

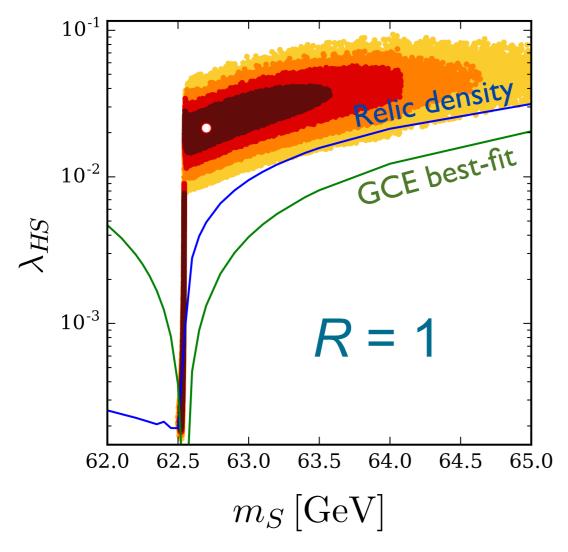
ullet annihilation today: $v_{
m rel} \simeq 10^{-3}$, freeze-out: $v_{
m rel} \lesssim 0.3$

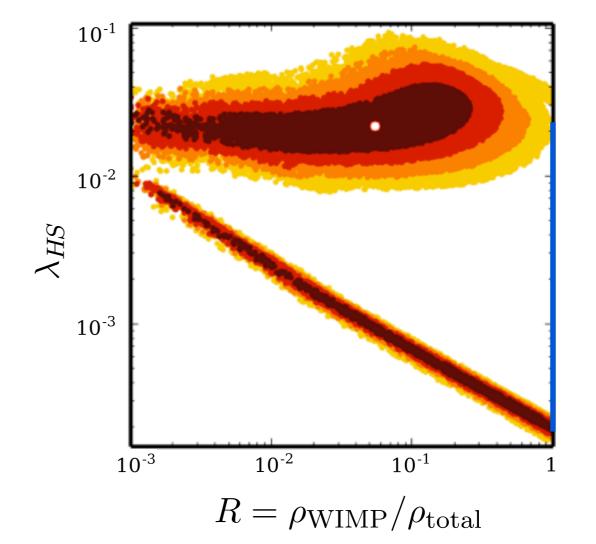




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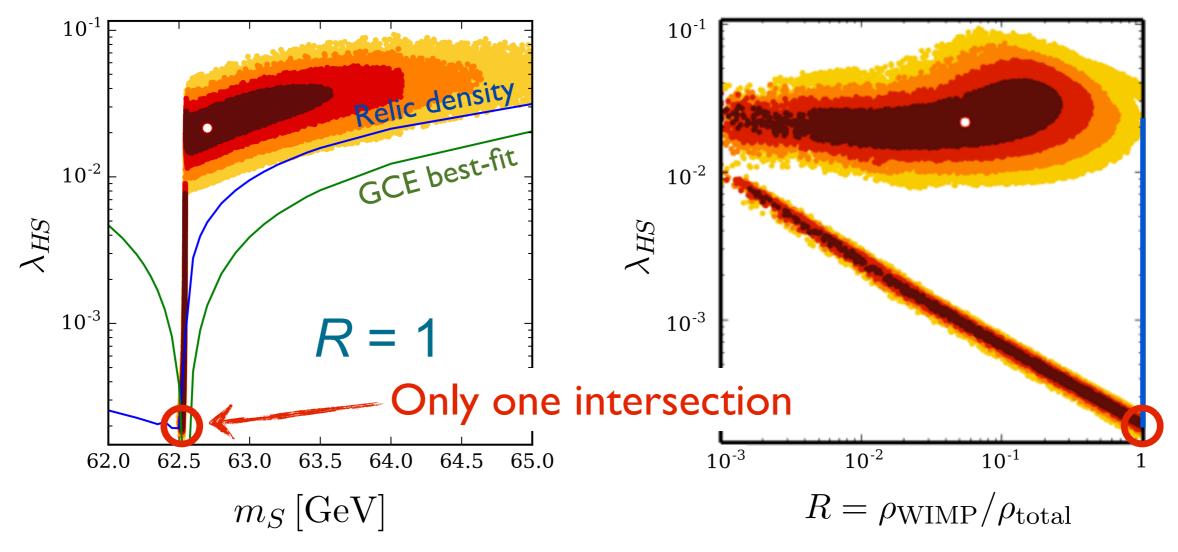




Jan Heisig (RWTH Aachen University)

Large velocity dependence around Higgs resonance

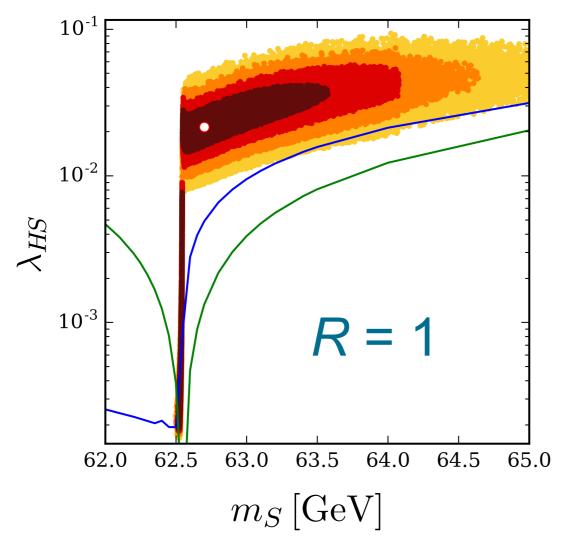
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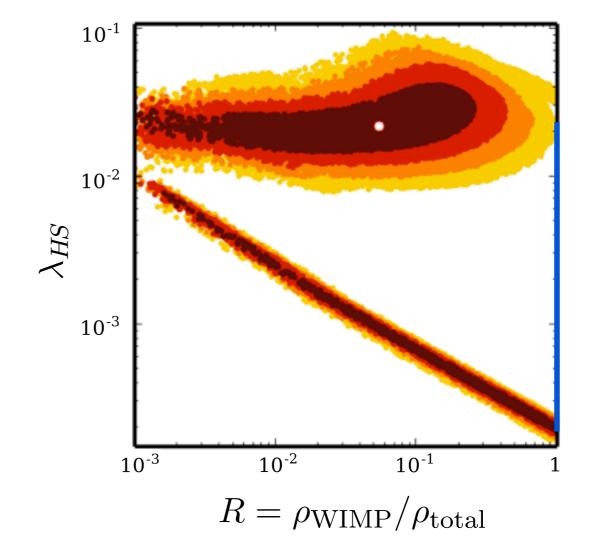


• For R < 1:

$$ightharpoonup$$
 Relic density: $\Omega_{
m DM,\,total}=rac{\Omega_{
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m f.o.}}$

ightarrow GCE flux: $\phi \propto R^2 \langle \sigma v \rangle_{\mathrm{today}}$



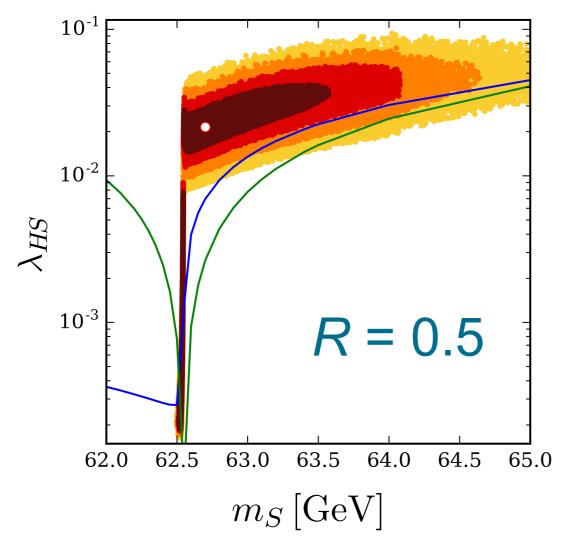


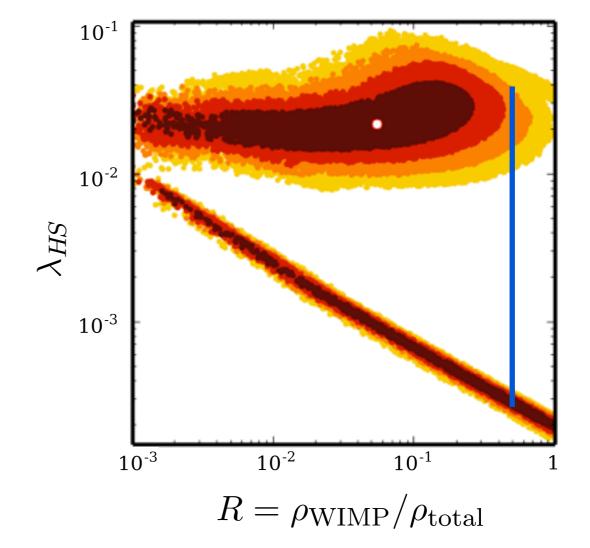
Jan Heisig (RWTH Aachen University)

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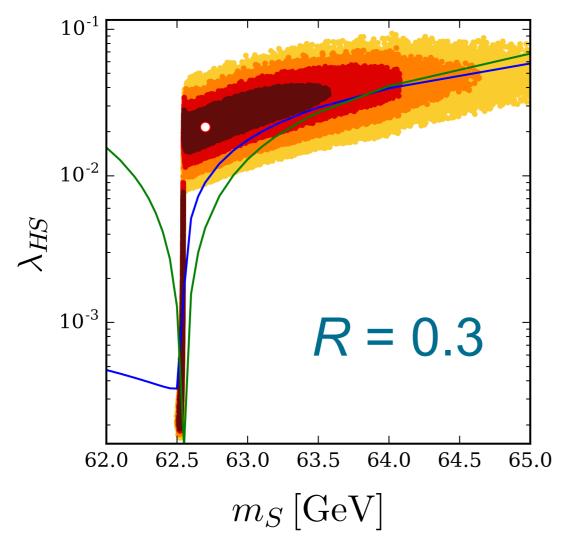


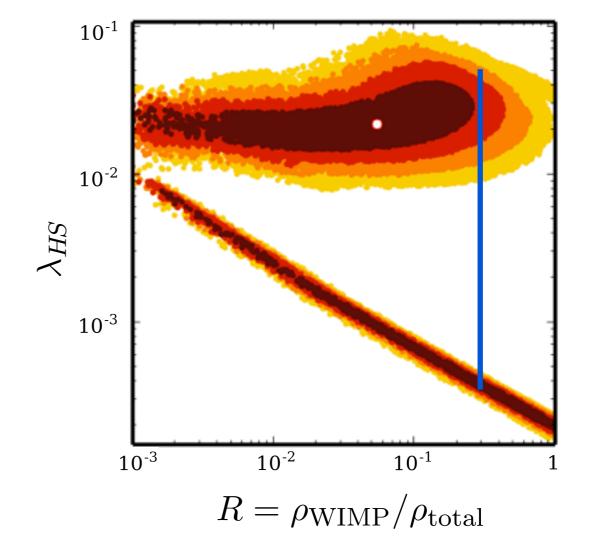
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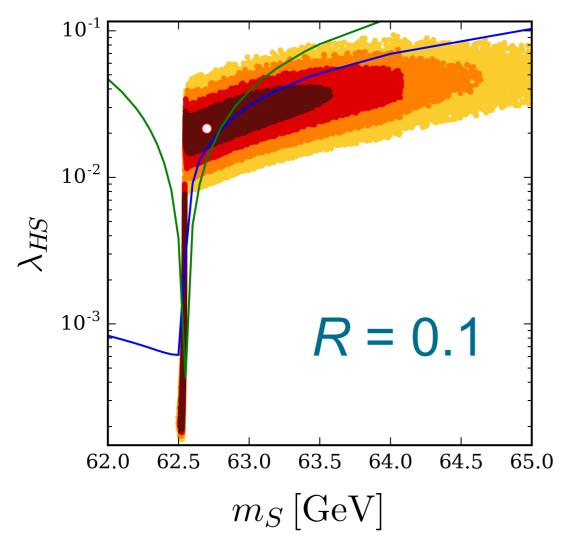


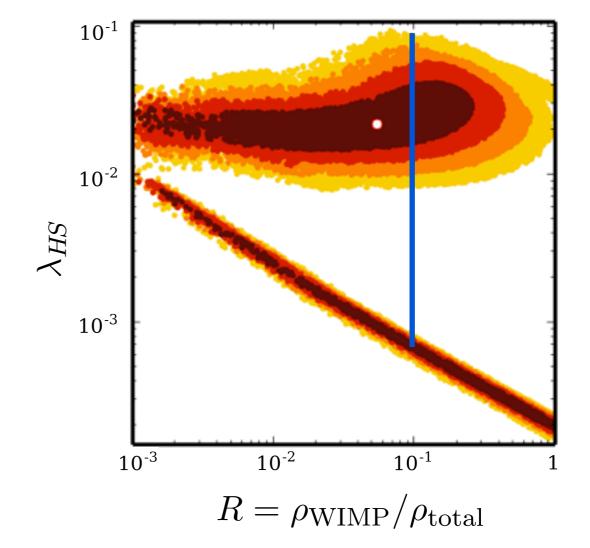
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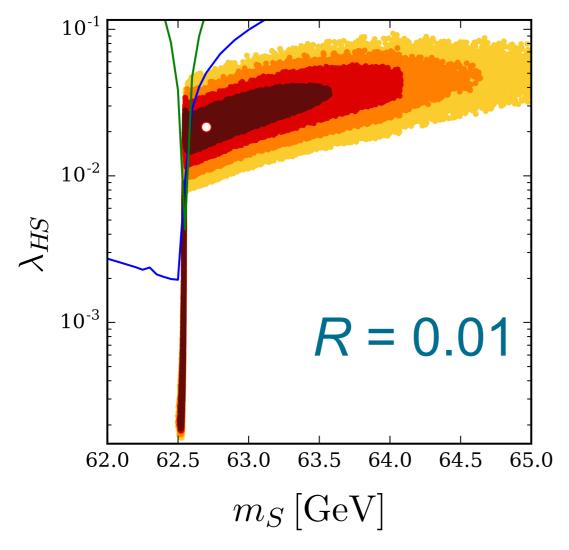


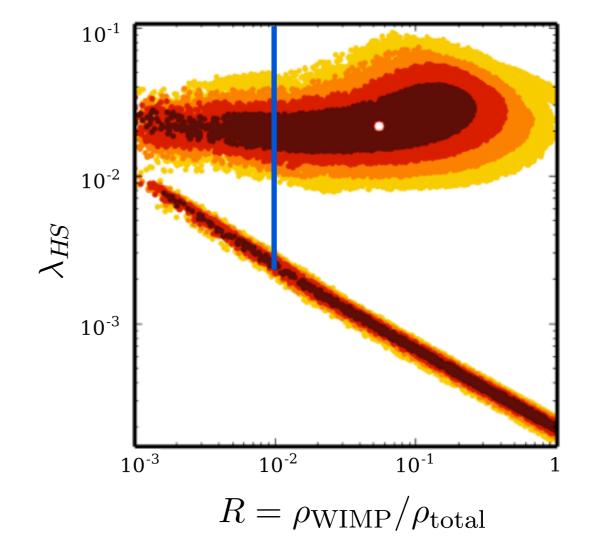
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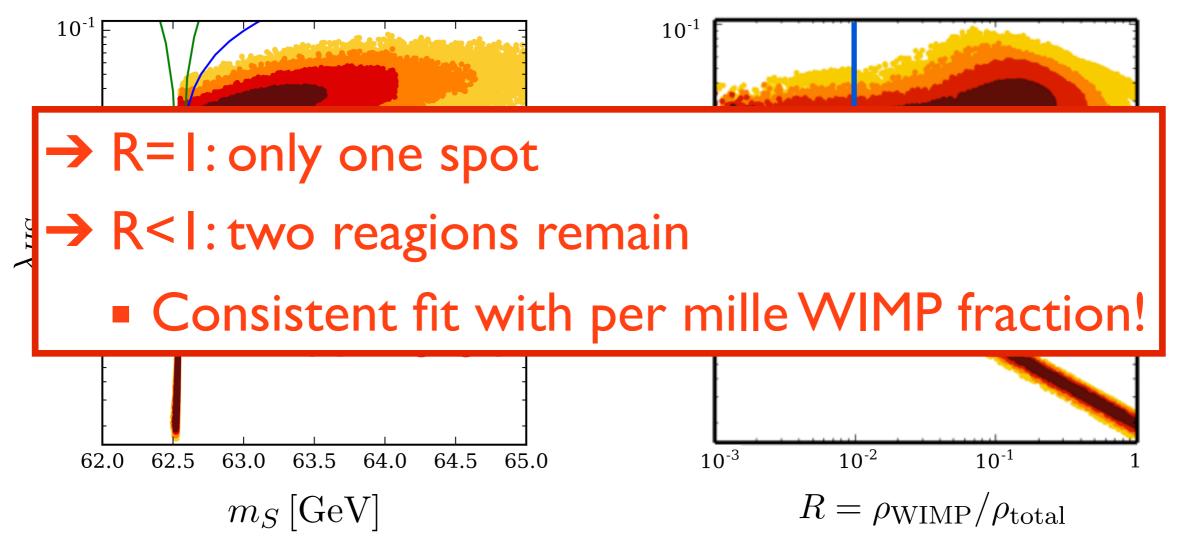


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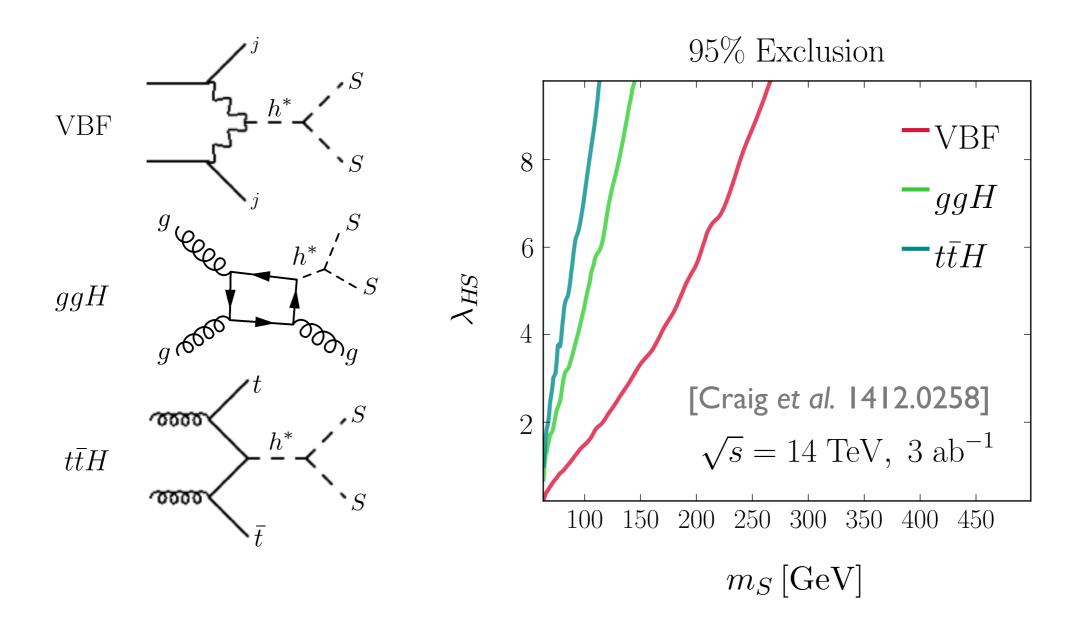
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Future experimental prospects

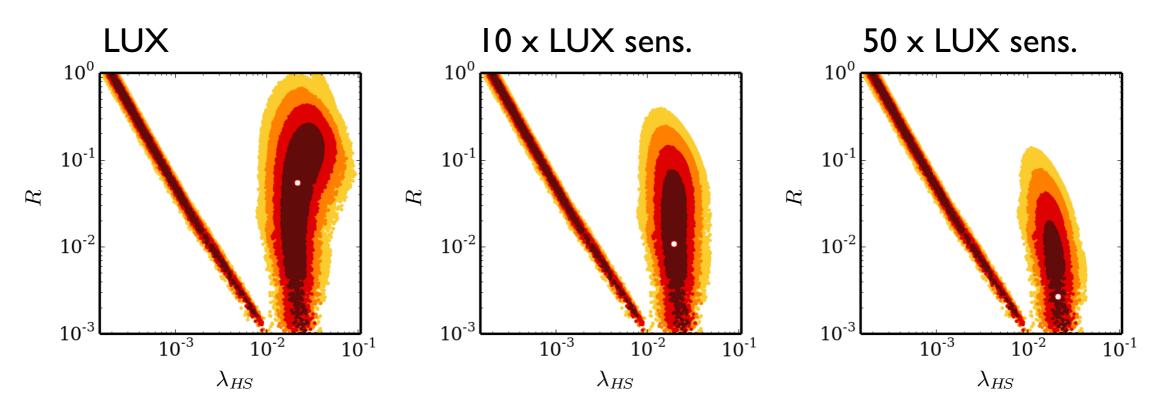
Future experimental prospects

LHC constraints: off-shell region $m_S \gtrsim m_h/2$ difficult



Future experimental prospects

- LHC constraints: off-shell region $m_S \gtrsim m_h/2$ difficult
- Constraints from dwarfs: General challenge for GCE
- Direct detection projections:



Inert Doublet Model

The Inert Doublet Model (IDM)

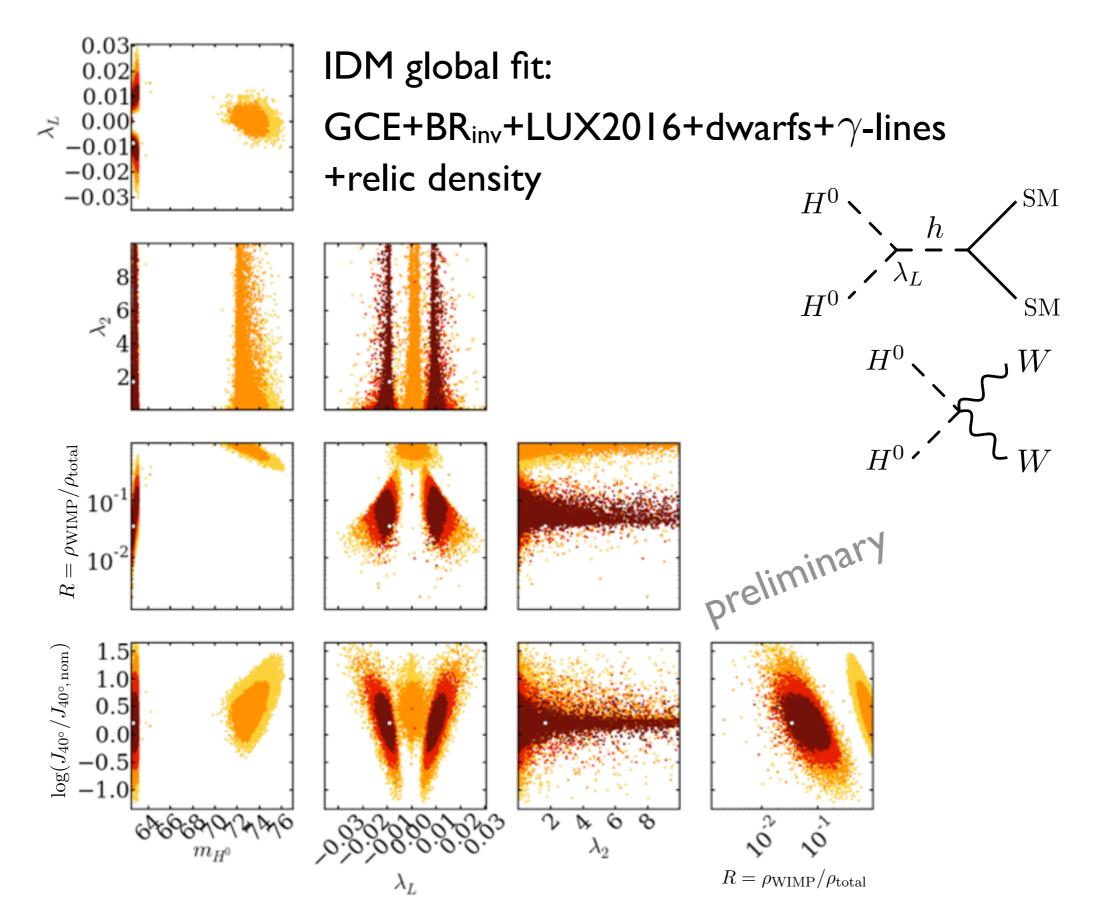
[Deshpande, Ma '78; Ma '06; Barbieri, Hall, Rychkov: '06; ...]

■ Add second Higgs doublet Φ and Z_2 -symmetry:

$$V = \mu_1^2 |H|^2 + \mu_2^2 |\Phi|^2 + \lambda_1 |H|^4 + \lambda_2 |\Phi|^4 + \lambda_3 |H|^2 |\Phi|^2 + \lambda_4 |H^{\dagger}\Phi|^2 + \frac{\lambda_5}{2} \left[(H^{\dagger}\Phi)^2 + \text{h.c.} \right]$$

• five free parameters:

$$m_{H^0}, m_{A^0}, m_{H^\pm}, \lambda_L, \lambda_2$$



Global fit in the IDM

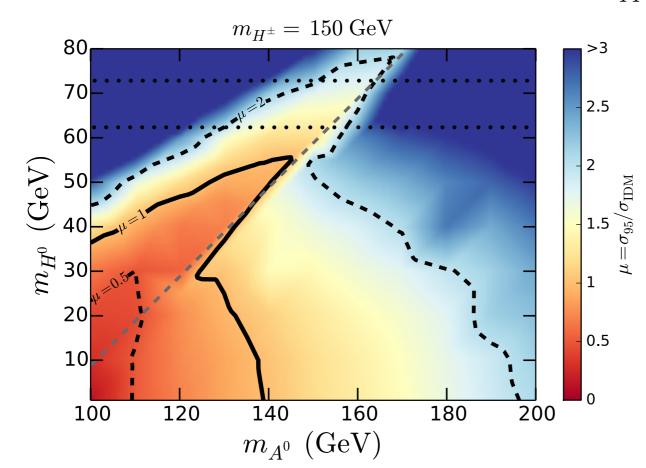
- Similar astrophysical phenomenology
- Additional region around 72 GeV: $H^0H^0 \rightarrow WW$ (4-vertex) yields the right cross section
- Constraints from *S,T,U* parameters, vacuum stability, ... with 2HDMC [Eriksson et al. 0902.0851]
- Different implications for LHC

LHC constraints on the IDM

Reinterpretation of ATLASDi-lepton+MET searches

[ATLAS 1403.5294 (EW SUSY search); ATLAS 1402.3244 (inv. Higgs decay)]

$$\begin{split} q \overline{q} &\to Z \to A^0 H^0 \to Z^{(*)} H^0 H^0 \to \ell^+ \ell^- H^0 H^0, \\ q \overline{q} &\to Z \to H^\pm H^\mp \to W^{\pm (*)} H^0 W^{\mp (*)} H^0 \\ &\to \nu \ell^+ H^0 \nu \ell^- H^0, \\ q \overline{q} &\to Z \to Z h^{(*)} \to \ell^+ \ell^- H^0 H^0, \\ q \overline{q} &\to Z \to Z H^0 H^0 \to \ell^+ \ell^- H^0 H^0. \end{split}$$



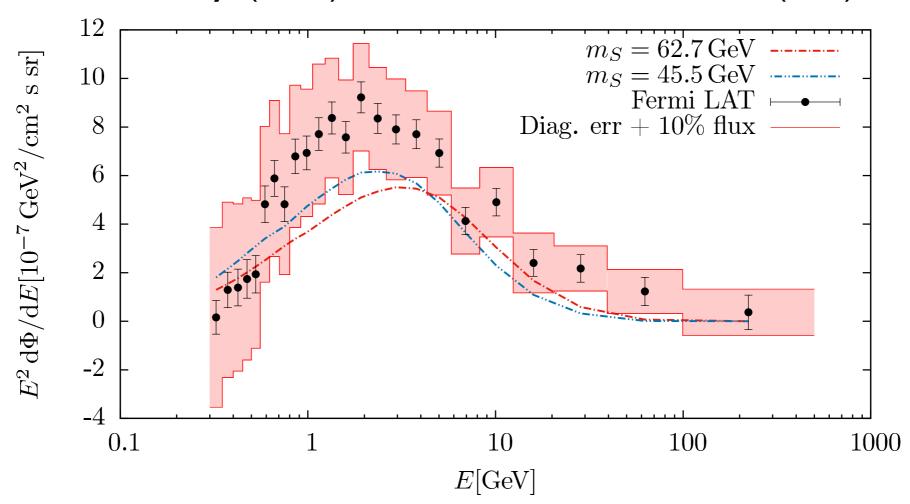
[Bélanger, Dumont, Goudelis, Herrmann, Kraml, Sengupta 1503.07367]

Summary

- GCE: Astrophysics or WIMPs?
- Singlet Scalar Higgs Portal Model: Good fit!
- After constraints: Only Higgs-resonance remains
- Allow for additional non-WIMP DM component
- Non-trivial implications for WIMP fraction near resonance (large velocity dependence)
- Inert Doublet Model: Interesting interplay with LHC

Back-up I: Photon spectra for best-fit points

GCE only (blue) and after all constraints (red):



Back-up II: Table with best-fit points

$\log L$ contribution	GCE	$+\mathrm{BR}_{\mathrm{inv}}$	+LUX	+dwarfs	+lines	+relic den.	2nd region
$m_S [{ m GeV}]$	$45.50^{+5.98}_{-5.36}$	$61.07^{+2.65}_{-1.98}$	$61.55^{+1.78}_{-0.85}$	$61.35^{+1.90}_{-0.79}$	$61.46^{+1.87}_{-0.85}$	$62.70_{-0.18}^{+0.57}$	$62.52_{-0.01}^{+0.02}$
λ_{HS}	$0.17^{+11.67}_{-0.09}$	$0.0125^{+7.31}_{-0.0125}$	$0.0082^{+0.317}_{-0.0082}$	$0.0087^{+0.312}_{-0.0087}$	$0.0082^{+0.315}_{-0.0082}$	$0.022^{+0.015}_{-0.013}$	$0.00029^{+0.0078}_{-0.00010}$
R	$0.68^{+0.32}_{-0.65}$	$1.0_{-1.0}^{+0.0}$	$0.99^{+0.01}_{-0.99}$	$1.0_{-1.0}^{+0.0}$	$1.0_{-1.0}^{+0.0}$	$0.054_{-0.053}^{+0.141}$	$0.498^{+0.502}_{-0.496}$
$\log J/J_{ m nom}$	$0.0^{+0.44}_{-0.44}$	$-0.05^{+0.48}_{-0.36}$	$0.02^{+0.42}_{-0.43}$	$0.22^{+0.36}_{-0.35}$	$0.12^{+0.31}_{-0.29}$	$0.13^{+0.30}_{-0.32}$	$0.13^{+0.32}_{-0.31}$
$\sigma v [10^{-26} \mathrm{cm}^3/\mathrm{s}]$	$1.97^{+1034}_{-1.38}$	$1.28^{+4.1e6}_{-0.61}$	$1.23^{+1.7e6}_{-0.55}$	$0.96^{+1.3e6}_{-0.37}$	$1.04^{+1.3e6}_{-0.42}$	$359^{+9.7e5}_{-327}$	$4.3^{+1.6e5}_{-0.9}$
$\sigma v R^2 [10^{-26} \text{cm}^3/\text{s}]$	$0.91^{+0.53}_{-0.35}$	$1.28^{+2.02}_{-0.53}$	$1.21^{+0.68}_{-0.45}$	$0.96^{+0.43}_{-0.31}$	$1.04_{-0.32}^{+0.39}$	$1.06_{-0.32}^{+0.42}$	$1.06^{+0.43}_{-0.31}$
$\chi^2_{ m GCE}$	19.3	25.3	25.6	26.0	26.0	26.8	26.7
$p(\chi_{ ext{GCE}}^2)$	0.57	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.18
$p(\mathrm{BR_{inv}})$	0.0	0.90	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.0	1.0
p(LUX)	0.0	0.32	0.62	0.58	0.62	0.84	1.0
p(dwarfs)	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.22
p(lines R3)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
p(relic den.)	0.03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.99	1.0