

A photograph of Edinburgh Castle, a large stone fortress built on a rocky hillside. The castle features multiple towers, battlements, and a prominent flagpole. The surrounding area is lush with green trees and vegetation. The sky is filled with dramatic, grey clouds, suggesting an overcast day. The overall scene is a classic view of the city's historic landmark.

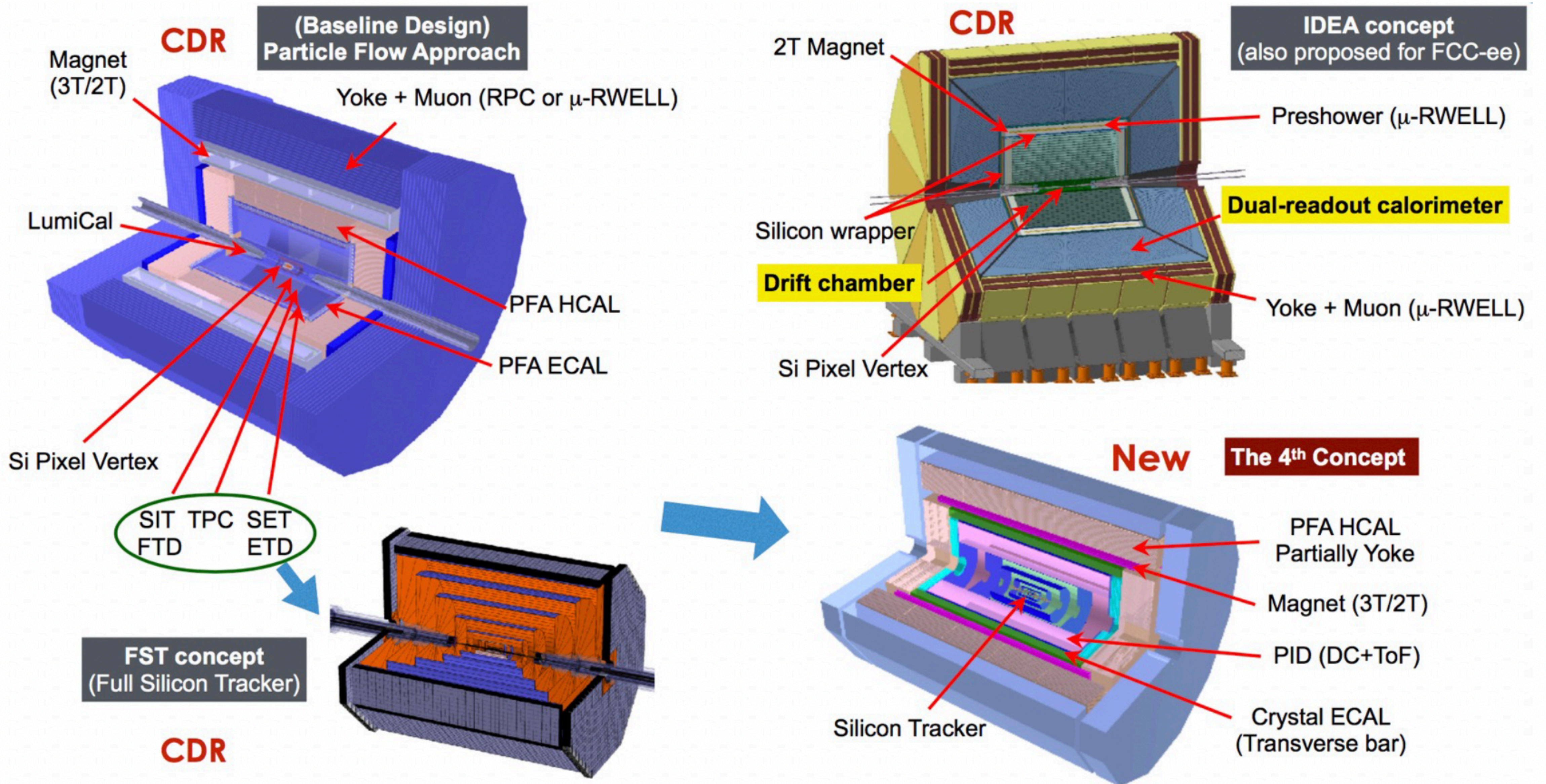
CEPC 2023 International workshop
Edinburgh
06/07/2023

Summary of the Workshop - Detectors

Paolo Giacomelli
INFN Bologna

A very special thank to A. Andreazza, R. Farinelli and I. Vivarelli for their help!

CEPC detector concepts



What was expected from me

Agenda:

<https://indico.ph.ed.ac.uk/event/259/timetable/#20230703>

Monday

14:00	e+e- Colliders based on Energy Recovery Linacs <i>Peter Williams</i>	CMOS sensor R&D for next-generation... <i>Magnus Mager</i>	CP measurements with the Higgs Boson at future co... <i>Prof. Andrei Gristan</i>
	Beam optics design for the CEPC collider ring <i>Yiwei Wang</i>	CMOS pixel developments in AIDAInnova <i>Sebastian Grinstein</i>	High Precision Higgs Production at CEPC <i>Zhao Li</i>
15:00	Beam-Beam Effects in CEPC <i>Yuan Zhang</i>	CEPC vertex detector prototype status <i>Zhijun Liang</i>	Prospect of top coupling measurements at CEPC <i>Hongbo Liao</i>
		Submission of sensors with stitchin... <i>Liang Zhang</i>	Top mass measurement at CEPC <i>Zhan Li</i>
Coffee and tea break 40 George Square 15:40 - 16:10			
16:00	CEPC booster and damping ring design <i>Dou Wang</i>	PID with Cluster Counting for the Drift Chamber of CEPC <i>Dr Linghui Wu</i>	
	R&D status of injector linac of CEPC <i>Jingru Zhang</i>	μRWELL technology for application in future facilities <i>Dr Gianfranco Morello</i>	
17:00	CEPC Linac design <i>Meng Cai</i>	Resistive Place Chamber: status and future challenges <i>Dr Gabriella Pugliese</i>	
	New lattice for a Higgs Factory <i>Pantaleo Raimondi</i>	Updated progress of TPC R&D for CEPC (Remote) <i>Huirong Qi</i>	
		Update of the IDEA drift chamber (Remote) <i>Dr Nicola De Filippis</i>	

Tuesday

09:00	Impedance modelling and single-bunch collective instability si... <i>Takuya Ishibashi</i>	ATLASPIX3 testbeam res... <i>Riccardo Zanzottera</i>	H->bb/cc/gg measurement with modified particle flo... <i>Yu Bai</i>
	CEPC SRF system designs for collider, boosters and upgrade plan <i>Jiyuan Zhai</i>	Prototyping a long stave for the CEPC sil... <i>Filippo Bosi</i>	Global measurements of... <i>Shudong Wang</i>
	Electron beam polarisation for future e+e- colliders <i>Jacqueline Keintzel</i>	The Mightytracker project for the LHCb u... <i>Eva Vilella</i>	Deep learning based calorimeter clusterin... <i>Fangyi Guo</i>
10:00	BPMs based on Cherenkov Diffraction <i>Collette Pakuza</i>	Updates on the 55 nm technologies <i>Yiming Li</i>	Implementation of Quantum Machine Lear... <i>Qiyu Sha</i>
		LGAD developments for HGTD and for CEPC time of flight detector <i>Yunyun Fan</i>	Higgs to invisible at ... <i>Dr Nikolaos Rompotis</i>
		3D SOI pixel sensor update <i>Yang Zhou</i>	Measurement of Vcb using semileptonic W d... <i>Hao Liang</i>
11:00	Coffee and tea break University of Edinburgh, George Square, Central Area 11:00 - 11:30		
	Trigger and DAQ in FCCee <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	Magnet R&D from Cockcroft Institute - STFC UKRI <i>Ben Shepherd</i>	Recent flavour highlights <i>William Barter</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: CodePlay <i>Rafal Bielski</i>	R & D of full-scale prototype magnets for CEPC collider and booster <i>Wen Kang</i>	LHCb flavour potential after Upgrade II <i>Mark Whitehead</i>
12:00	The FELIX Readout System <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	High field magnet progress for SPPC <i>qingjin Xu</i>	Tau flavor universality at C... <i>Tsz Hong Kwok</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: GraphCore <i>Alex Titterton</i>		A review of the CEPC Flavor White Paper <i>Lingfeng Li</i>
13:00	Lunch Concourse, Appleton Tower 13:00 - 14:00		
14:00	FCC BSM overview <i>Giacomo Polesello</i>	FCCee Geodetic, survey and alignment challenges of the FCC-ee <i>Lecture Theatre 3, Appleton Tower</i>	CALICE SiW-ECAL beam test... <i>Yuichi Okugawa</i>
	Global Fits at CEPC <i>Jiayin Gu</i>	CEPC SRF technology development <i>Peng Sha</i>	SDHCAL for circular collid... <i>Prof. Imad Laktineh</i>
	SUSY, Dark Matter and Dark Sector at CEPC <i>Jia Liu</i>	Status of beam orbit correction on CEPC booster ring <i>Daheng Ji</i>	CERN beamtests with CALICE scint... <i>Tatsuki Murata</i>
15:00	Long-Lived Particles at CEPC <i>Kechen Wang</i>	Development of Collimation Simulations for the FCC-ee <i>Andrey Abramov</i>	Overview of fibre-based d... <i>Andrea Pareti et al.</i>
			Overview of crystal-based dua... <i>Flavia Cetorelli</i>
16:00	Precise calculations of electroweak pha... <i>Fapeng Huang</i>	Progress of CEPC Polarization studies <i>Zhe Duan</i>	LAr calorimeters for future colliders (15+5) <i>Dr Fangyi Guo et al.</i>
	Triangle Singularity and New Physics <i>Dr Yugen Lin</i>	Studies on CEPC plasma injector <i>Dazhang Li</i>	HGC crystal ECAL: hardw... <i>Yang Zhang</i>
	Production of a 95-GeV scalar in a... <i>Mukesh Kumar</i>		HGC crystal ECAL: software developme... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
17:00	Searching for Low-Mass Res... <i>Guglielmo Coloretti</i>	CEPC high efficiency klystron development <i>Zusheng Zhou</i>	Glass scintillator calorimeter R&D activi... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
	Light Higgs bosons at the C... <i>Sven Heinemeyer</i>		

Wednesday

09:00	Beam Backgrounds and MDI Design at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Haoyu Shi</i>
	Progress in the design of CEPC Detector Beampipe <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Quan Ji</i>
	Px-kick impact on luminosity measurement at the Z-pole CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Ivanka Bozovic</i>
10:00	Update Design of LumiCal <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>suen hou</i>
	Preliminary Conceptual Design of Luminosity Monitor at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Li Meng</i>
	Coffee and tea break Concourse, Appleton Tower 10:40 - 11:10	
11:00	Simulation of the ATLAS detector at LHC/L-LHC <i>Liza Mijovic</i>	CEPC parameters and its possible applications to multidisciplinary science <i>Yuhui Li</i>
	Status of Key4hep and Edm4hep <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	
	Status of Muon Collider Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	CEPC Industrialization Preparation and DeepC Documentation System <i>Dr Song Jin</i>
	Status of CEPSCSW <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	
12:00	Progress in CEPC Drift Chamber Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	Introduction on ATF2/3 status and collaborations <i>Angeles Faus-Golfe</i>

What was expected from me

Agenda:

<https://indico.ph.ed.ac.uk/event/259/timetable/#20230703>

Monday

14:00	e+e- Colliders based on Energy Recovery Linacs <i>Peter Williams</i>	CMOS sensor R&D for next-generation... <i>Magnus Mager</i>	CP measurements with the Higgs Boson at future co... <i>Prof. Andrei Gristan</i>
	Beam optics design for the CEPC collider ring <i>Yiwei Wang</i>	CMOS pixel developments in AIDAInnova <i>Sebastian Grinstein</i>	High Precision Higgs Production at CEPC <i>Zhao Li</i>
15:00	Beam-Beam Effects in CEPC <i>Yuan Zhang</i>	CEPC vertex detector prototype status <i>Zhijun Liang</i>	Prospect of top coupling measurements at CEPC <i>Hongbo Liao</i>
		Submission of sensors with stitchin... <i>Liang Zhang</i>	Top mass measurement at CEPC <i>Zhan Li</i>
Coffee and tea break 40 George Square 15:40 - 16:10			
16:00	CEPC booster and damping ring design <i>Dou Wang</i>	PID with Cluster Counting for the Drift Chamber of CEPC <i>Dr Linghui Wu</i>	
	R&D status of injector linac of CEPC <i>Jingru Zhang</i>	μRWELL technology for application in future facilities <i>Dr Gianfranco Morello</i>	
17:00	CEPC Linac design <i>Meng Cai</i>	Resistive Place Chamber: status and future challenges <i>Dr Gabriella Pugliese</i>	
	New lattice for a Higgs Factory <i>Pantaleo Raimondi</i>	Updated progress of TPC R&D for CEPC (Remote) <i>Huirong Qi</i>	
		Update of the IDEA drift chamber (Remote) <i>Dr Nicola De Filippis</i>	

Tuesday

09:00	Impedance modelling and single-bunch collective instability si... <i>Takuya Ishibashi</i>	ATLASPIX3 testbeam res... <i>Riccardo Zanzottera</i>	H->bb/cc/gg measurement with modified particle flo... <i>Yu Bai</i>
	CEPC SRF system designs for collider, boosters and upgrade plan <i>Jiyuan Zhai</i>	Prototyping a long stave for the CEPC sil... <i>Filippo Bosi</i>	Global measurements of... <i>Shudong Wang</i>
	Electron beam polarisation for future e+e- colliders <i>Jacqueline Keintzel</i>	The Mightytracker project for the LHCb u... <i>Eva Vilella</i>	Deep learning based calorimeter clusterin... <i>Fangyi Guo</i>
10:00	BPMs based on Cherenkov Diffraction <i>Collette Pakuza</i>	Updates on the 55 nm technologies <i>Yiming Li</i>	Implementation of Quantum Machine Lear... <i>Qiyu Sha</i>
		LGAD developments for HGTD and for CEPC time of flight detector <i>Yunyun Fan</i>	Higgs to invisible at ... <i>Dr Nikolaos Rompotis</i>
		3D SOI pixel sensor update <i>Yang Zhou</i>	Measurement of Vcb using semileptonic W d... <i>Hao Liang</i>
11:00	Coffee and tea break University of Edinburgh, George Square, Central Area 11:00 - 11:30		
	Trigger and DAQ in FCCee <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	Magnet R&D from Cockcroft Institute - STFC UKRI <i>Ben Shepherd</i>	Recent flavour highlights <i>William Barter</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: CodePlay <i>Rafal Bielski</i>	R & D of full-scale prototype magnets for CEPC collider and booster <i>Wen Kang</i>	LHCb flavour potential after Upgrade II <i>Mark Whitehead</i>
12:00	The FELIX Readout System <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	High field magnet progress for SPPC <i>qingjin Xu</i>	Tau flavor universality at C... <i>Tsz Hong Kwok</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: GraphCore <i>Alex Titterton</i>		A review of the CEPC Flavor White Paper <i>Lingfeng Li</i>
13:00	Lunch Concourse, Appleton Tower 13:00 - 14:00		
14:00	FCC BSM overview <i>Giacomo Polesello</i>	FCCee Geodetic, survey and alignment challenges of the FCC-ee <i>Lecture Theatre 3, Appleton Tower</i>	CALICE SiW-ECAL beam test... <i>Yuichi Okugawa</i>
	Global Fits at CEPC <i>Jiayin Gu</i>	CEPC SRF technology development <i>Peng Sha</i>	SDHCAL for circular collid... <i>Prof. Imad Laktineh</i>
	SUSY, Dark Matter and Dark Sector at CEPC <i>Jia Liu</i>	Status of beam orbit correction on CEPC booster ring <i>Daheng Ji</i>	CERN beamtests with CALICE scint... <i>Tatsuki Murata</i>
15:00	Long-Lived Particles at CEPC <i>Kechen Wang</i>	Development of Collimation Simulations for the FCC-ee <i>Andrey Abramov</i>	Overview of fibre-based d... <i>Andrea Pareti et al.</i>
			Overview of crystal-based dua... <i>Flavia Cetorelli</i>
16:00	Coffee and tea break Concourse, Appleton Tower 15:40 - 16:10		
	Precise calculations of electroweak pha... <i>Fapeng Huang</i>	Progress of CEPC Polarization studies <i>Zhe Duan</i>	LAr calorimeters for future colliders (15+5) <i>Dr Fangyi Guo et al.</i>
	Triangle Singularity and New Physics <i>Dr Yugen Lin</i>	Studies on CEPC plasma injector <i>Dazhang Li</i>	HGC crystal ECAL: hardw... <i>Yang Zhang</i>
	Production of a 95-GeV scalar in a... <i>Mukesh Kumar</i>		HGC crystal ECAL: software developme... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
17:00	Searching for Low-Mass Res... <i>Guglielmo Coloretti</i>	CEPC high efficiency klystron development <i>Zusheng Zhou</i>	Glass scintillator calorimeter R&D activi... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
	Light Higgs bosons at the C... <i>Sven Heinemeyer</i>		

Wednesday

09:00	Beam Backgrounds and MDI Design at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Haoyu Shi</i>
	Progress in the design of CEPC Detector Beampipe <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Quan Ji</i>
	Px-kick impact on luminosity measurement at the Z-pole CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Ivanka Bozovic</i>
10:00	Update Design of LumiCal <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>suen hou</i>
	Preliminary Conceptual Design of Luminosity Monitor at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Li Meng</i>
Coffee and tea break Concourse, Appleton Tower 10:40 - 11:10		
11:00	Simulation of the ATLAS detector at LHC/L-LHC <i>Liza Mijovic</i>	CEPC parameters and its possible applications to multidisciplinary science <i>Yuhui Li</i>
	Status of Key4hep and Edm4hep <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	
	Status of Muon Collider Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	CEPC Industrialization Preparation and DeepC Documentation System <i>Dr Song Jin</i>
	Status of CEPSCSW <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	
12:00	Progress in CEPC Drift Chamber Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	Introduction on ATF2/3 status and collaborations <i>Angeles Faus-Golfe</i>

To attend all these sessions and then make a careful summary...

38 talks
~12:30 hours of presentations (of very good quality)

Impossible to make justice to all this amount of material in only 20' !!

What was expected from me

Agenda:

<https://indico.ph.ed.ac.uk/event/259/timetable/#20230703>

Monday

14:00	e+e- Colliders based on Energy Recovery Linacs <i>Peter Williams</i>	CMOS sensor R&D for next-generation... <i>Magnus Mager</i>	CP measurements with the Higgs Boson at future co... <i>Prof. Andrei Gristan</i>
	Beam optics design for the CEPC collider ring <i>Yiwei Wang</i>	CMOS pixel developments in AIDAInnova <i>Sebastian Grinstein</i>	High Precision Higgs Production at CEPC <i>Zhao Li</i>
15:00	Beam-Beam Effects in CEPC <i>Yuan Zhang</i>	CEPC vertex detector prototype status <i>Zhijun Liang</i>	Prospect of top coupling measurements at CEPC <i>Hongbo Liao</i>
		Submission of sensors with stitchin... <i>Liang Zhang</i>	Top mass measurement at Zhan Li CEPC <i>Zhan Li</i>
Coffee and tea break 40 George Square 15:40 - 16:10			
16:00	CEPC booster and damping ring design <i>Dou Wang</i>	PID with Cluster Counting for the Drift Chamber of CEPC <i>Dr Linghui Wu</i>	
	R&D status of injector linac of CEPC <i>Jingru Zhang</i>	μRWELL technology for application in future facilities <i>Dr Gianfranco Morello</i>	
17:00	CEPC Linac design <i>Meng Cai</i>	Resistive Place Chamber: status and future challenges <i>Dr Gabriella Pugliese</i>	
	New lattice for a Higgs Factory <i>Pantaleo Raimondi</i>	Updated progress of TPC R&D for CEPC (Remote) <i>Huirong Qi</i>	
		Update of the IDEA drift chamber (Remote) <i>Dr Nicola De Filippis</i>	

Tuesday

09:00	Impedance modelling and single-bunch collective instability si... <i>Takuya Ishibashi</i>	ATLASPIX3 testbeam res... <i>Riccardo Zanzottera</i>	H->bb/cc/gg measurement with modified particle flo... <i>Yu Bai</i>
	CEPC SRF system designs for collider, boosters and upgrade plan <i>Jiyuan Zhai</i>	Prototyping a long stave for the CEPC sil... <i>Filippo Bosi</i>	Global measurements of... <i>Shudong Wang</i>
	Electron beam polarisation for future e+e- colliders <i>Jacqueline Keintzel</i>	The Mightytracker project for the LHCb u... <i>Eva Vilella</i>	Deep learning based calorimeter clusterin... <i>Fangyi Guo</i>
10:00	BPMs based on Cherenkov Diffraction <i>Collette Pakuza</i>	Updates on the 55 nm technologies <i>Yiming Li</i>	Implementation of Quantum Machine Lear... <i>Qiyu Sha</i>
		LGAD developments for HGTD and for CEPC time of flight detector <i>Yunyun Fan</i>	Higgs to invisible at ... <i>Dr Nikolaos Rompotis</i>
		3D SOI pixel sensor update <i>Yang Zhou</i>	Measurement of Vcb using semileptonic W d... <i>Hao Liang</i>
11:00	Coffee and tea break University of Edinburgh, George Square, Central Area 11:00 - 11:30		
	Trigger and DAQ in FCCee <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	Magnet R&D from Cockcroft Institute - STFC UKRI <i>Ben Shepherd</i>	Recent flavour highlights <i>William Barter</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: CodePlay <i>Rafal Bielski</i>	R & D of full-scale prototype magnets for CEPC collider and booster <i>Wen Kang</i>	LHCb flavour potential after Upgrade II <i>Mark Whitehead</i>
12:00	The FELIX Readout System <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	High field magnet progress for SPPC <i>qingjin Xu</i>	Tau flavor universality at C... <i>Tsz Hong Kwok</i>
	Technology Horizon Scanning: GraphCore <i>Alex Titterton</i>		A review of the CEPC Flavor White Paper <i>Lingfeng Li</i>
13:00	Lunch Concourse, Appleton Tower 13:00 - 14:00		
14:00	FCC BSM overview <i>Giacomo Polesello</i>	FCCee Geodetic, survey and alignment challenges of the FCC-ee <i>Lecture Theatre 3, Appleton Tower</i>	CALICE SiW-ECAL beam test... <i>Yuichi Okugawa</i>
	Global Fits at CEPC <i>Jiayin Gu</i>	CEPC SRF technology development <i>Peng Sha</i>	SDHCAL for circular collid... <i>Prof. Imad Laktineh</i>
	SUSY, Dark Matter and Dark Sector at CEPC <i>Jia Liu</i>	Status of beam orbit correction on CEPC booster ring <i>Daheng Ji</i>	CERN beamtests with CALICE scint... <i>Tatsuki Murata</i>
15:00	Long-Lived Particles at CEPC <i>Kechen Wang</i>	Development of Collimation Simulations for the FCC-ee <i>Andrey Abramov</i>	Overview of fibre-based d... <i>Andrea Pareti et al.</i>
			Overview of crystal-based dua... <i>Flavia Cetorelli</i>
Coffee and tea break Concourse, Appleton Tower 15:40 - 16:10			
16:00	Precise calculations of electroweak pha... <i>Fapeng Huang</i>	Progress of CEPC Polarization studies <i>Zhe Duan</i>	LAr calorimeters for future colliders (15+5) <i>Dr Fangyi Guo et al.</i>
	Triangle Singularity and New Physics <i>Dr Yugen Lin</i>	Studies on CEPC plasma injector <i>Dazhang Li</i>	HGC crystal ECAL: hardw... <i>Yang Zhang</i>
	Production of a 95-GeV scalar in a... <i>Mukesh Kumar</i>		HGC crystal ECAL: software developme... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
17:00	Searching for Low-Mass Res... <i>Guglielmo Coloretti</i>	CEPC high efficiency klystron development <i>Zusheng Zhou</i>	Glass scintillator calorimeter R&D activi... <i>Sen QIAN</i>
	Light Higgs bosons at the C... <i>Sven Heinemeyer</i>		

Wednesday

09:00	Beam Backgrounds and MDI Design at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Haoyu Shi</i>	09:00 - 09:20
	Progress in the design of CEPC Detector Beampipe <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Quan Ji</i>	09:20 - 09:40
	Proton-kick impact on luminosity measurement at the Z-pole CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Ivanka Bozovic</i>	09:40 - 10:00
10:00	Update Design of LumiCal <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>suen hou</i>	10:00 - 10:20
	Preliminary Conceptual Design of Luminosity Monitor at the CEPC <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Li Meng</i>	10:20 - 10:40
Coffee and tea break Concourse, Appleton Tower 10:40 - 11:10			
11:00	Simulation of the ATLAS detector at LHC/LHC-LHC <i>Liza Mijovic</i>	CEPC parameters and its possible applications to multidisciplinary science <i>Yuhui Li</i>	11:20 - 11:50
	Status of Key4hep and Edm4hep <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Thomas Madlener</i>	11:30 - 11:50
	Status of Muon Collider Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Nazar Bartosik</i>	11:50 - 12:10
	Status of CEPCSW <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Teng Li</i>	12:10 - 12:30
12:00	Introduction on ATF2/3 status and collaborations <i>Lecture Theatre 3, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Angeles Faus-Golfe</i>	12:20 - 12:50
	Progress in CEPC Drift Chamber Software <i>Lecture Theatre 1, Appleton Tower</i>	<i>Mengyao Liu</i>	12:30 - 12:50

To attend all these sessions and then make a careful summary...

38 talks

~12:30 hours of presentations (of very good quality)

Impossible to make justice to all this amount of material in only 20' !!

I followed (almost) all the presentations, but decided not to make a normal summary.

Caveat

Any omission or mistake is only mine

Where I would have liked to be instead

Where I would have liked to be instead



Copyright of this idea: [Guy Wilkinson](#)

Where I would have liked to be instead

Many of the most interesting discussions happen outside the sessions.



Copyright of this idea: [Guy Wilkinson](#)

Where I would have liked to be instead

Many of the most interesting discussions happen outside the sessions.



There you often hear the real questions and issues that concern people. Here I highlight the most frequent topics of conversations, and give some responses.

Copyright of this idea: [Guy Wilkinson](#)

Silicon detectors - the pub perspective



Silicon detectors - the pub perspective



Can we really build super precise vertex trackers for CEPC? How precise can the timing layers be? How light can we build them?

Silicon detectors - the pub perspective

Silicon Tracker Session

- 10 presentations, covering the vertex detector, tracker and wrapper
- Focused on monolithic pixel sensors
 - R&D for CEPC detectors and other experiments
 - Many processes in the market, CMOS and SOI
- Interesting progresses on advanced technological options
 - stitching for wafer-size detectors
 - 3D integration
 - Mechanics
- TOF detector to complement central tracker dE/dx

Submission	Process	Time-scale	Target	Main Institute	Comment
LF-Monopix 2	LF 150 nm	v2 produced	rad. hard	Bonn/CPPM	Follow from ATLAS R&D
RD50-MPW 3/4	LF 150 nm	v4 in 0.5-1.0 yr	rad. hard, high granularity	Liverpool	R&D
CACTUS	LF 150 nm	mini-CACTUS v2 submitted	timing	CEA	LHC upgrade & beyond
TJ-Monopix 2	TJ 180 nm	v2 produced	high granularity	Bonn	Belle II, follow up by Obelix
MALTA 2/3	TJ 180 nm	v3 in ~0.5 yr	high granularity	CERN	LHC upgrade & beyond
ARCADIA	LF 110 nm	next version ~0.5 yr	high granularity	INFN	Demonstrator
TJ 65 nm	TJ 65 nm	2nd iteration just submitted	high granularity	IPHC	R&D, ALICE

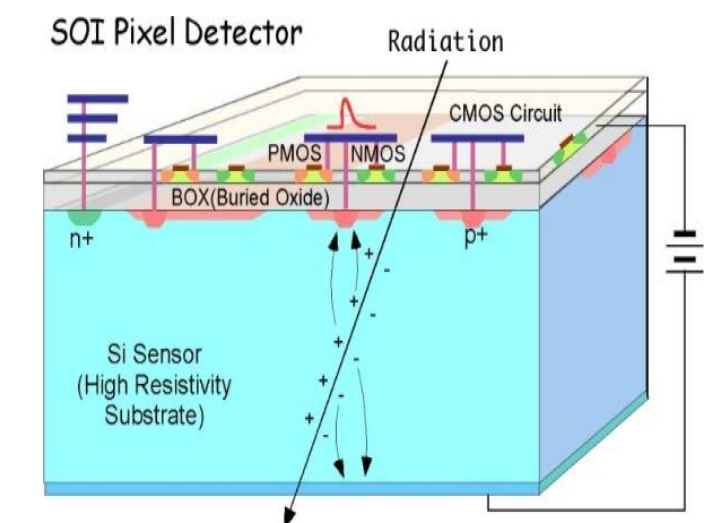
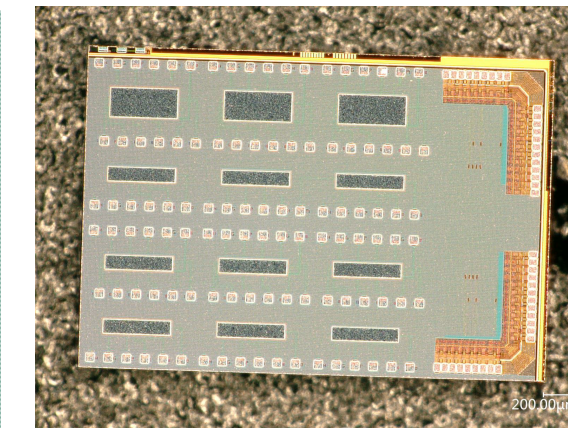
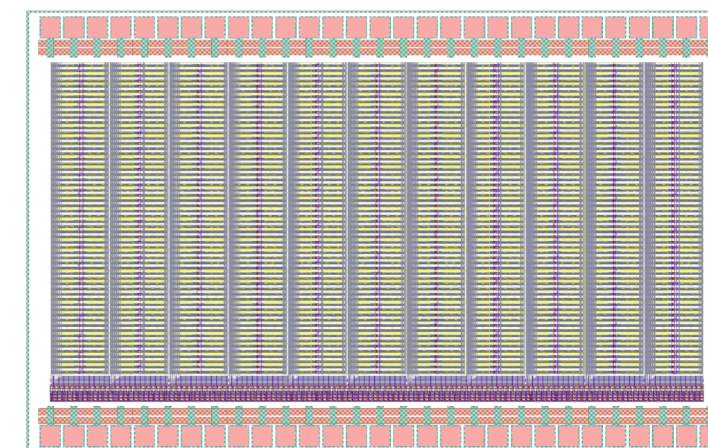
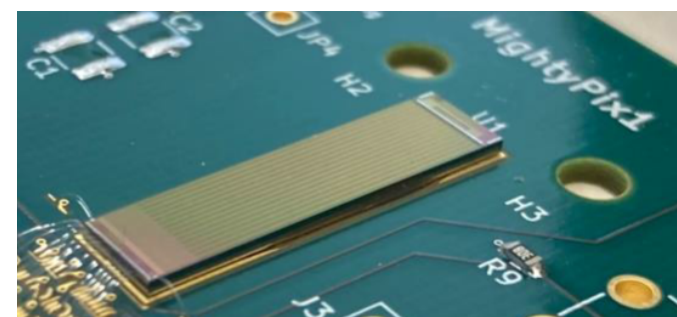
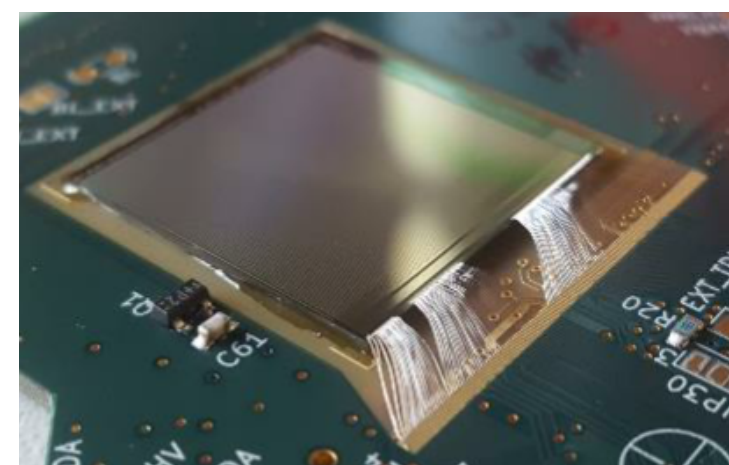
Note:
TJ: Tower
LF: LFoundry

S. Grinstein

But also:

- TSI 180 nm (ATLASPix, MightyPix)
- HLMC 55 nm, SMIC 55 nm
- Iapic Semiconductor 200 nm FD-SOI

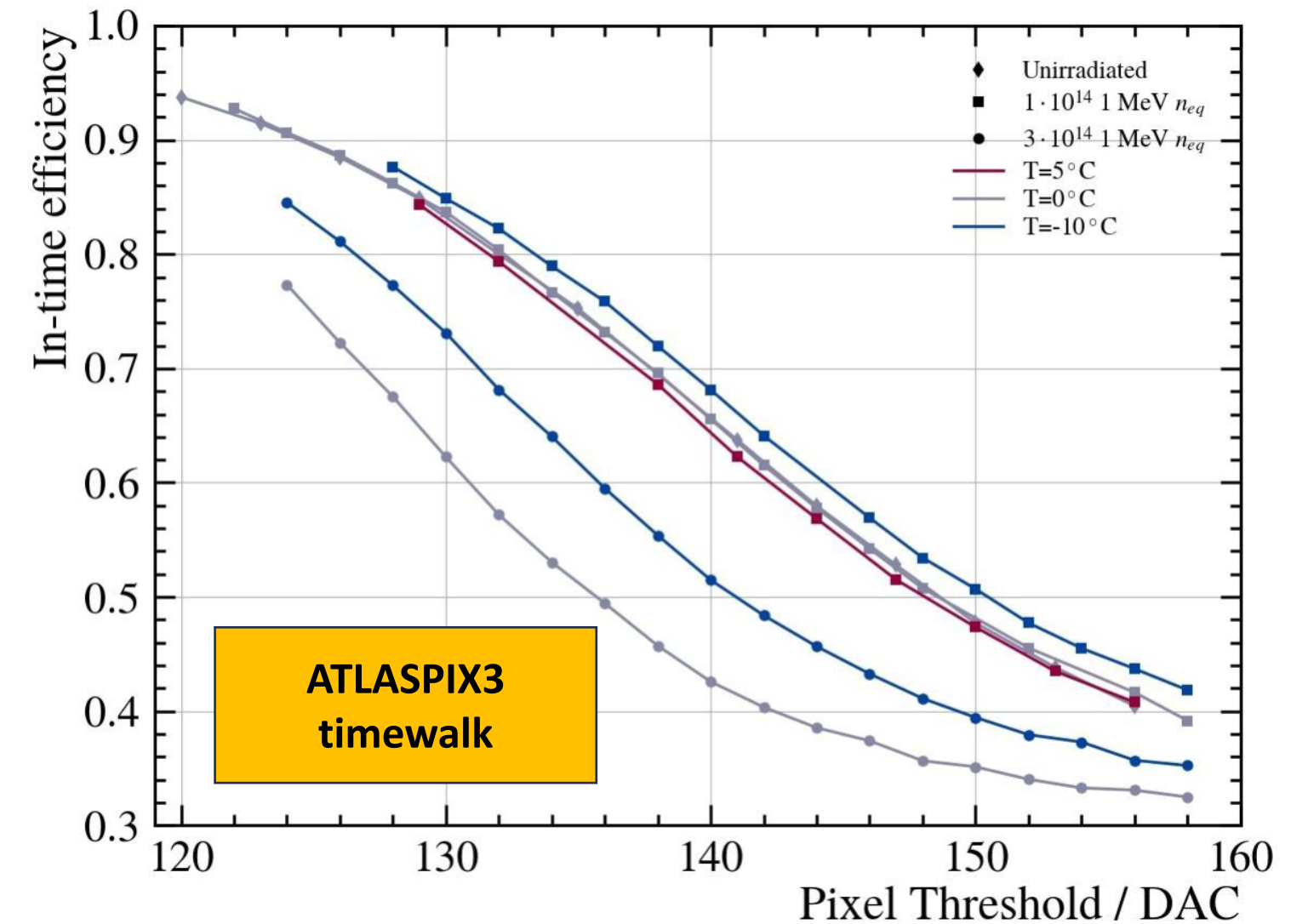
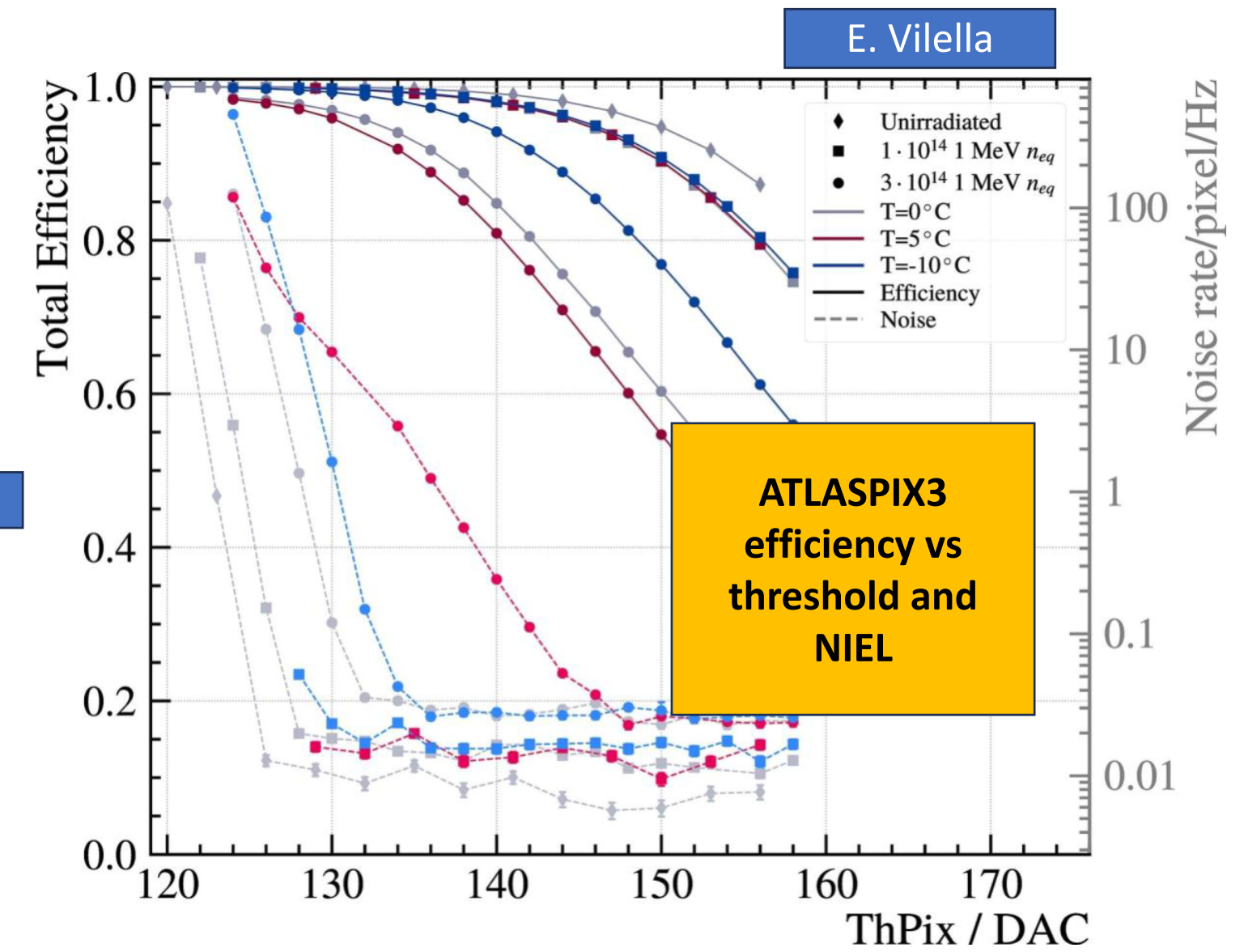
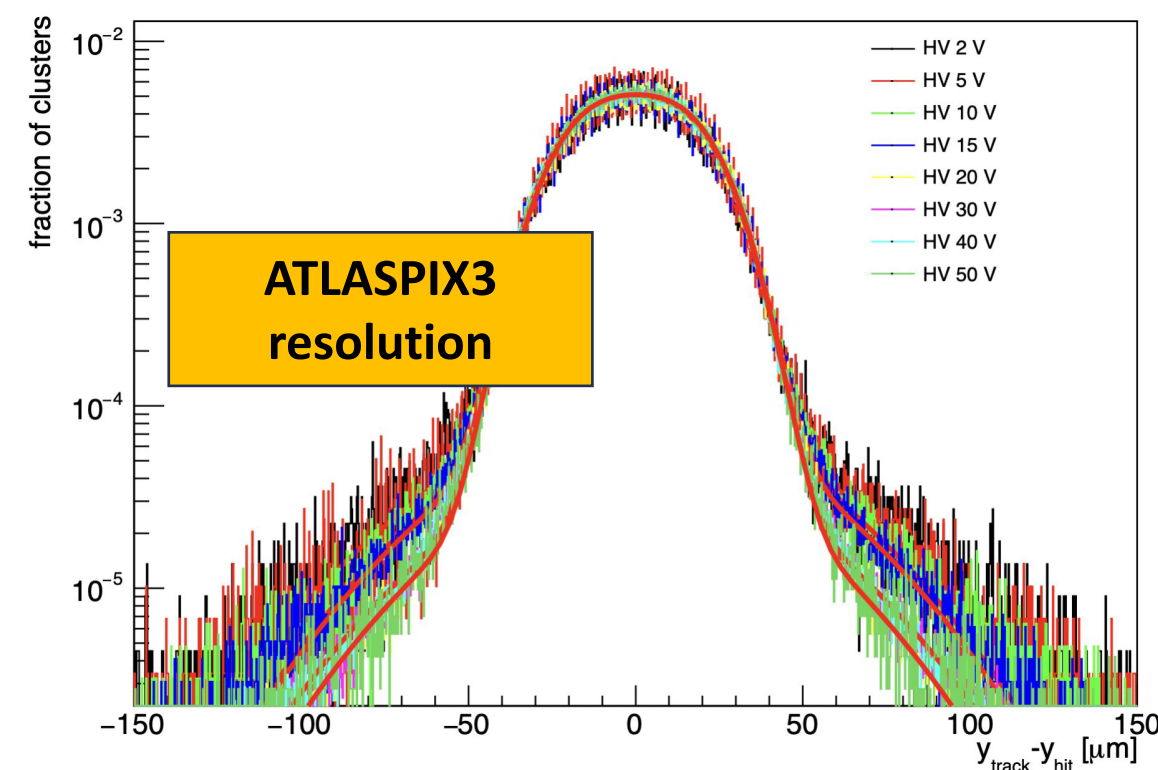
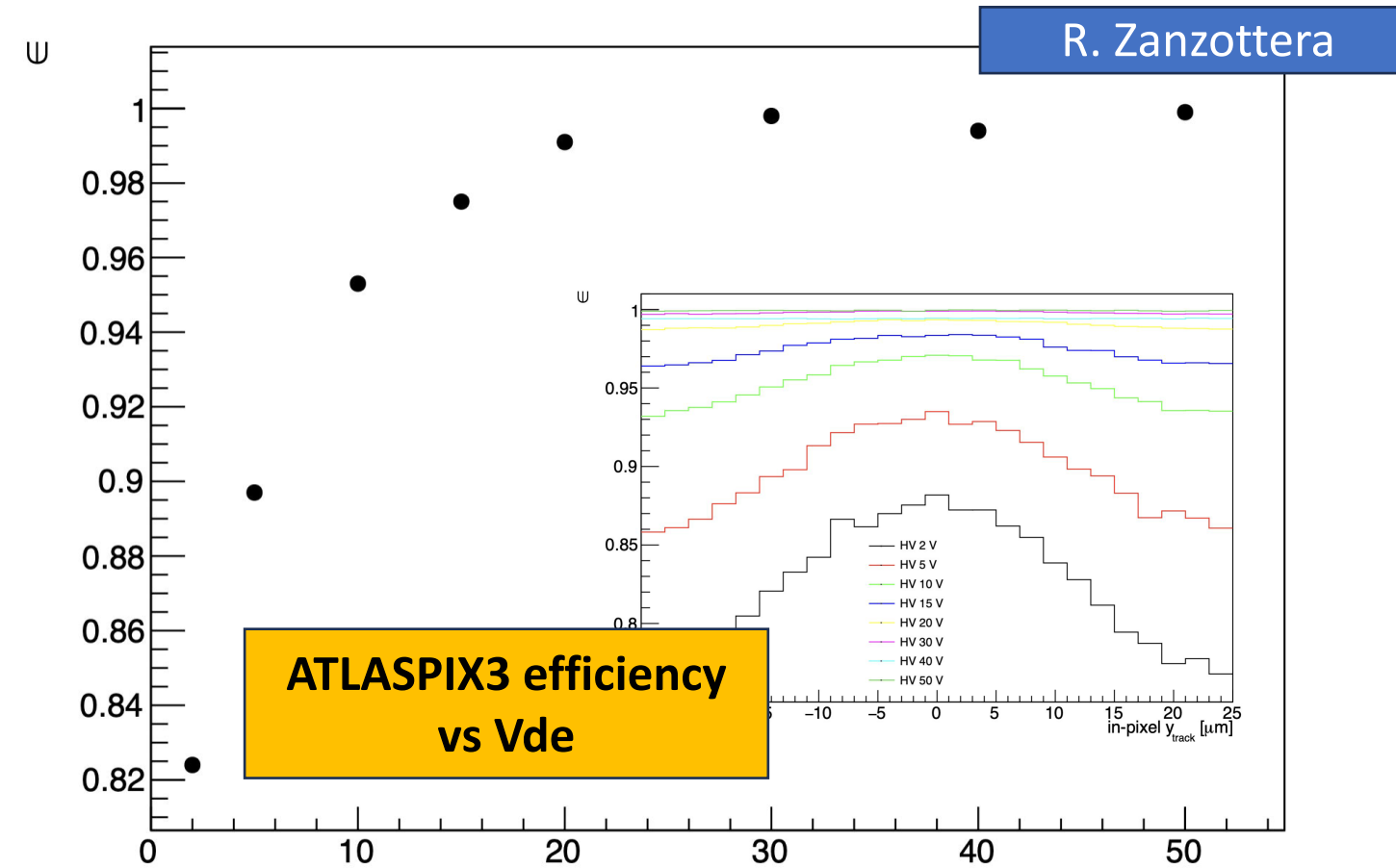
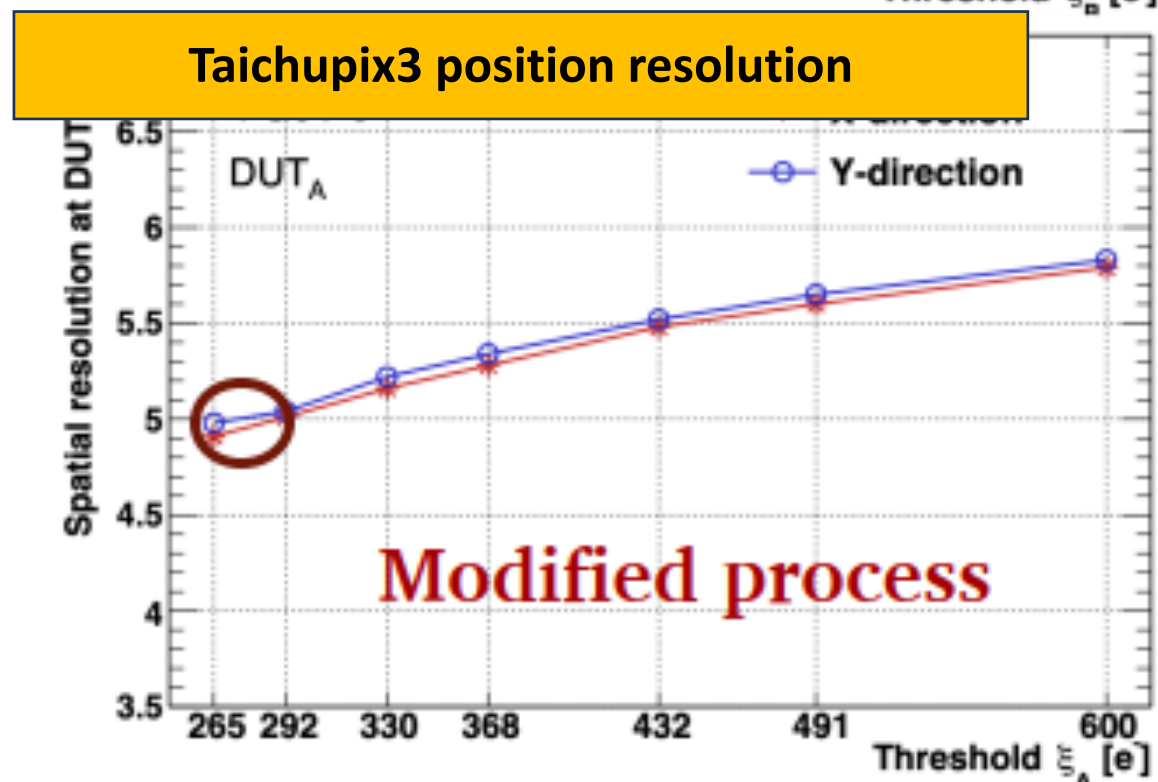
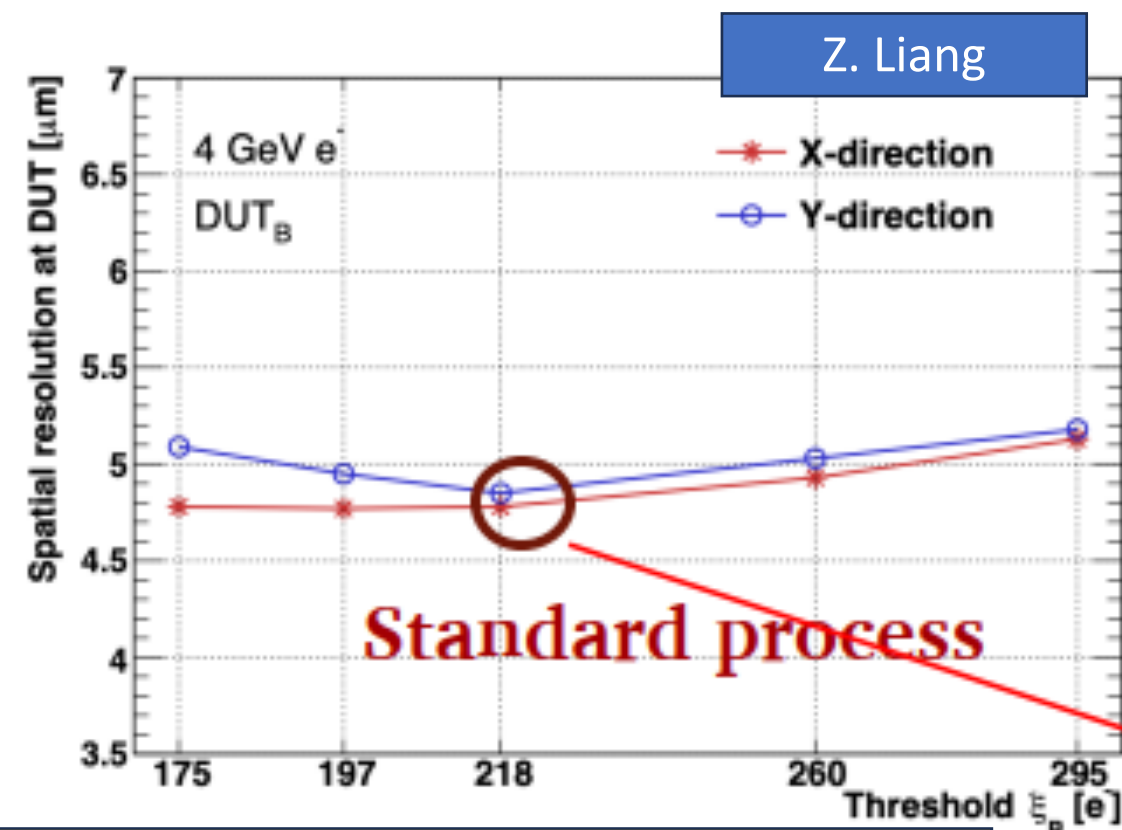
Y. Li
Y. Zhou



Silicon detectors - the pub perspective

Silicon Tracker: DMAPS

- New interesting testbeam results:
 - learning details of detector features
 - efficiency and resolution within target for vertex and tracker



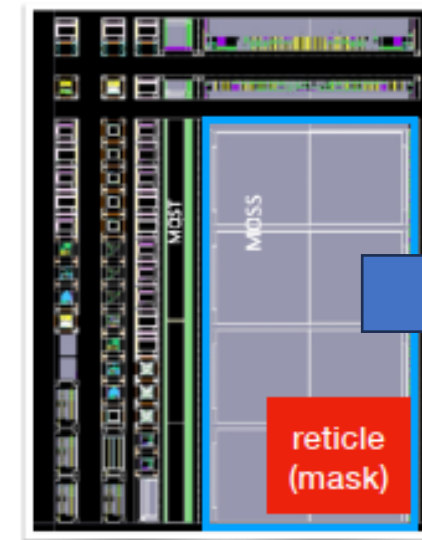
Silicon detectors - the pub perspective

Silicon Tracker: advanced technologies

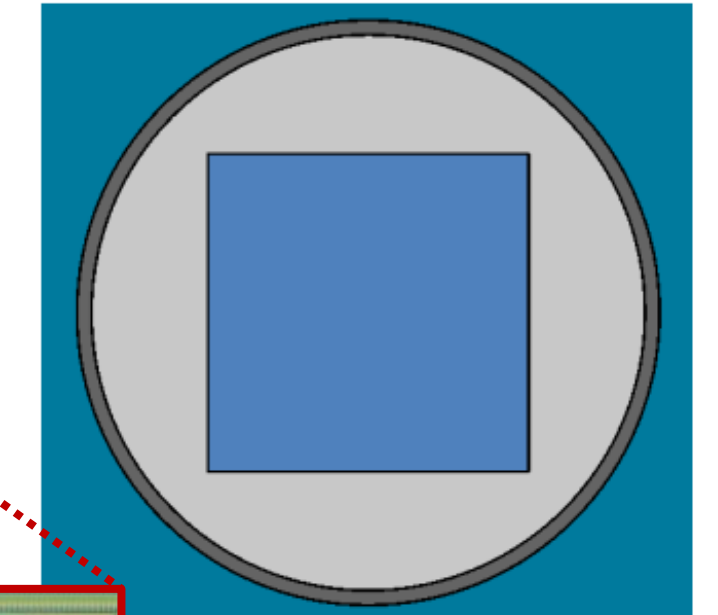
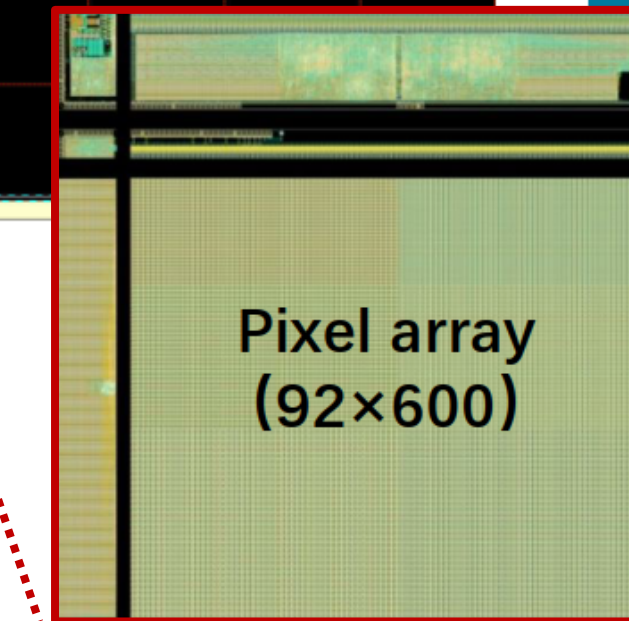
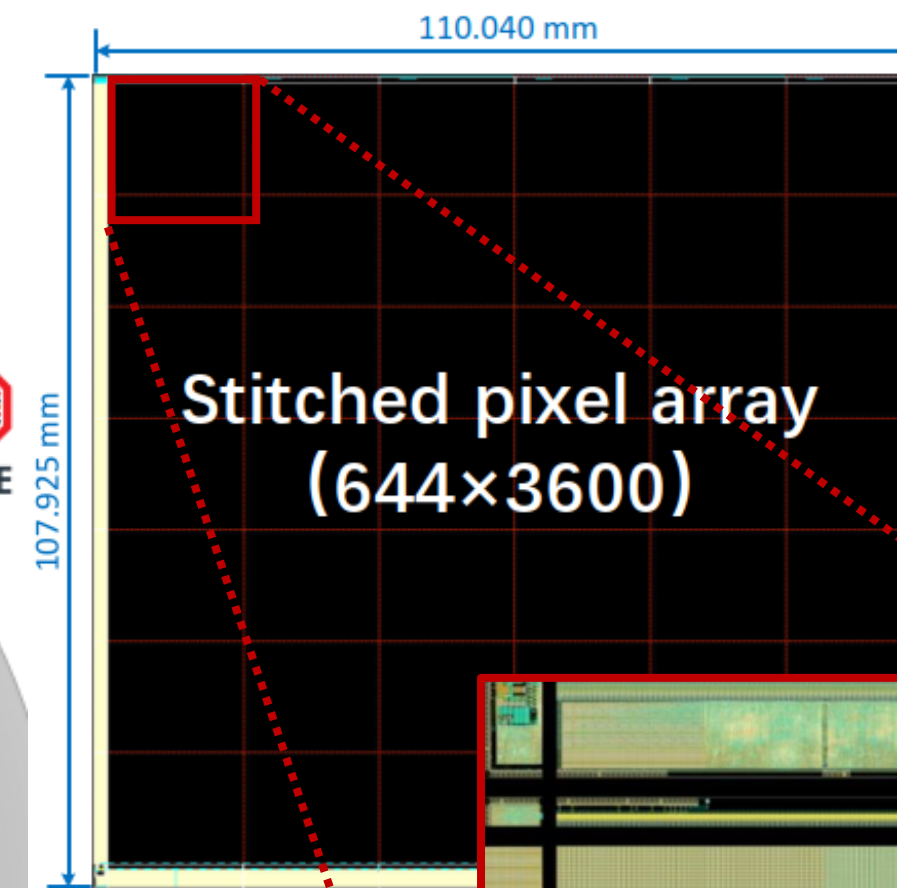
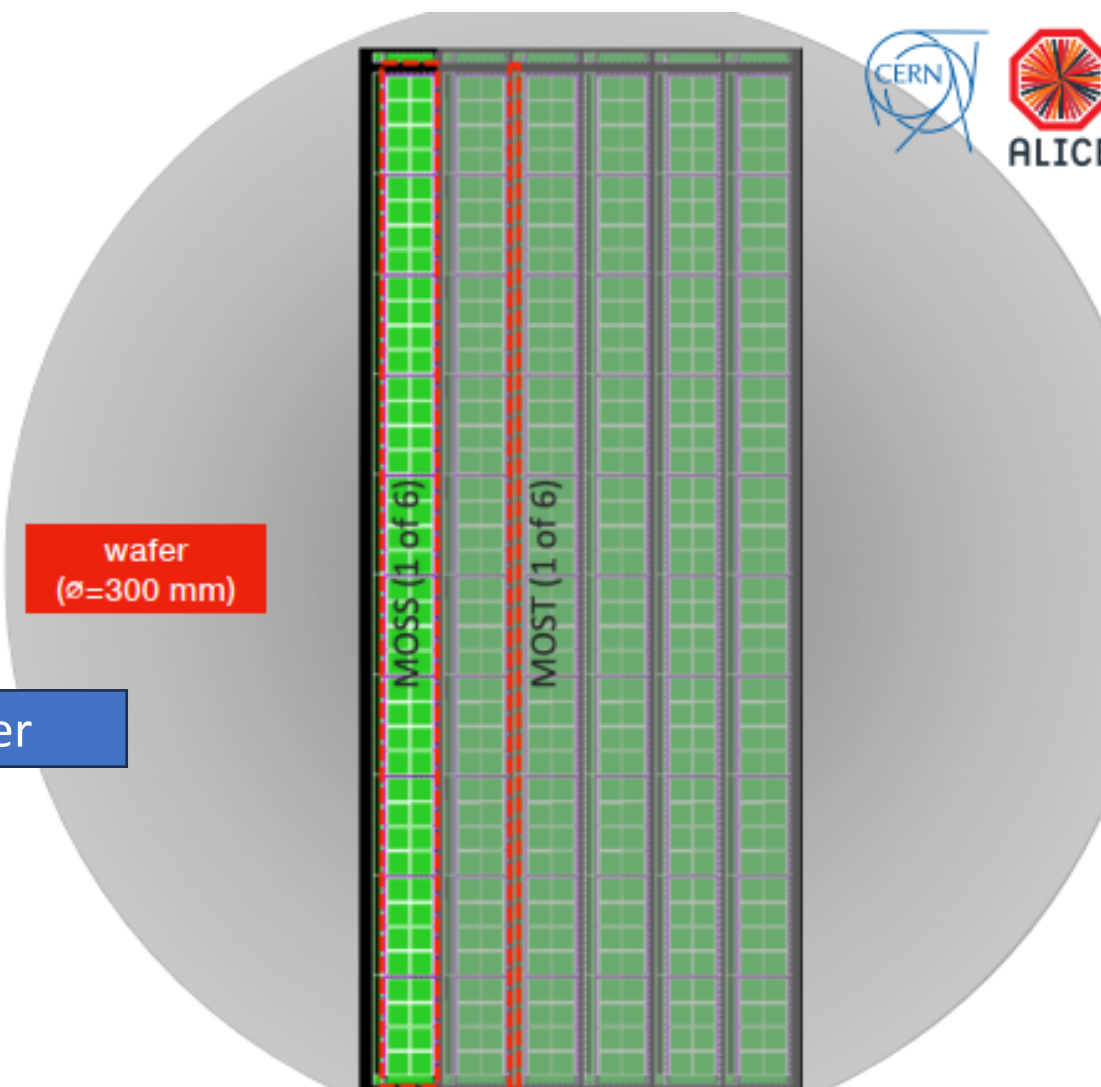
- Full-wafer size detector are possible using stitching
 - prototypes built to get experience with the process
 - aspect ratio differs depending on applications (vertex or large area tracker)

Stitching simplified principle

- ▶ final circuit is a concatenation of different parts of the masks



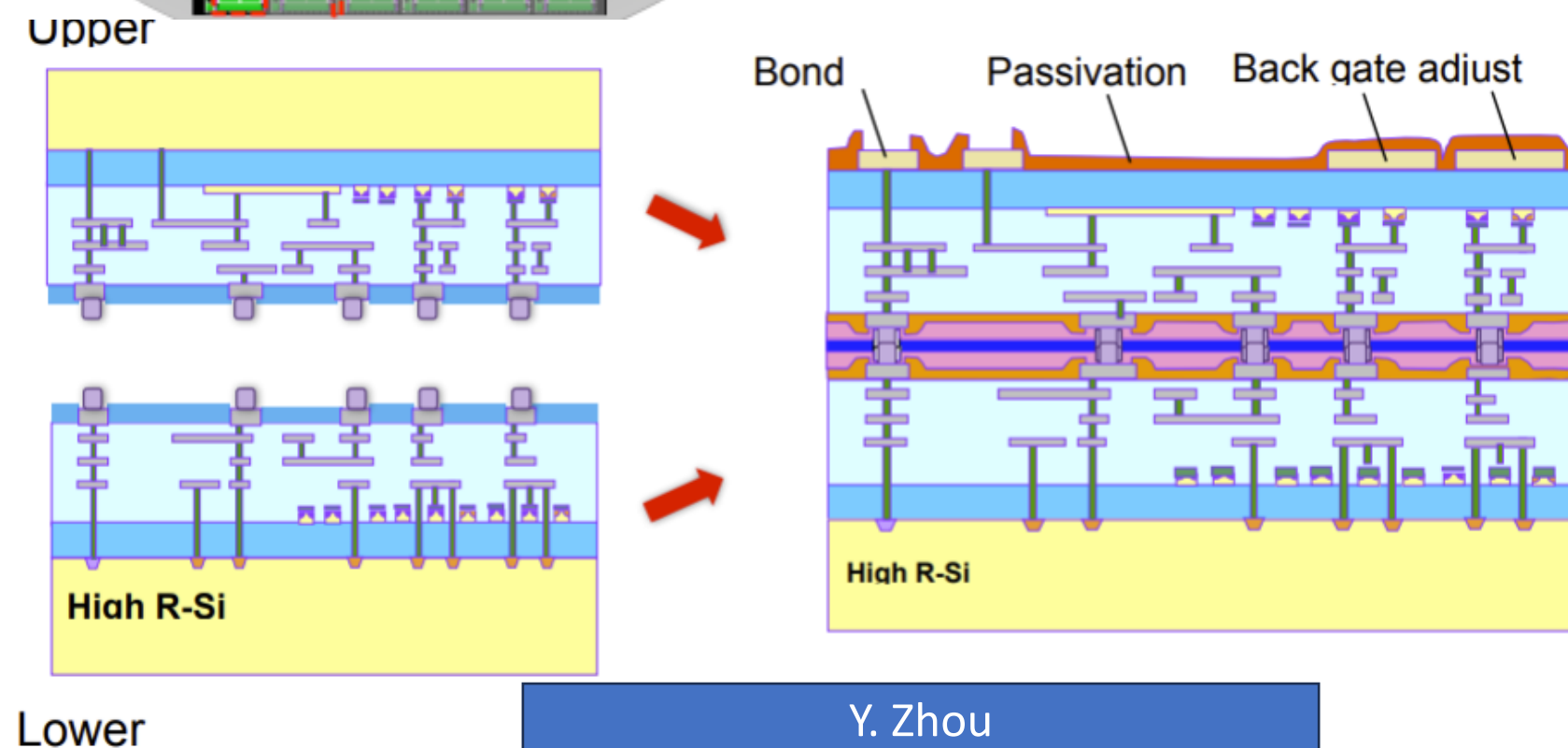
M. Mager



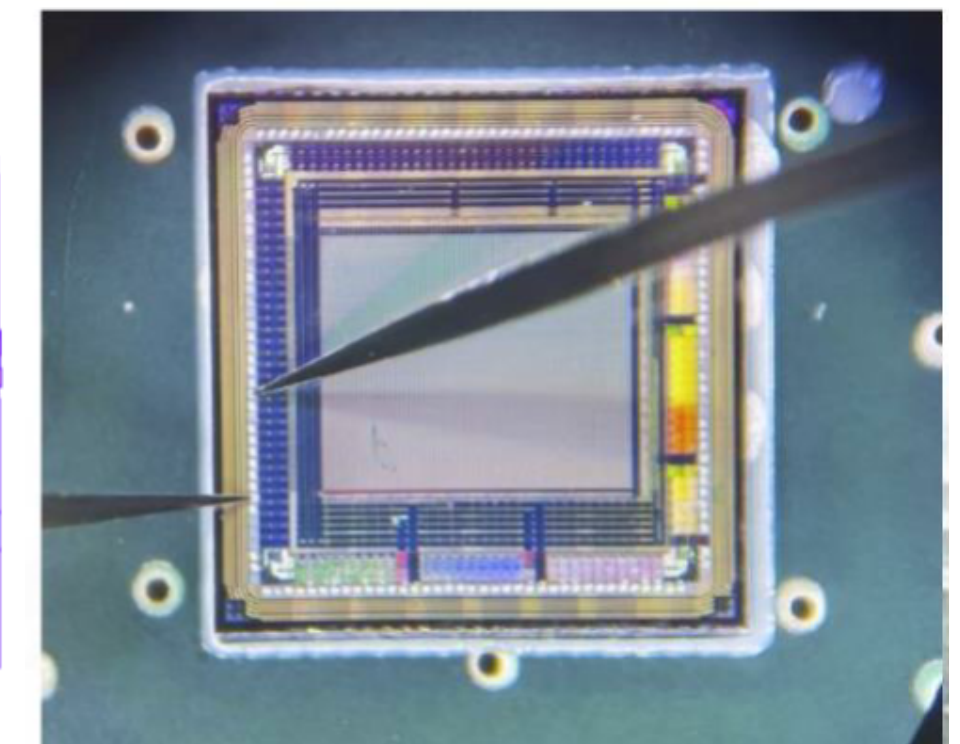
8 inch wafer
die size 11 cm x 11 cm)

L. Zhang

- 3D integration now available at commercial vendors
 - very interesting opportunity
 - encouraging results on the CPV-4 chip
 - still at the beginning of the learning curve



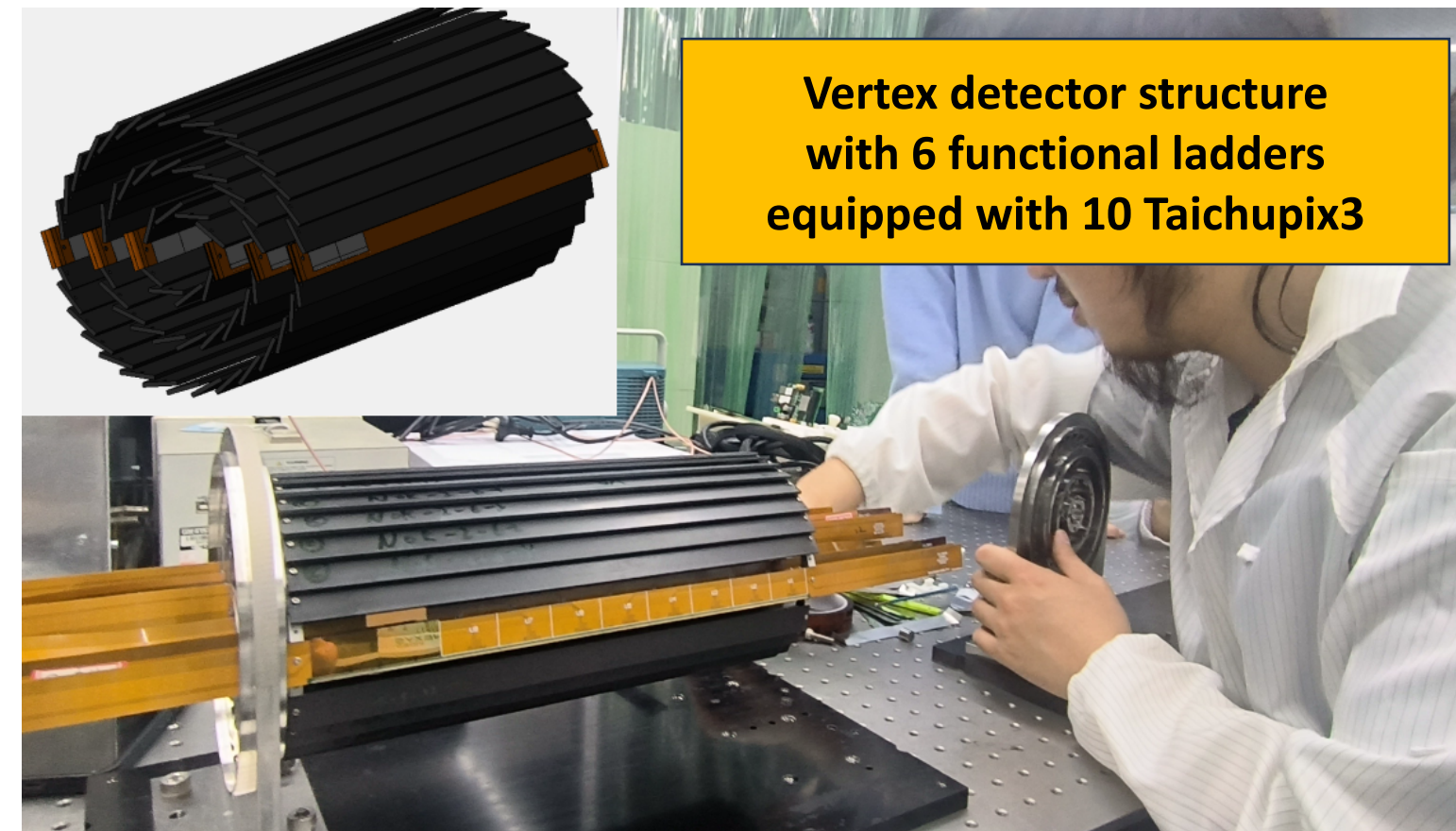
Y. Zhou



Silicon detectors - the pub perspective

Silicon Tracker mechanics

- Prototypes of mechanical structures are being developed, following the baseline CEPC detector design
- important steps towards demonstrating the detector feasibility
- but also keep in mind innovative solutions which may become mature in the CEPC timescale



Z. Liang

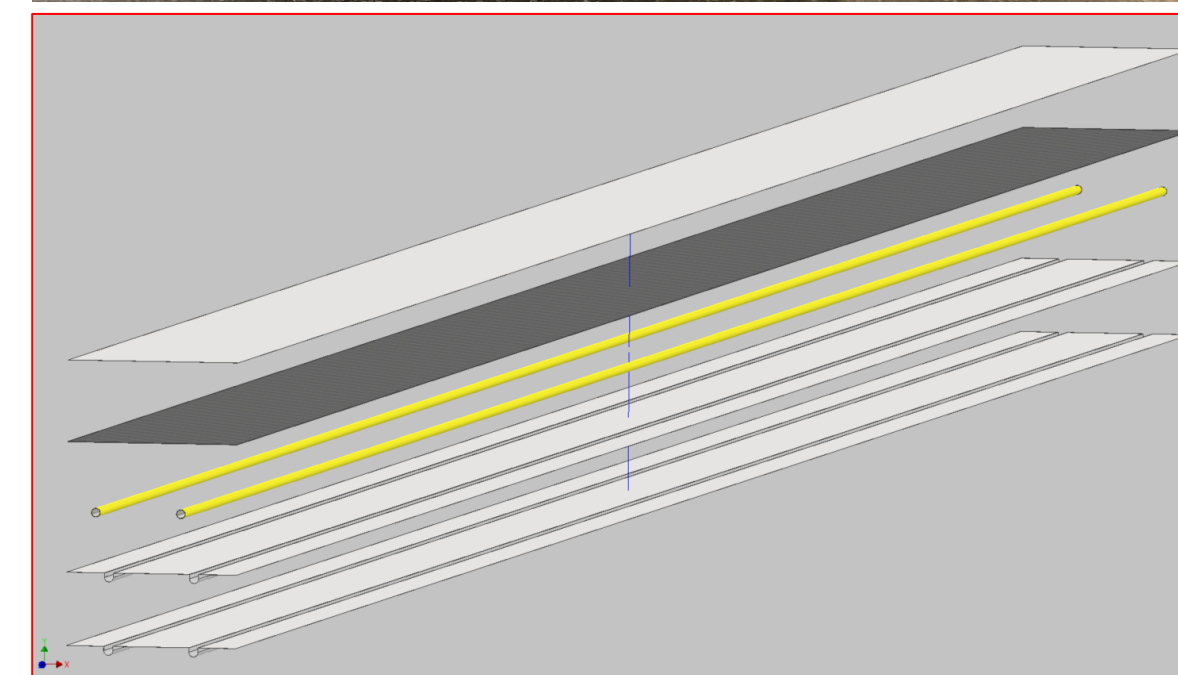


1300 mm long stave for CDR SIT

F. Bosi



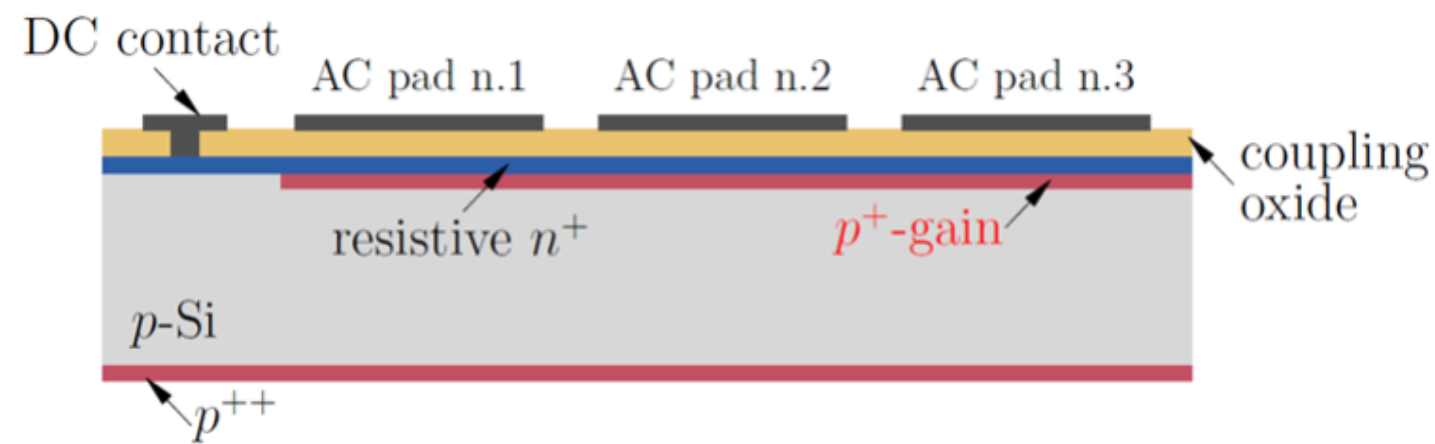
Curved detector for HL-LHC upgrades



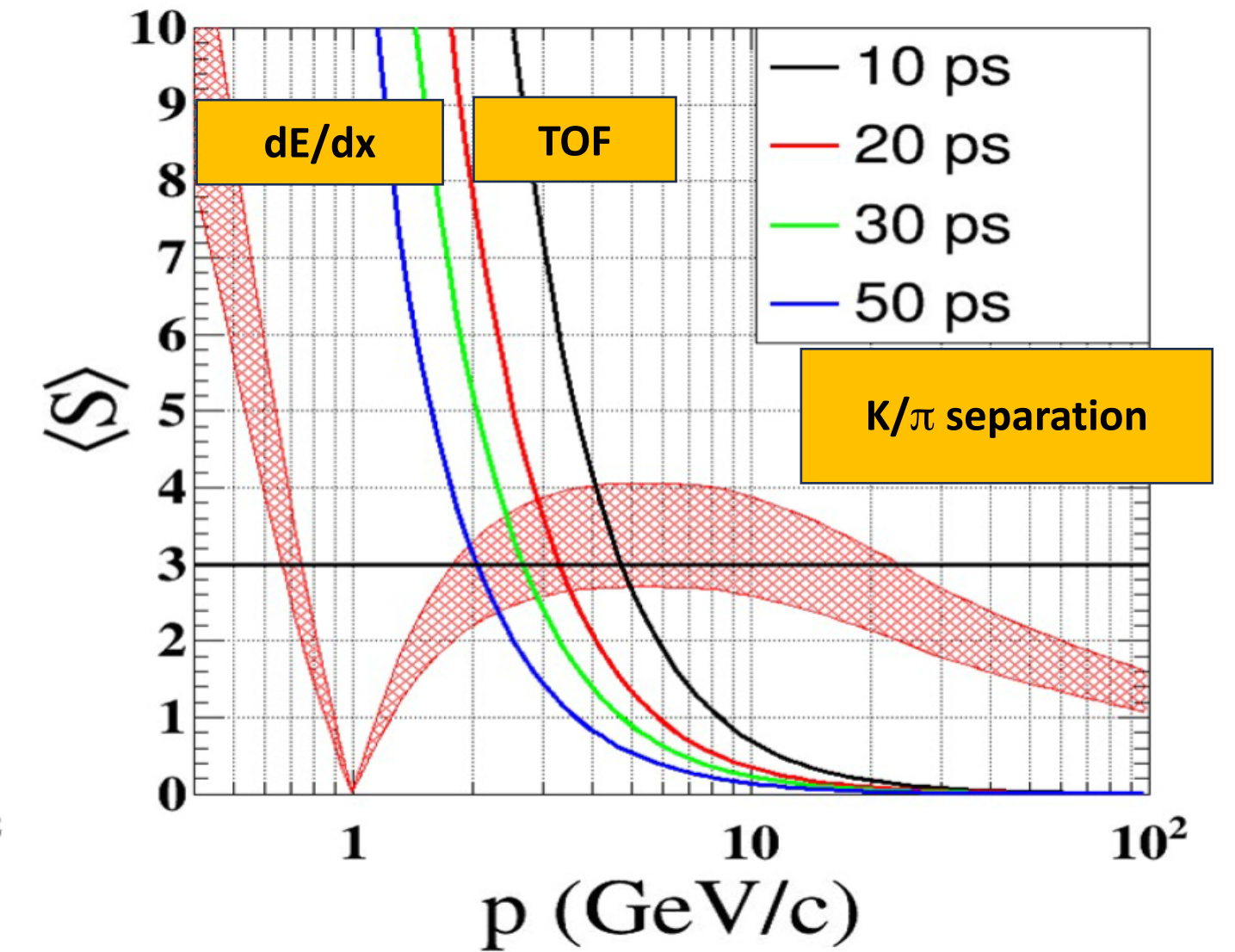
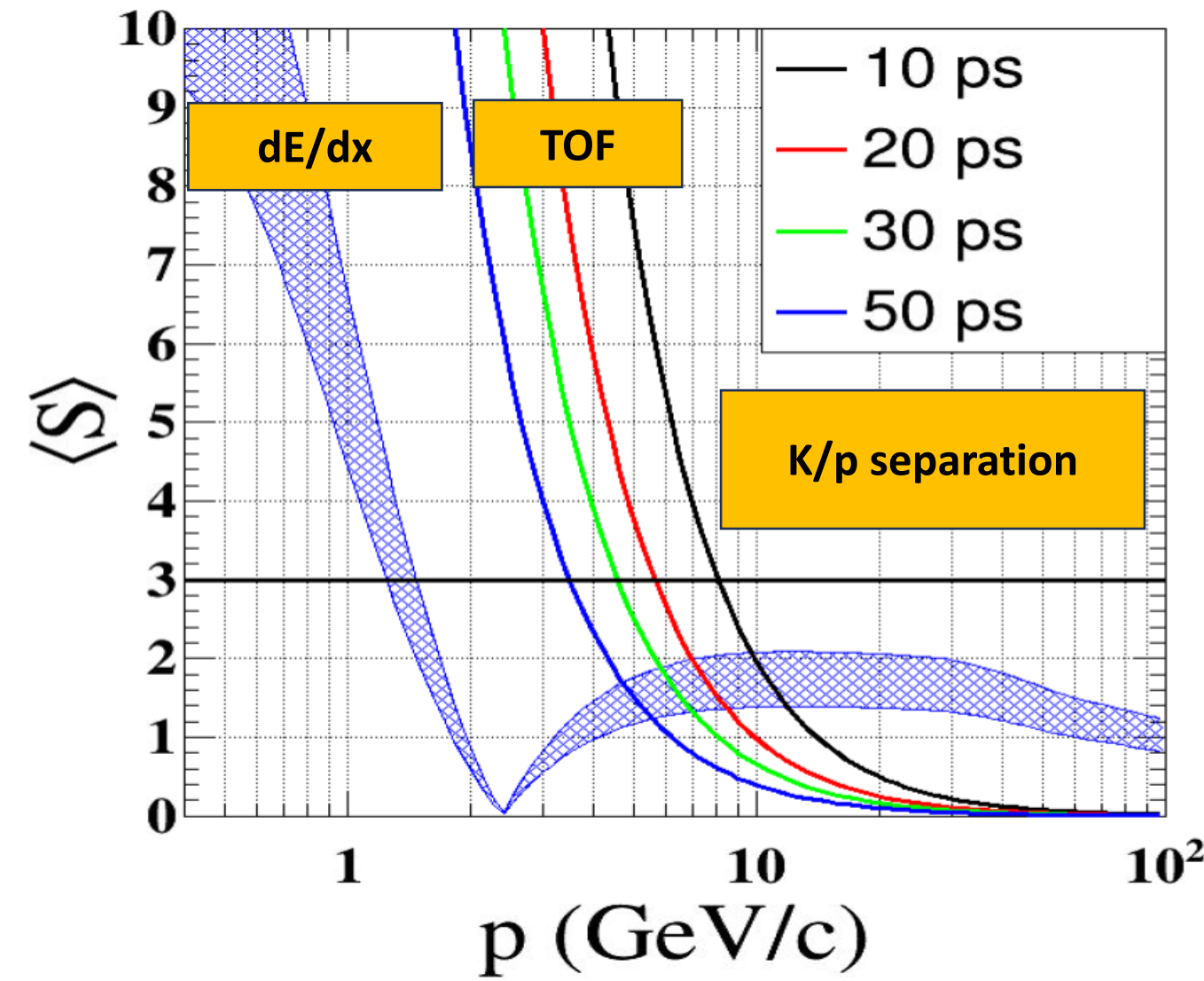
Silicon detectors - the pub perspective

Silicon tracker: TOF layer

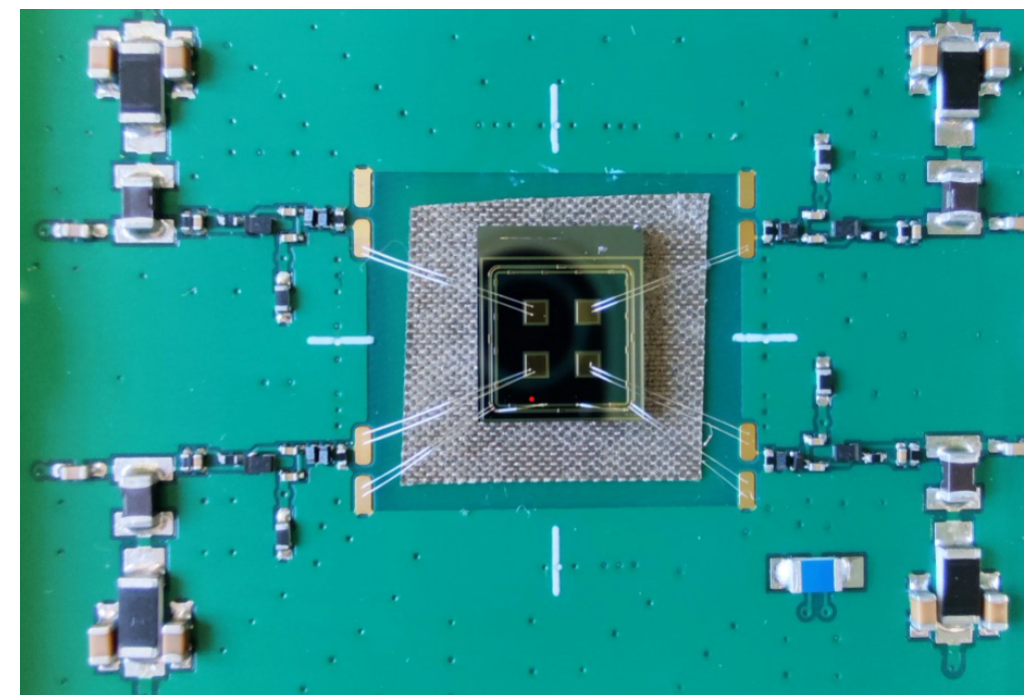
- Timing layer at SET radius (1.8 m) complements dE/dx for particle identification
- AC-LGAD:



- excellent time resolution of LGADs
- tracking precision by charge interpolation, even with a large pitch size
- promising results from the IHEP-IME prototypes



Y. Fan

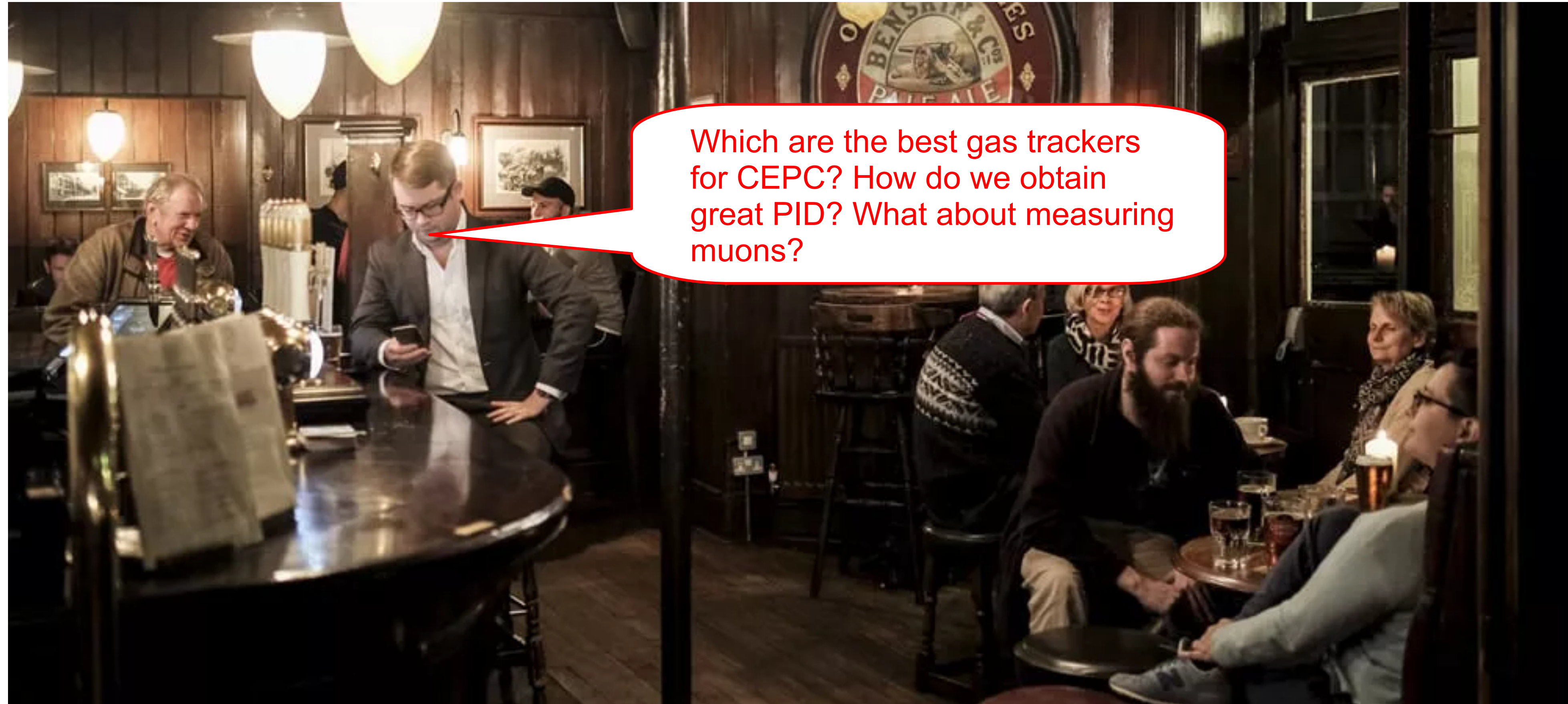


Sensors	Pitch size [μm]	Spatial resolution [μm]	Time resolution [ps]
IHEP AC-LGAD	1000	15	22 (laser)
FBK AC-LGAD	500	11	32 (laser)
BNL AC-LGAD	100	-	45 (beta source)

Gas detectors - the pub perspective



Gas detectors - the pub perspective



Which are the best gas trackers for CEPC? How do we obtain great PID? What about measuring muons?

Large drift chambers

PID with Cluster Counting of the CEPC Drift Chamber

Linghui Wu

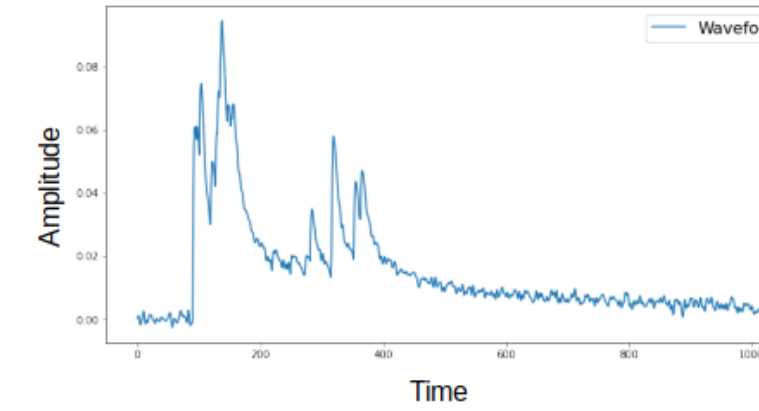
For the DC-PID group of CEPC the 4th conceptual detector



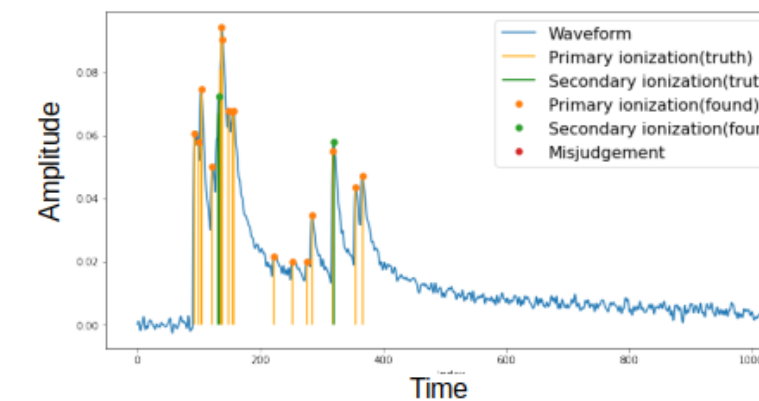
The 2023 International Workshop on Circular Electron Positron Collider (European Edition), Jul 6, 2023, University of Edinburgh

Two-step reconstruction algorithm

al algorithm



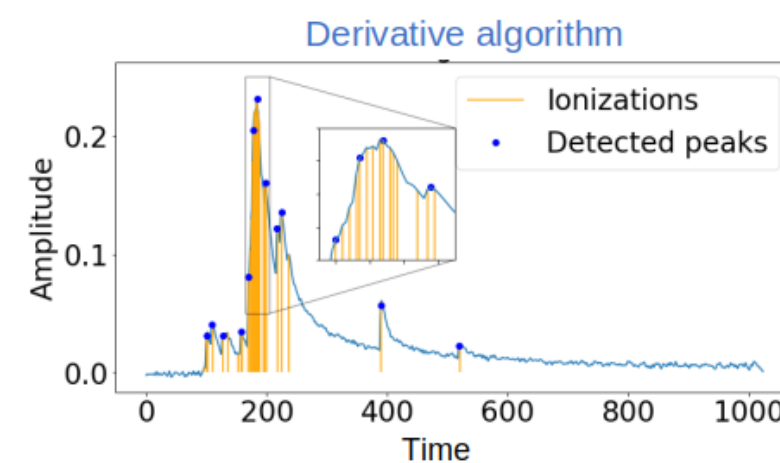
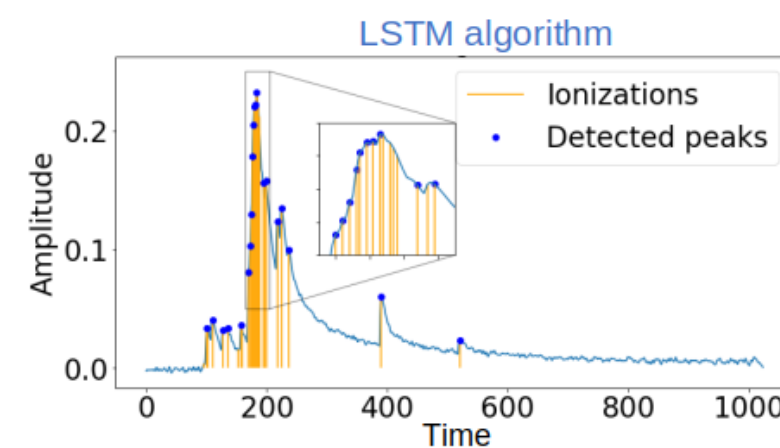
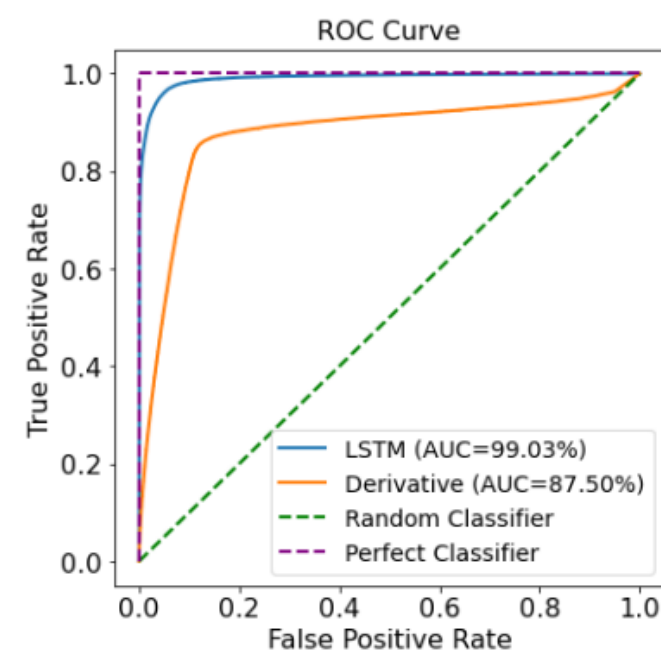
Step1. Peak Finding
Discriminate peaks (both primary and secondary) from the noises (classification problem)



Step2. Clusterization:
Determine the number of clusters (from the detected peaks (regression problem)

10

Comparison between LSTM and derivative model

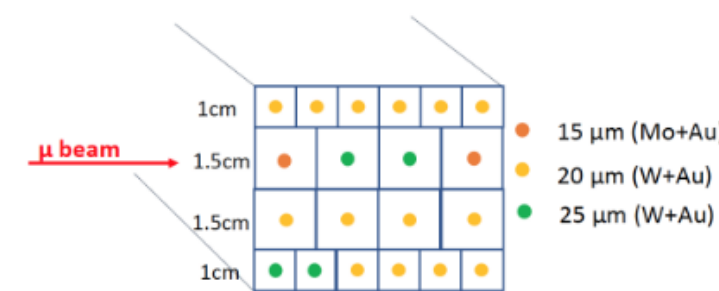


Better AUC for LSTM, due to the better pile-up recovery ability of the LSTM model

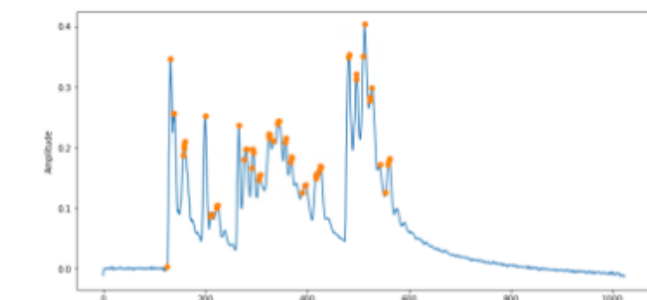
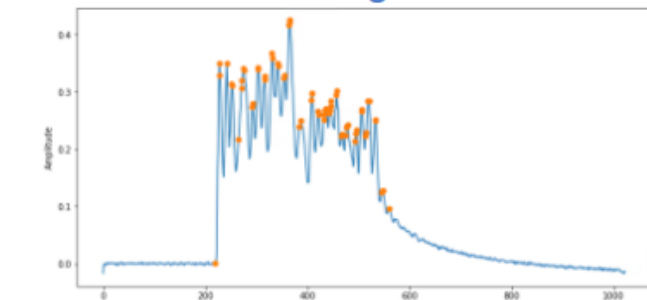
15

Beam test of DC prototype

- Beam tests organized by INFN group
- Joint efforts of INFN and Chinese groups
 - Data taking
 - Data analysis
 - Optimizing DC simulation
 - Plan to apply ML algorithm on online FPGA



Preliminary results of peak finding with ML algorithm



- Clusterization under optimization

19

IDEA's drift chamber



Update of the IDEA drift chamber

Nicola De Filippis
Politecnico and INFN Bari
on behalf of the **DCH community**

The 2023 International Workshop on Circular Electron Positron Collider
(European Edition)

University of Edinburgh, July 3-6 2023

N. De Filippis

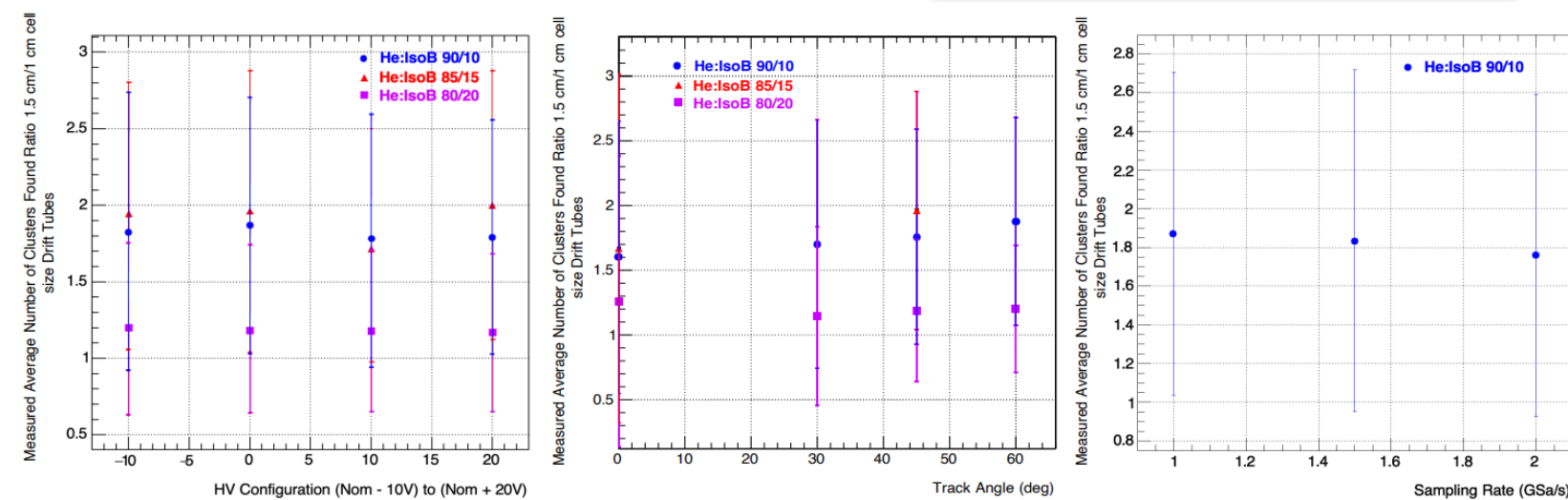
1

Beam test results: recombination and attachment

Efficiency w.r.t. Expected Number of Electrons (Clusters) above ~85%. What about being independent from theoretical assumptions?

in Ratios

$$\text{Expected number of cluster} = \delta \text{ cluster/cm (MIP)} \times \text{drift tube size [cm]} \times 1.3 \text{ (relativistic rise)} \times 1/\cos(\alpha)$$



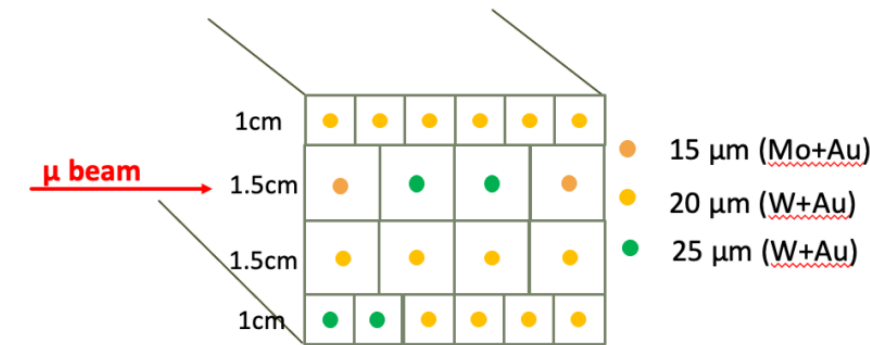
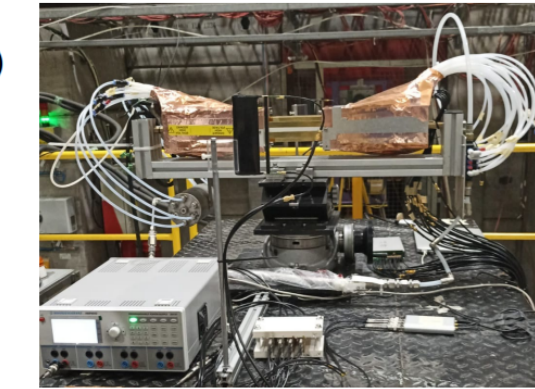
Space charge + attachment + recombination effects affect the experimental CC efficiency!

- The **loss of efficiency at small angles** is due to the partial shielding of the electric field due to the space charge.
- The **loss of efficiency at large angles** is partially due to the fact that increasing the number of clusters in the same drift time, increases the probability of pileup, then decreasing the counting efficiency.
- The **lower counting efficiency in 2cm** tubes compared to 1cm ones is only partially explained by the effects of recombination and attachment; other possible effects under investigation

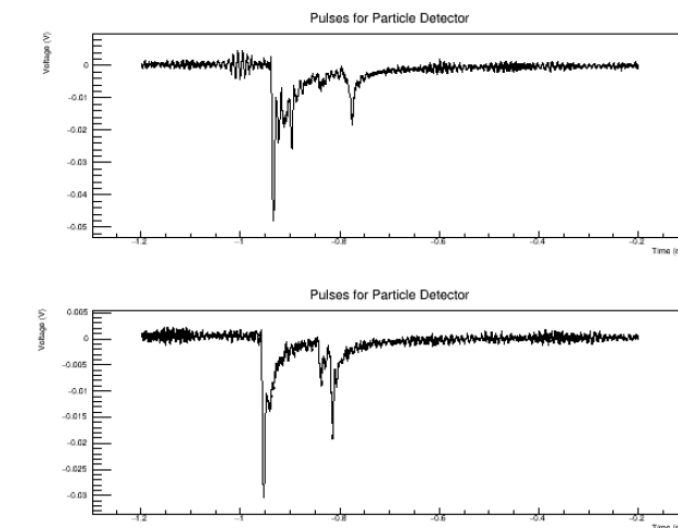
N. De Filippis

Beam test setup at T10/CERN in 2023

- 20 tubes with different wires (different material and diameter) and different cell size.
- 1 16-channel DRS
- 2 4-channel DRS
- custom PCBs for the 2 trigger scintillators.
- two external hard disk to store the data collected



- Data to be collected at different percentages of helium and isobutane: 90-10, 85-15, 80-20.
- Data to be collected with muon beam momentum between **1 and 12 GeV**

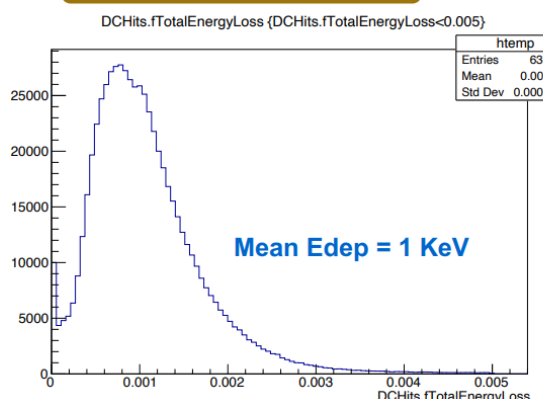


N. De Filippis

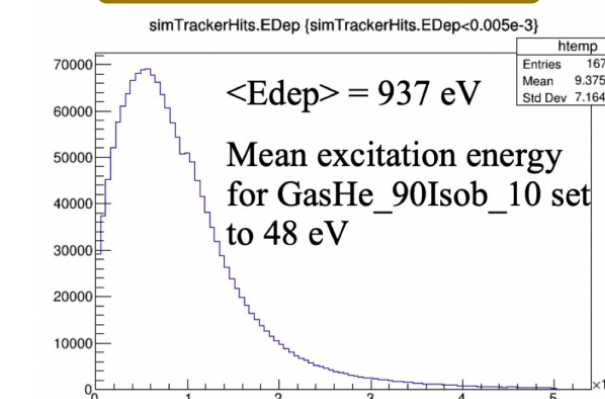
Geant4 vs DD4HEP: comparison

- Goal:** to validate the implementation of the IDEA drift chamber (DC) geometry and its reconstruction in the DD4hep by doing a comparison with the Geant4 framework. Muons at 10 GeV are used for the validation. Good agreement is observed between the results from the two frameworks.

Geant 4 Framework



DD4HEP in Key4Hep Framework



https://indico.cern.ch/event/1292887/contributions/5433543/attachments/2664039/4615921/Plots_GeantVsKey4Hep.pdf

N. De Filippis

μRWELL detectors

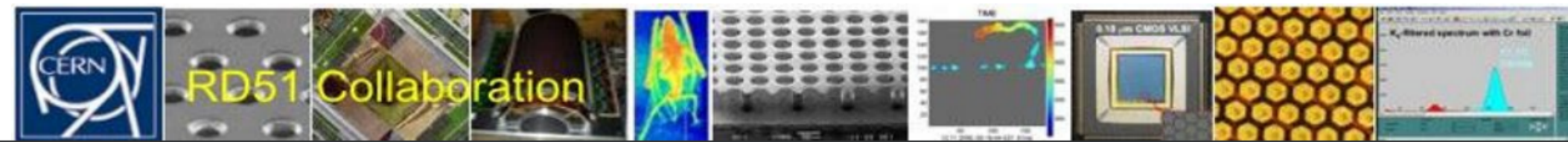


The micro-RWELL technology for application in future facilities

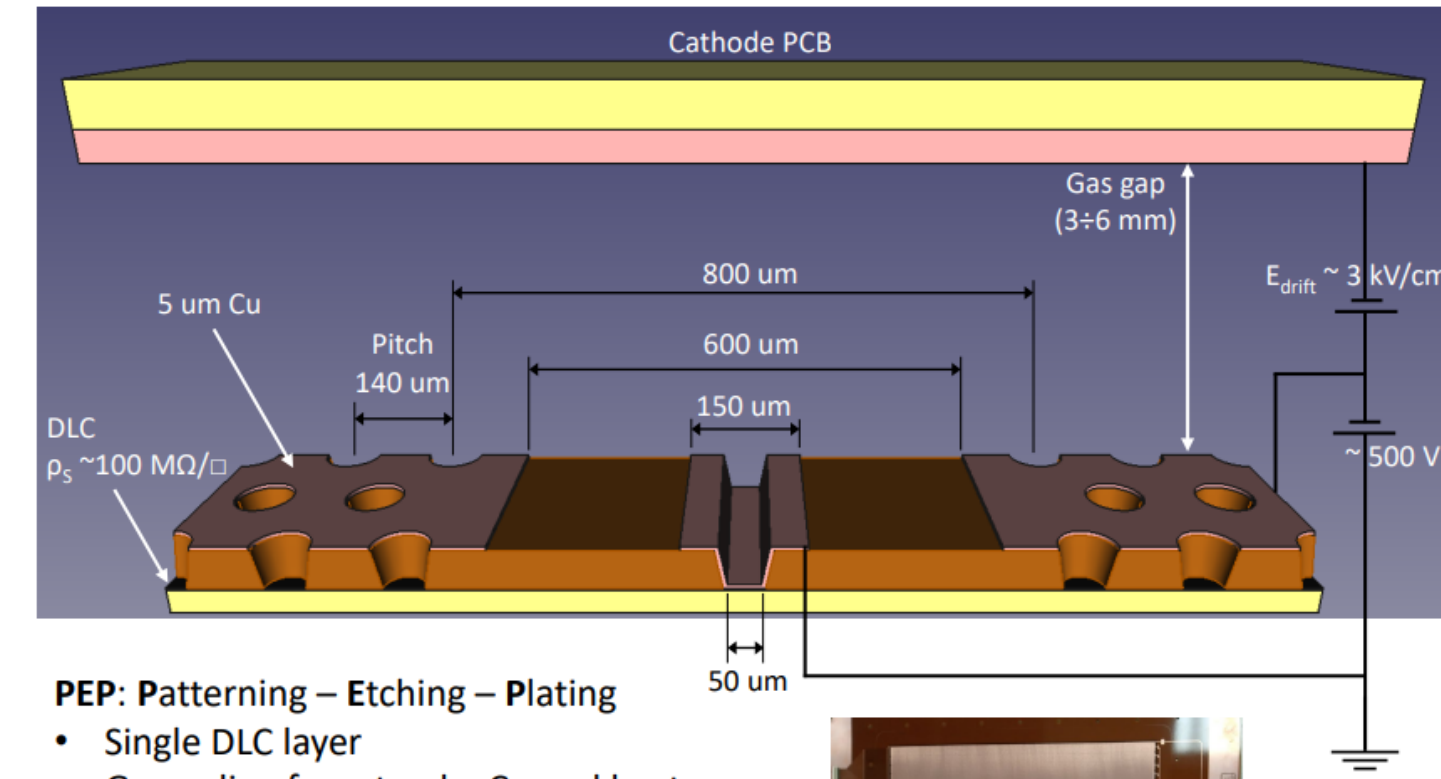
G. Morello[LNF-INFN]

on behalf of
LNF-INFN (leading group)
Bologna-Ferrara INFN teams
R. De Oliveira - CERN-EP-DT-MPT Workshop

The 2023 International Workshop on Circular Electron Positron Collider, Edinburgh, July 3rd 2023



The μRWELL technology: the evolution



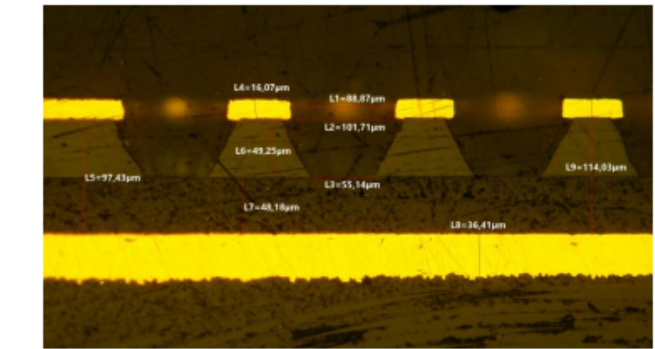
PEP: Patterning – Etching – Plating

- Single DLC layer
- Grounding from top by Cu and kapton etching and plating
- No alignment problems
- Scalable to larger sizes

Present prototype: 30 x 30 cm²
In construction 50 x 50 and 150 x 50 cm²



ACTIVE AREA
30 x 30 cm²



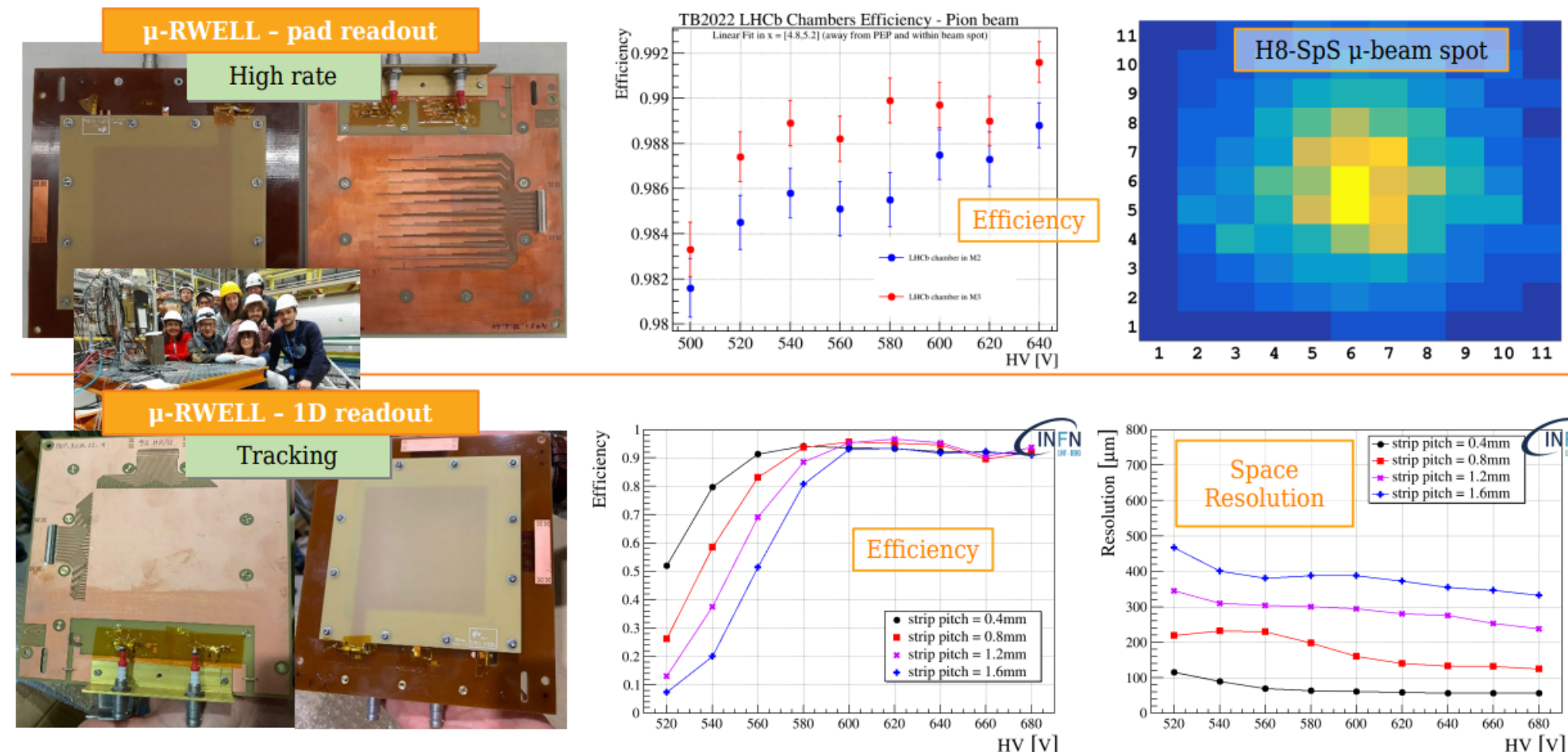
Geometrical PARAMETERS

Layout	GND pitch [mm]	Dead Area [mm]	DOCA [mm]	Geom. Acceptance
PEP1	6 // 8	1	0.475	66%
PEP2.1	8.9	0.8	0.375	91%
PEP2.2	17.8	0.8	0.375	95.5%

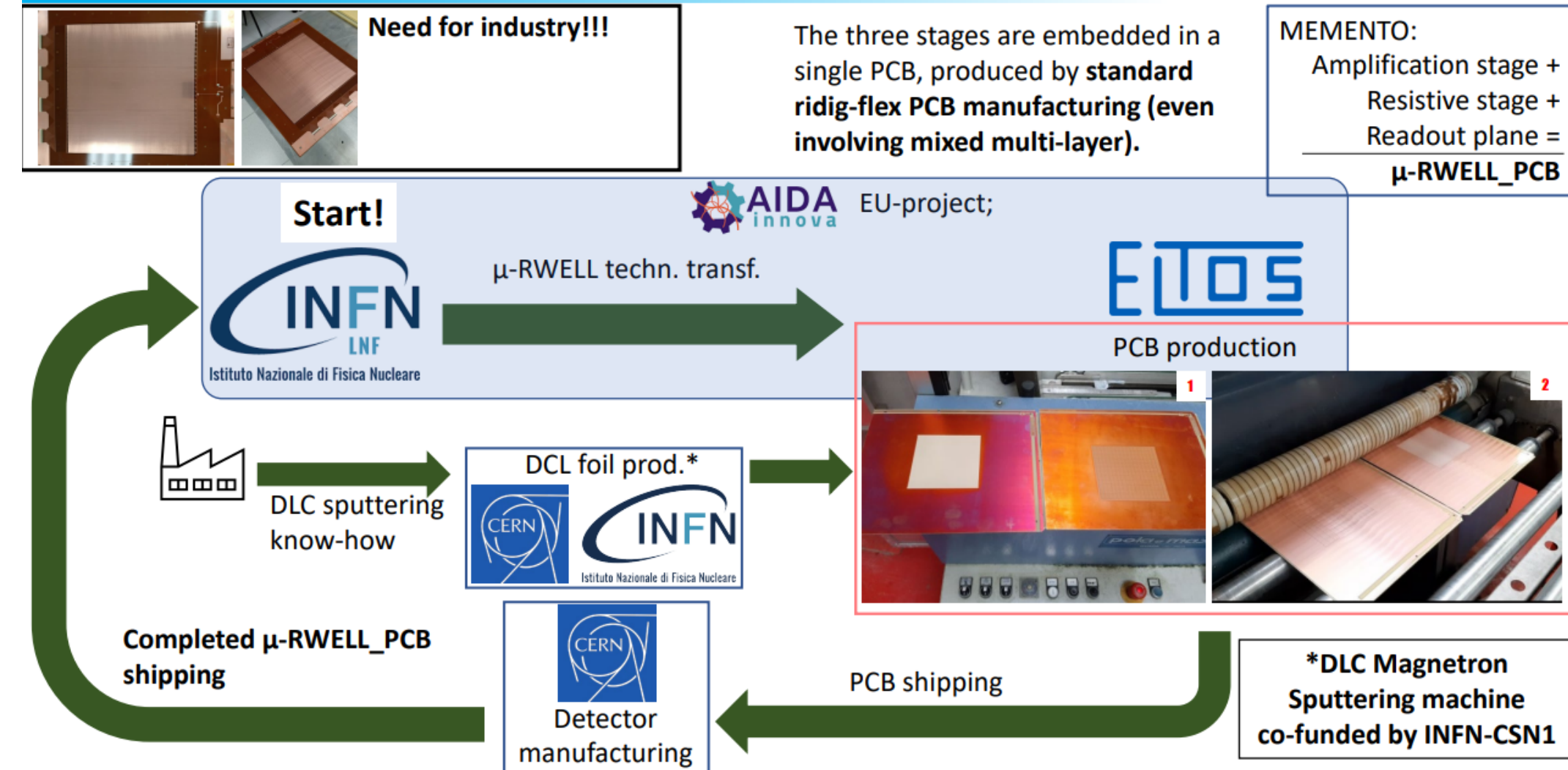
DOCA (Distance of Closest Approach): the minimum distance between a grounding line and an amplification channel.

Suitable for large size apparatuses

The μRWELL technology: beam tests measurements



The μRWELL technology: TT



Need for industry!!!

The three stages are embedded in a single PCB, produced by **standard rigid-flex PCB manufacturing (even involving mixed multi-layer)**.

MEMENTO:
Amplification stage +
Resistive stage +
Readout plane =
μ-RWELL_PCB

Start!

AIDA EU-project; Innova



μ-RWELL techn. transf.

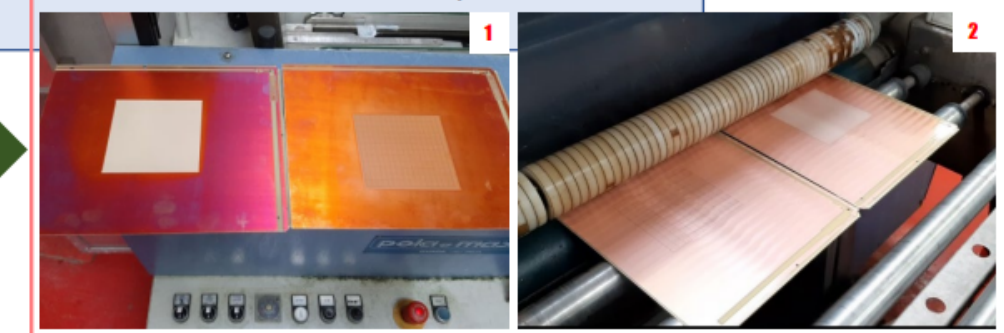


PCB production

DLC sputtering know-how



DCL foil prod.*



***DLC Magnetron Sputtering machine co-funded by INFN-CSN1**

Completed μ-RWELL_PCB shipping



Detector manufacturing

PCB shipping



Status of Pixelated and Pad Readout TPC Technology R&D at CEPC

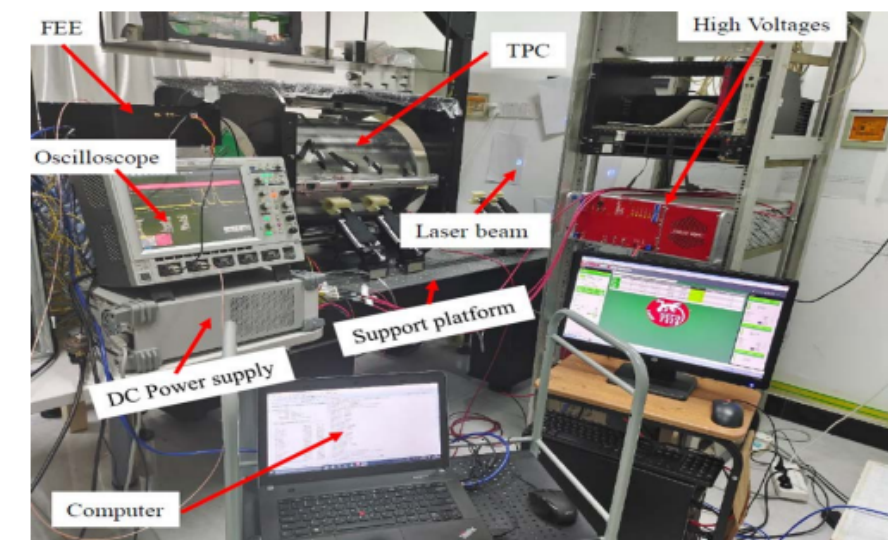
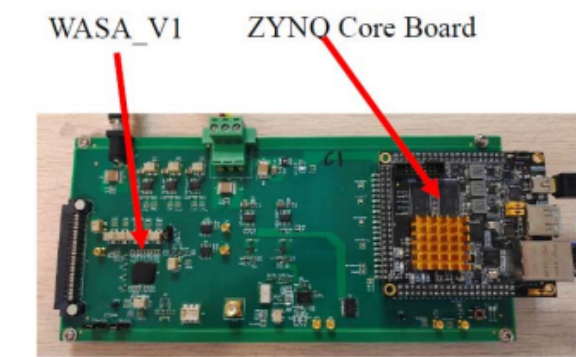
Huirong Qi

Yue Chang, Xin She, Liwen Yu, Zhi Deng, Jian Zhang, Jinxian Zhang
Linghui Wu, Guang Zhao, Gang Li, Manqi Ruan, Jianchun Wang

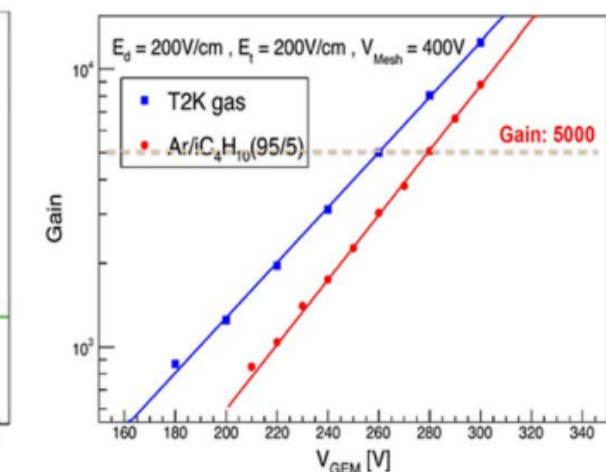
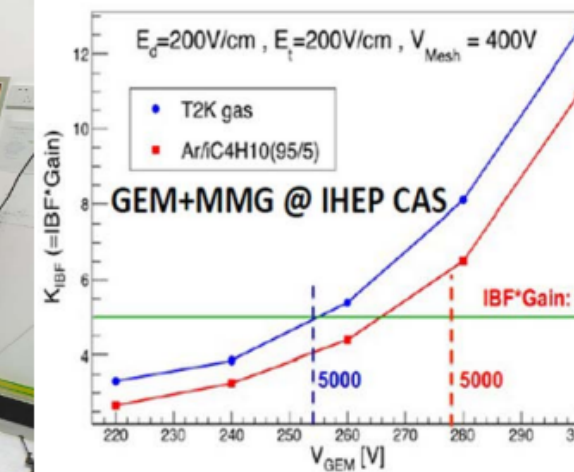
On behalf of CEPC TPC study group and Special thanks to LCTPC collaboration
2023 international workshop on CEPC, 3-6 July, 2023, Edinburgh

CEPC TPC detector prototyping roadmap

- From TPC module to TPC prototype R&D for beam test
 - Low power consumption FEE ASIC (**reach <5mW/ch** including ADC)
- Achievement by far:
 - Suppression ions hybrid GEM+Micromegas module
 - IBF × Gain **~1 at Gain=2000** validation with GEM/MM readout
 - Spatial resolution of $\sigma_{rp} \leq 100 \mu\text{m}$ by TPC prototype
 - dE/dx for PID: <4% (as expected for CEPC baseline detector concept)



Low power consumption readout



GEM+Micromegas module R&D

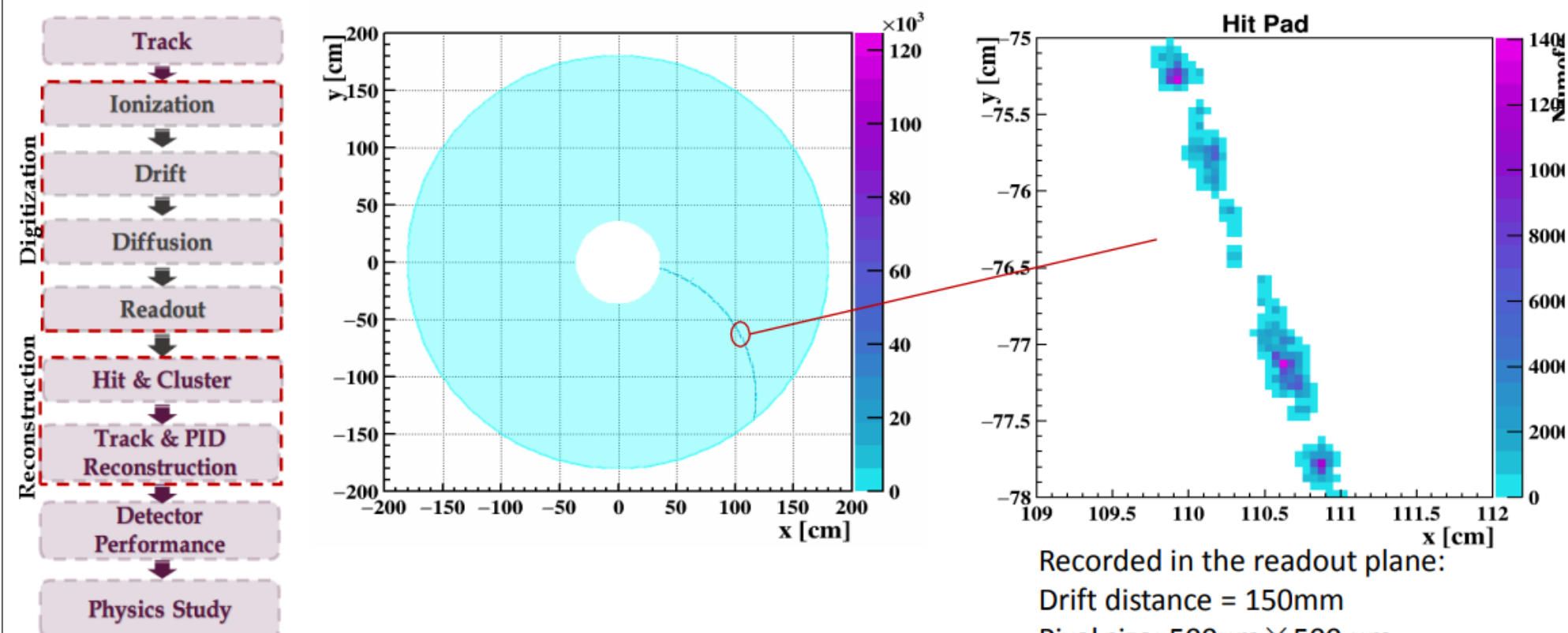
Huirong Qi

7

Simulation of the pixelated TPC - ongoing

- All detailed simulation **starting** at IHEP using Garfield++ and Geant4
 - Setup the new simulation framework
 - TPC detector module simulated **under 2T and T2K gas** from CEPC CDR
 - Progress presentation will be prepared soon

Yue Chang,
Guang Zhao,
Linghui Wu, Gang Li



Recorded in the readout plane:
Drift distance = 150mm
Pixel size: 500µm × 500µm

Huirong Qi

18

Same goal: Low power consumption pixelated TPC technology IHEP/LCTPC

- R&D @ IHEP based on **0.5 × 0.5 mm² pixels and electronics uses a power of <0.2mW/channel**.
 - For all the active area of 160 000 cm² one has 64 M channels and **<1.2 kW** power consumption
 - > 89% coverage in the endplate
- Current TPX3 chip has 256 × 256 channels and a surface of 1.41 × 1.41 cm²
- Power consumption ~2W/chip; this means 30 mW/channel
- A full pixel TPC in the detector will have a total area 160 000 cm²
 - For full coverage one needs 80 000 chips
 - With the current TPX3 chip one reaches about 60% coverage
 - For the pixel TPC the total power is 160 kW (so 80 kW per endcap)
- Low power consumption **is the first requirement** for the pixelated TPC technology to LCTPC
 - TPX3 Gridpixes in low power mode reduces the power consumption for a pixel TPC to **8 kW per endcap** at the cost of a worse time resolution.

- Ref1 <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-0221/14/01/C01024>
- Ref2 <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-0221/14/01/C01001>

Huirong Qi

19

RPCs

INFN
G. Pugliese

CMS
CEPC 2023

The RPC technology: current state of the art and future prospects

G. Pugliese
INFN & Polytechnic of Bari

The 2023 International Workshop on the Circular Electron Positron Collider European Edition
Edinburgh 3rd - 6th July 2022

INFN
G. Pugliese

CMS
CEPC 2023

Improved RPCs for the CMS experiment

New detector geometry, strips layout and Font-End Board electronics (2D-readout)

	IRPC	RPC
HPL thickness	1.4 mm	2 mm
Num. of Gas Gap	2	2
Gas Gap width	1.4 mm	2 mm
Resistivity (cm)	0.9 - 3 · 10 ¹⁰	1 - 6 · 10 ¹⁰
Charge threshold	50 fC	150 fC
η segmentation	2D readout	3 η partitions

Efficiency 95% at 1 kHz/cm²

Average avalanche charge 10 pC (from 25-30 pC for the legacy CMS RPC)

2D Readout Electronics

The strips are read out from both ends (2D readout) with good timing, low noise FE electronics that stands high rate environment (> 2000 Hz/cm²)

Standard Readout: $Y = L/2 - v \cdot (t_2 - t_1)/2$
 Better Y determination: $Y = L/2 - v \cdot (t_2 - t_1)/2$
 $\sigma(Y) = v \cdot \sigma(T_2 - T_1)/2$

• Less channels (2xeta rather than 4 for large detector);
 • Good absolute timing: reduced jitter due to better electronics and reduced gas gap.

INFN
G. Pugliese

CMS
CEPC 2023

New RPCs for the ATLAS experiment

New RPC with new detector geometry and electronics boards

Detector parameters	ATLAS RPC	BIS78 RPC
Gas gap width	2 mm	1 mm
Electrode Thickness	1.8 mm	1.2 mm
Time Resolution	≈ 1 ns	≈ 0.4 ns
Space Resolution	≈ 6 mm	≈ 1 mm
Gaps per chamber	2	3
Gas Mixture	ATLAS Standard	ATLAS Standard
Readout	2D Orthogonal	2D Orthogonal
FE technology	GaAs	Si&Si-Ge
FE Effective Threshold	2-3 mV	0.2-0.3 mV
FE Power consumption	30 mW/ch	12 mW/ch

Noise rate of a single panel

Single Gap Efficiency

ATLAS Muon Operations

ATLAS Muon Operations

ATLAS Muon Operations

INFN
G. Pugliese

CMS
CEPC 2023

R&D with eco-gas mixtures

Gas mixture	C ₂ H ₂ F ₆	HFO-1234ze	CO ₂	I-C ₄ H ₁₀	SF ₆
STD	96.2	0	0	4.5	0.3
ECO1	0	45	50	4	1
ECO2	0	35	60	4	1
ECO3	0	25	69	5	1

Several HFO based gas mixtures tested

A fraction of CO₂ is needed to lower the HV working point

Comparable efficiency plateau and slightly higher WP (1kV) between standard and HFO based mixtures measured with a CMS RPC and without

Comparable efficiency plateau with a 1.4 mm double gap RPC

Small increase of cluster size

<C_s> for the std. TFE gas = 2.78
 <C_s> for 60% CO₂ + HFO = 3.67

Calorimeters - the pub perspective



Calorimeters - the pub perspective



How do we build 5D calorimeters?
How many channels will they
have? Can we afford them?

Calorimeters - the pub perspective

Calorimetry - W and Sci based ECAL /HCAL

- Lots of amazing progress all over the board, with many hardware and software developments (and lots of data from test beams!)

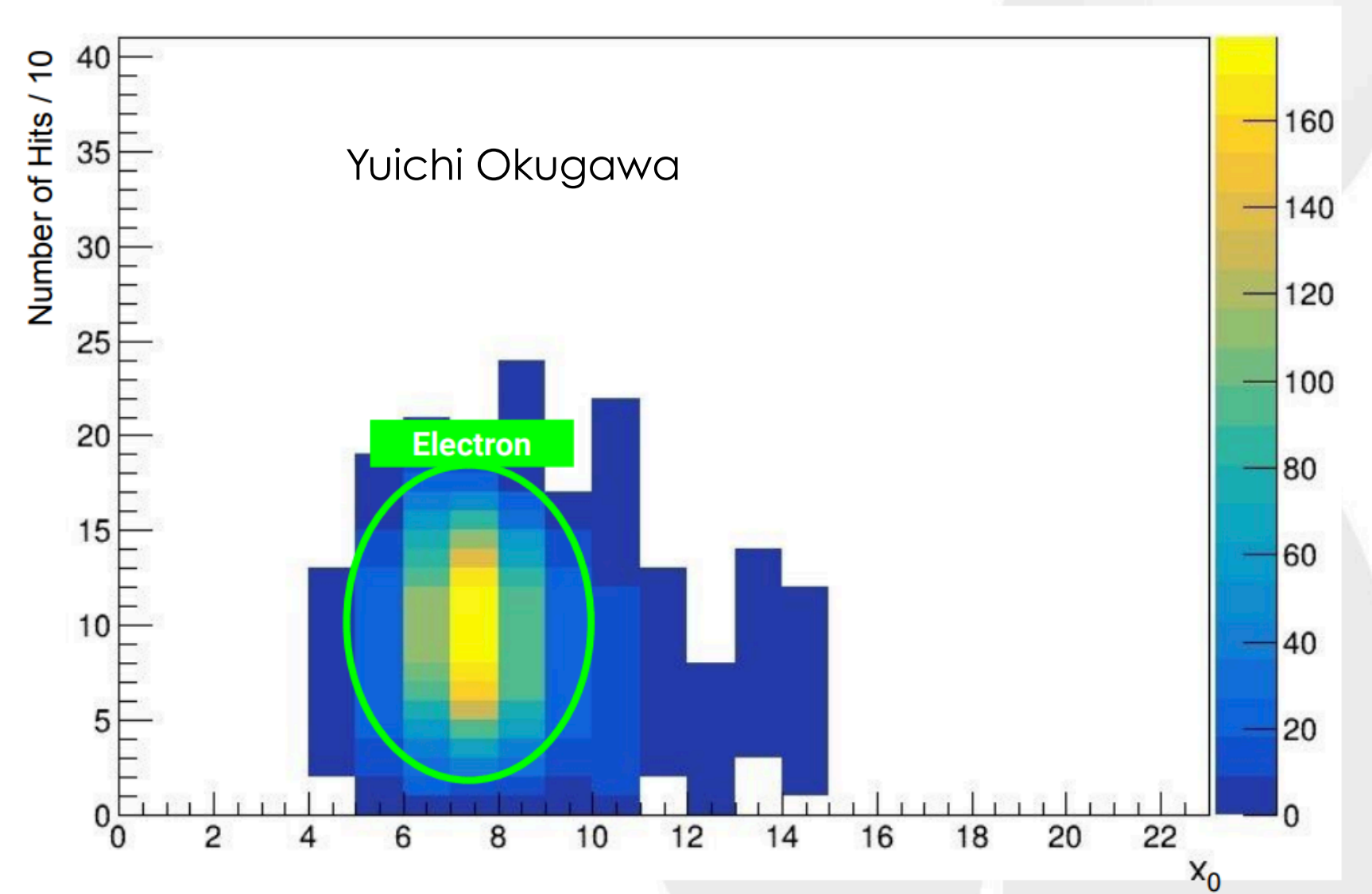
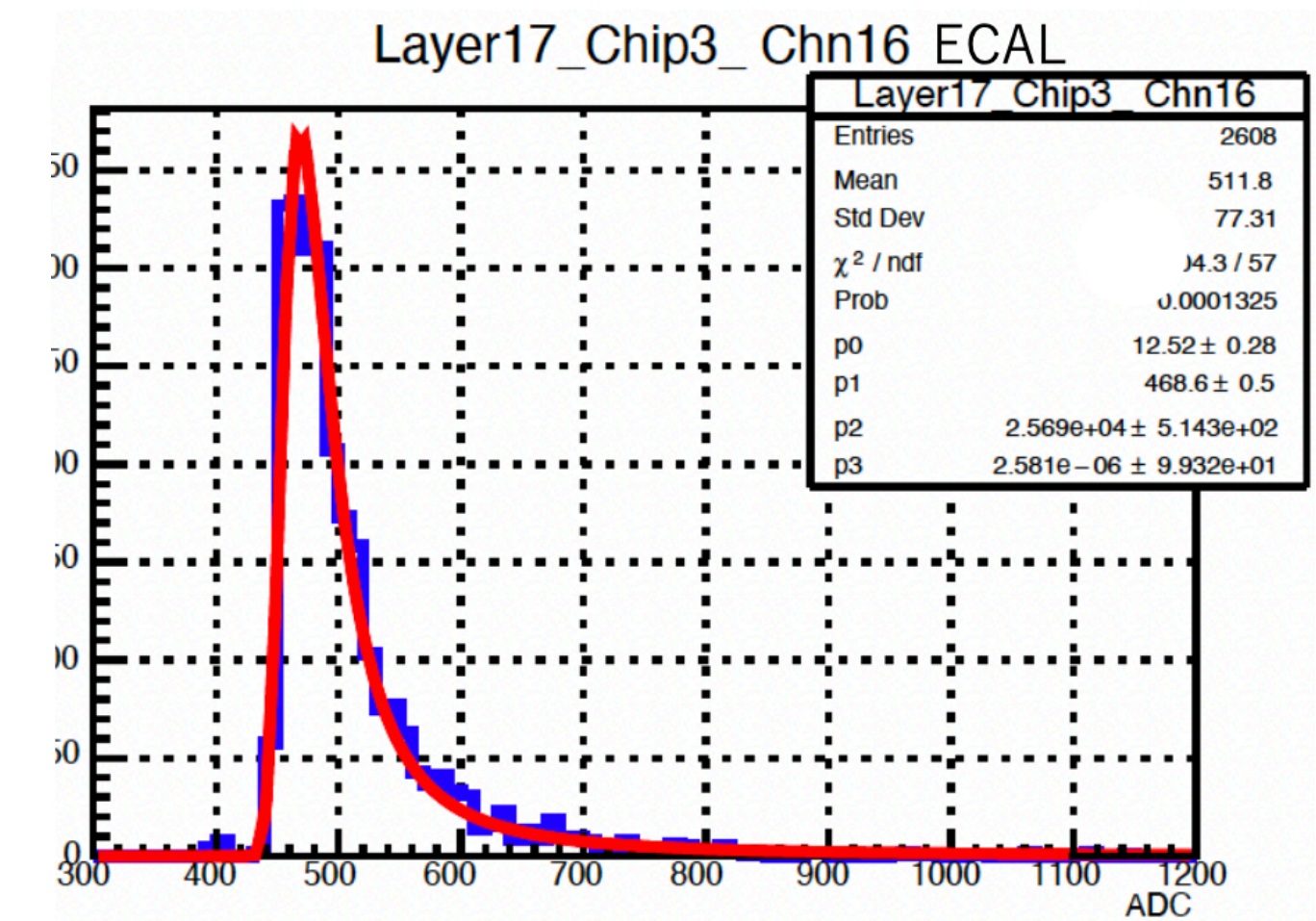
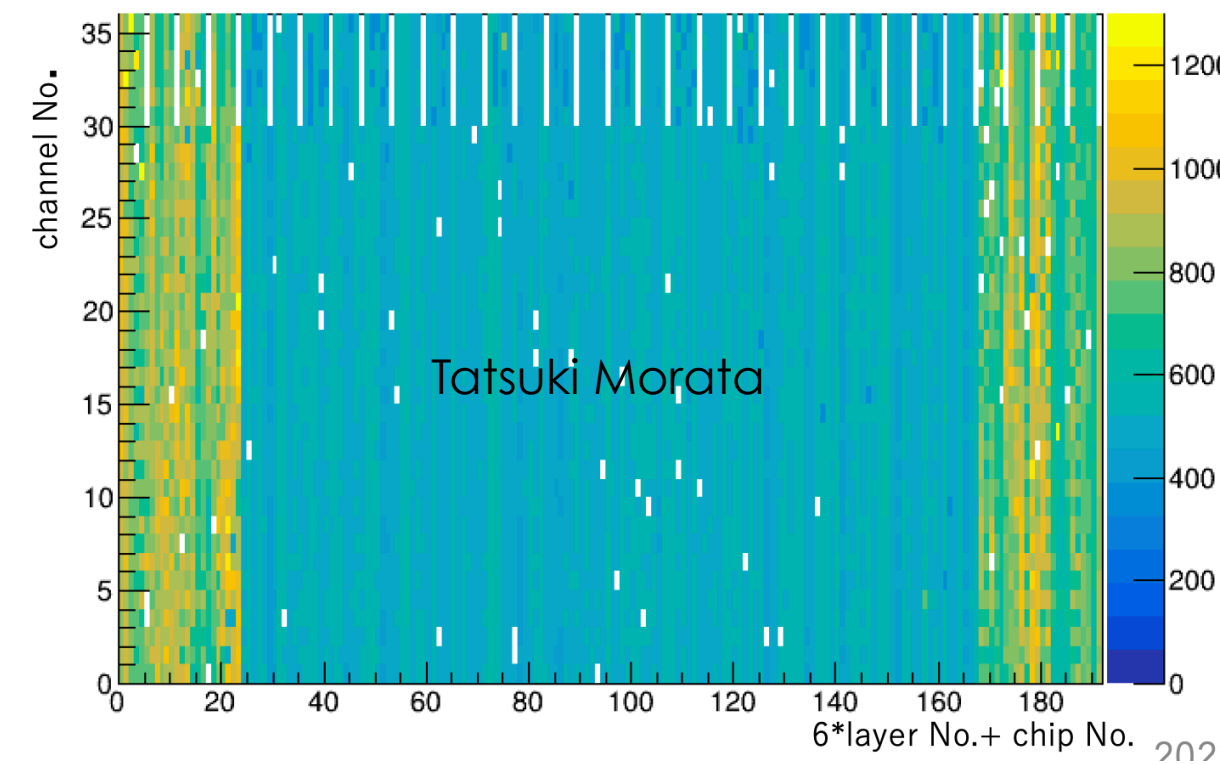
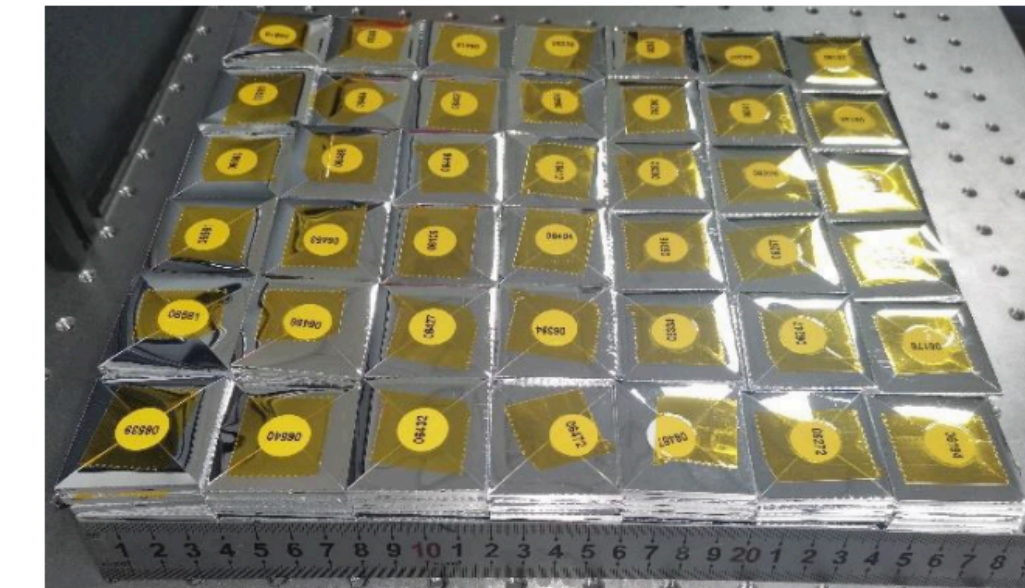
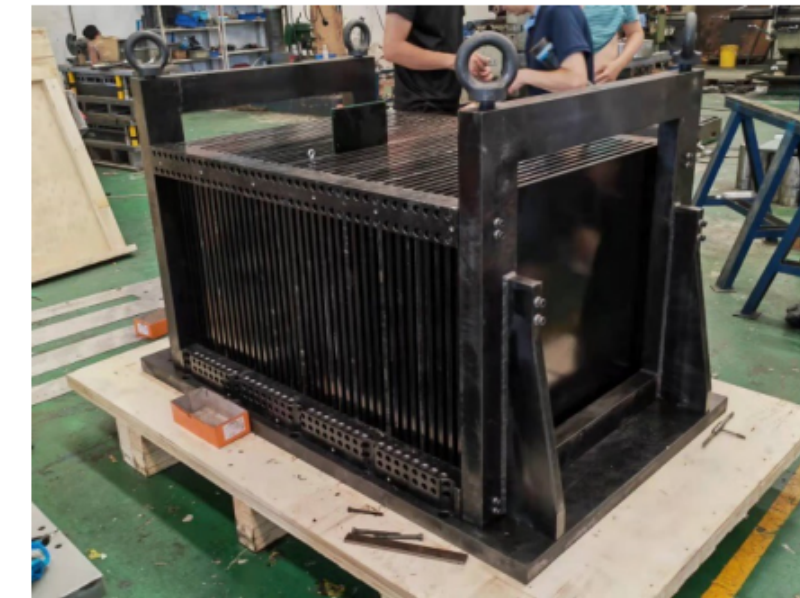


Fig. SiWECAL Electron 150 GeV



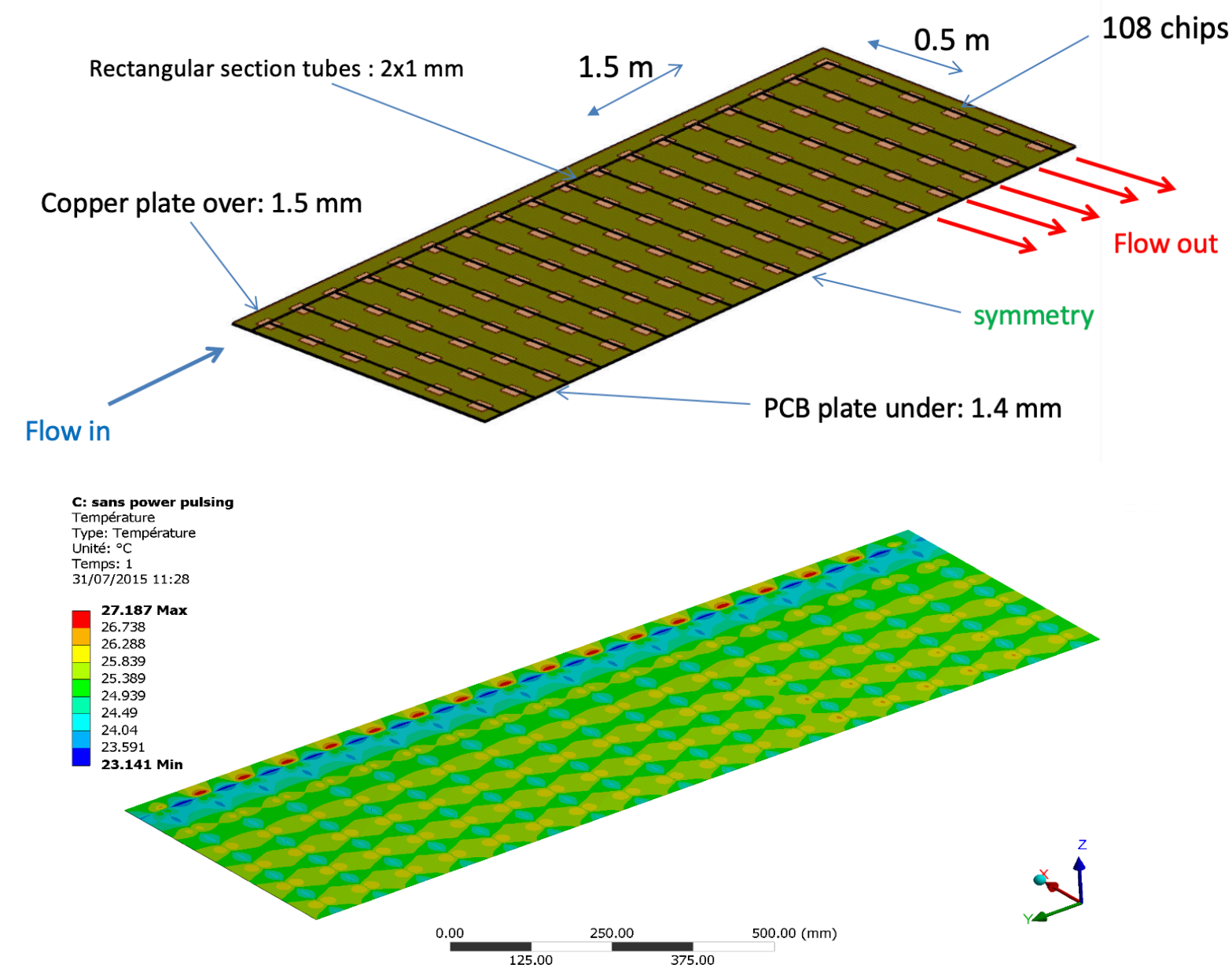
CALICE ECAL (SiW ~ 21 X_0 read out with different generations of FEV and COB boards) + AHCAL - Results on quality check + PID + MIP energy deposits

Scintillator based (Sc-ECAL, W absorber read out with SiPM - 23.3 X_0) + AHCAL

Calorimeters - the pub perspective

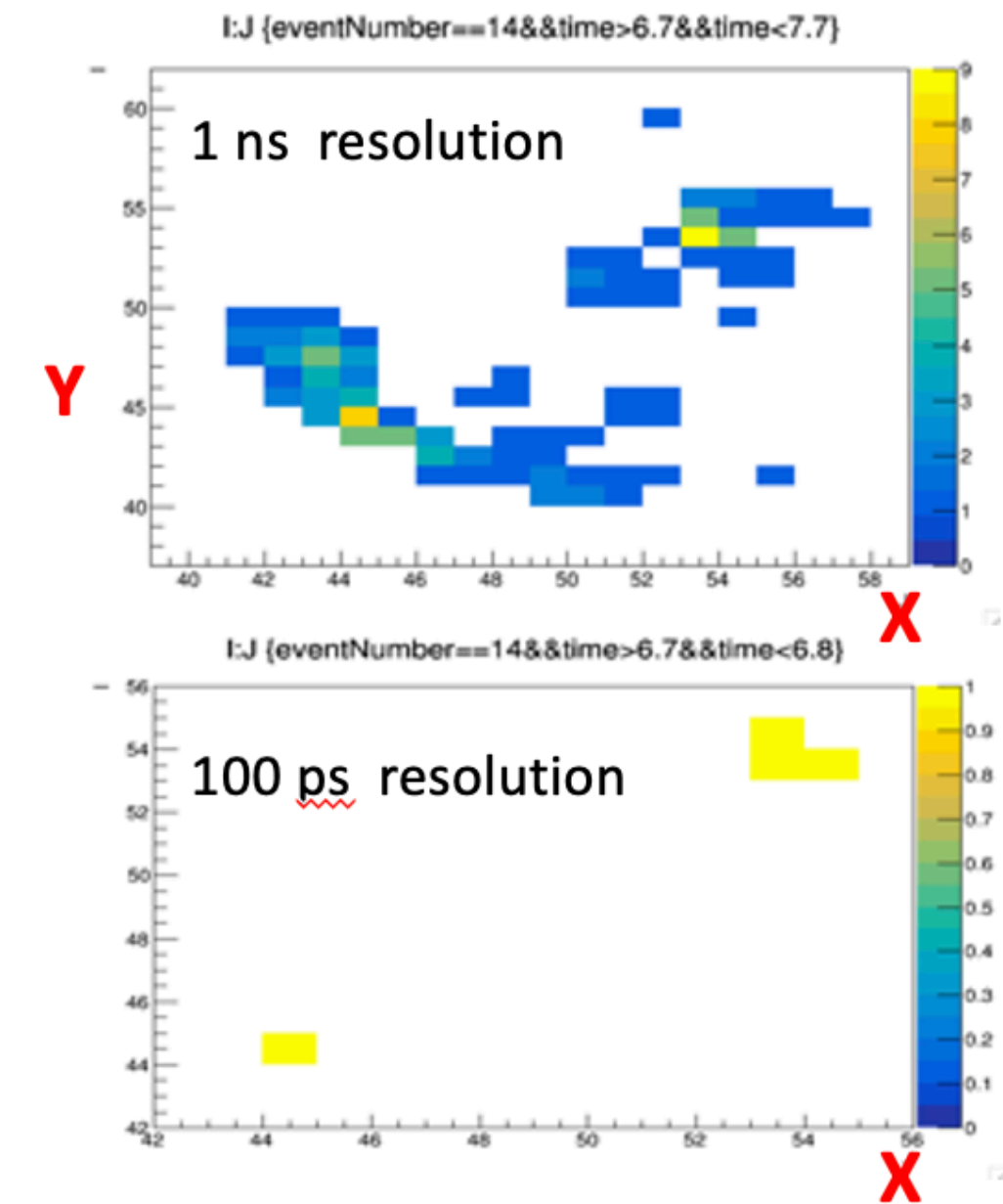
Calorimetry - SDHCAL

- SemiDigital hadronic calorimeter (using Glass Resistive plate chambers - originally designed for ILC, now adapted to circular colliders (CC). No power-pulsing at CC \Rightarrow Need for cooling.



Water cooling circulation obtaining uniform temperatures on the board

Imad Laktineh



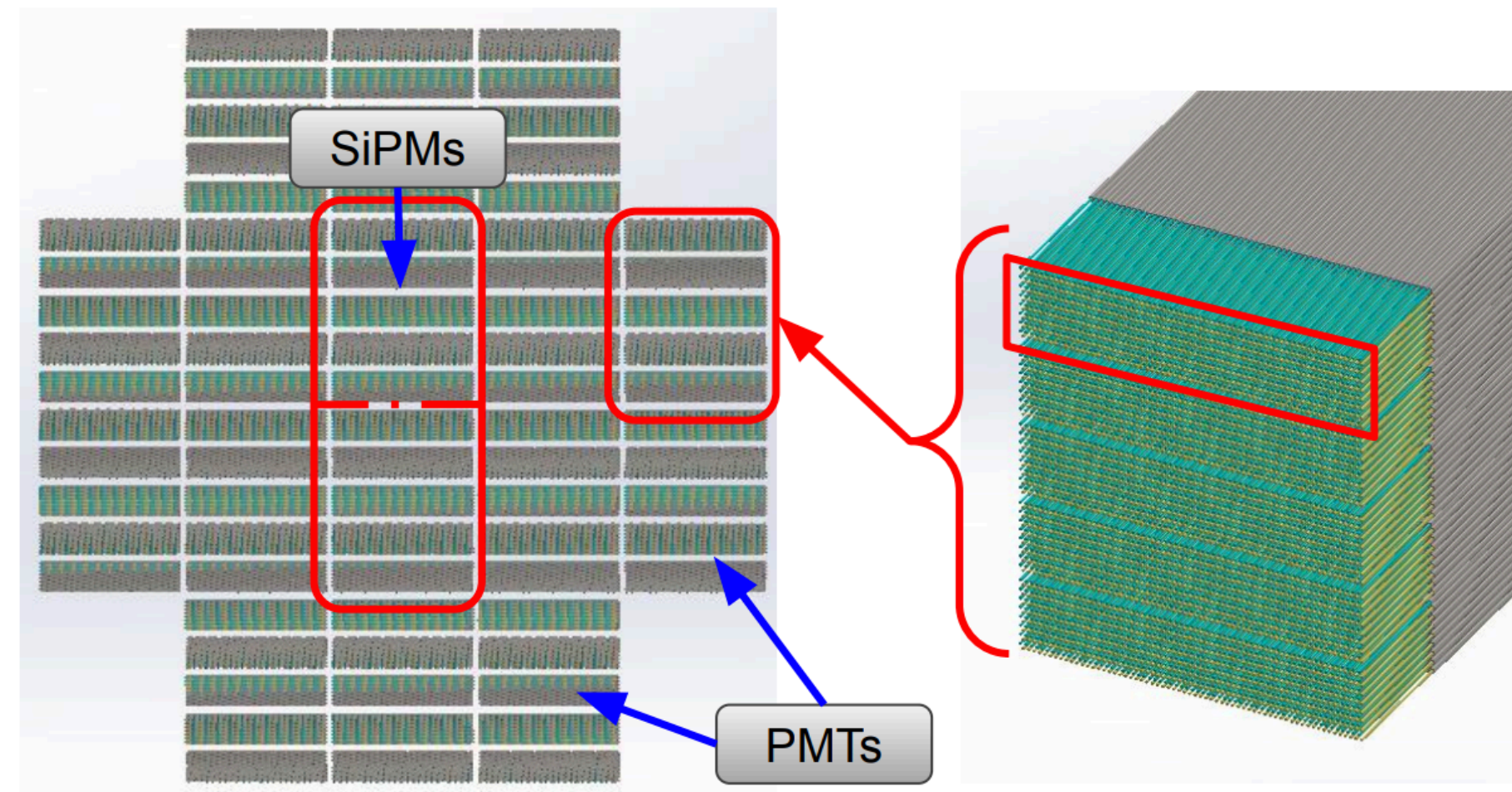
Towards 5-D calorimeter. Timing improves cluster separation. Studies ongoing with MultiGAP RPC + PETIROC promising

Dedicated studies on the use of glass doped with nanoparticles to improve rate capabilities of detector

Calorimeters - the pub perspective

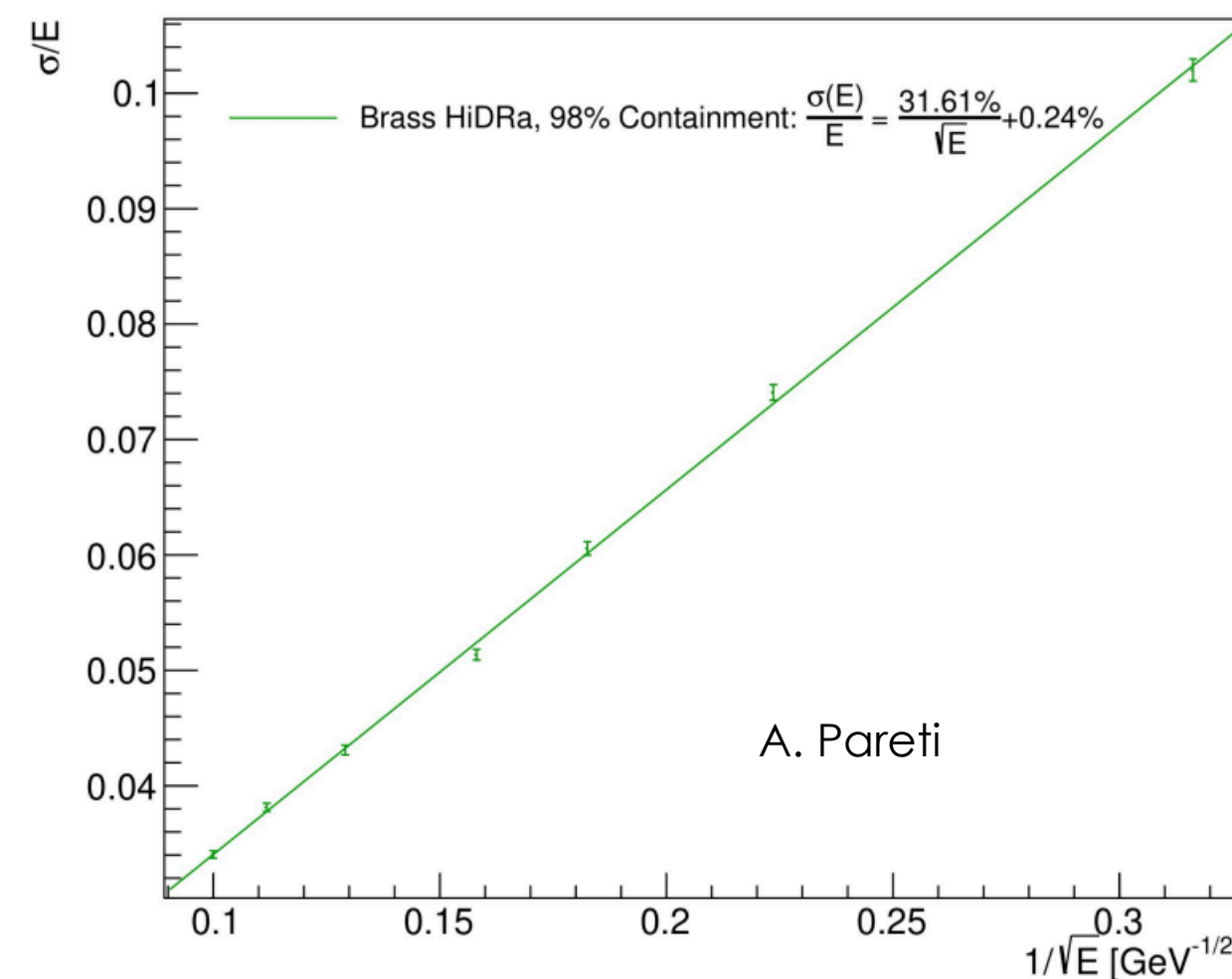
Calorimetry - dual readout

- Fiber calorimeter aiming at hadronic-size prototype (next two years)

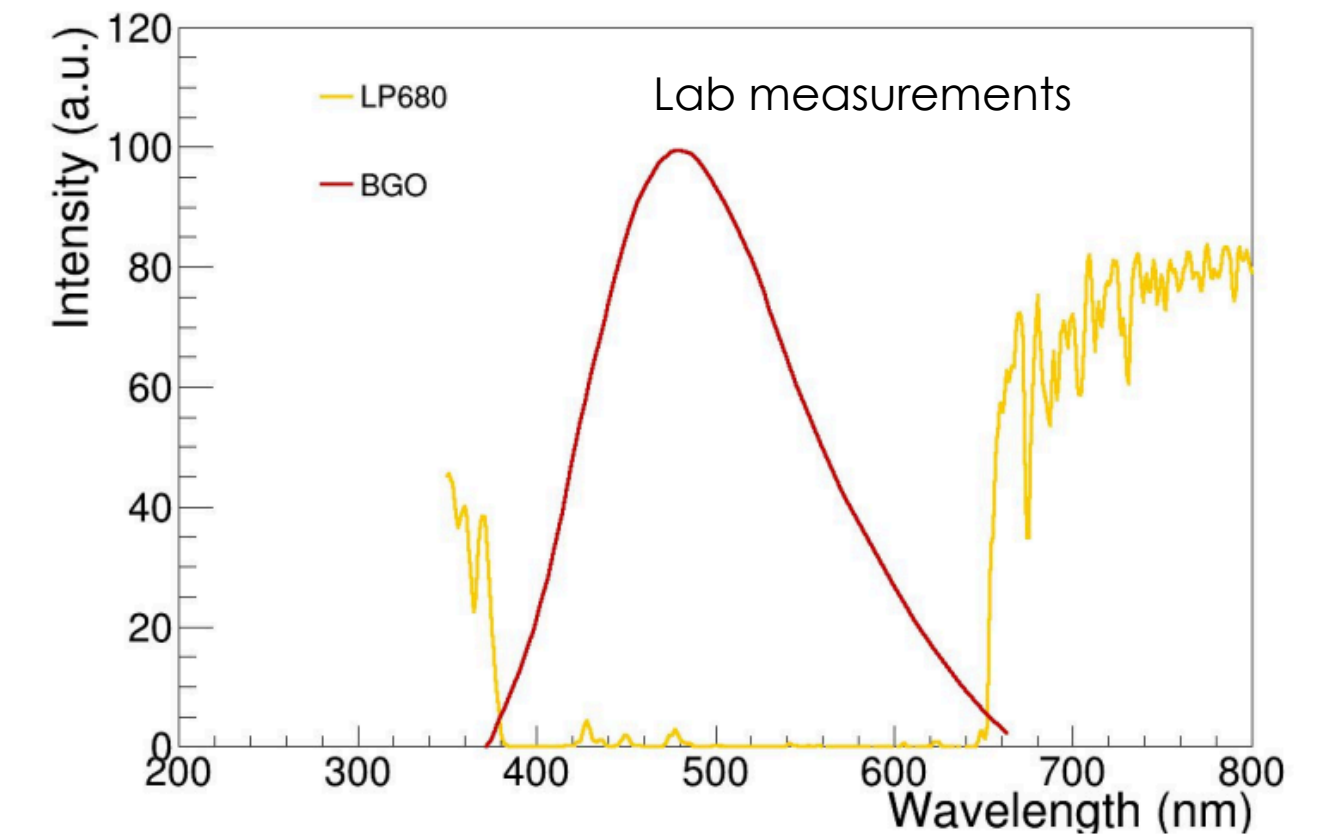


- Crystal-based EM section proposed - working on the choice of crystals and filters to separate (in frequency) Cherenkov from scintillation light.

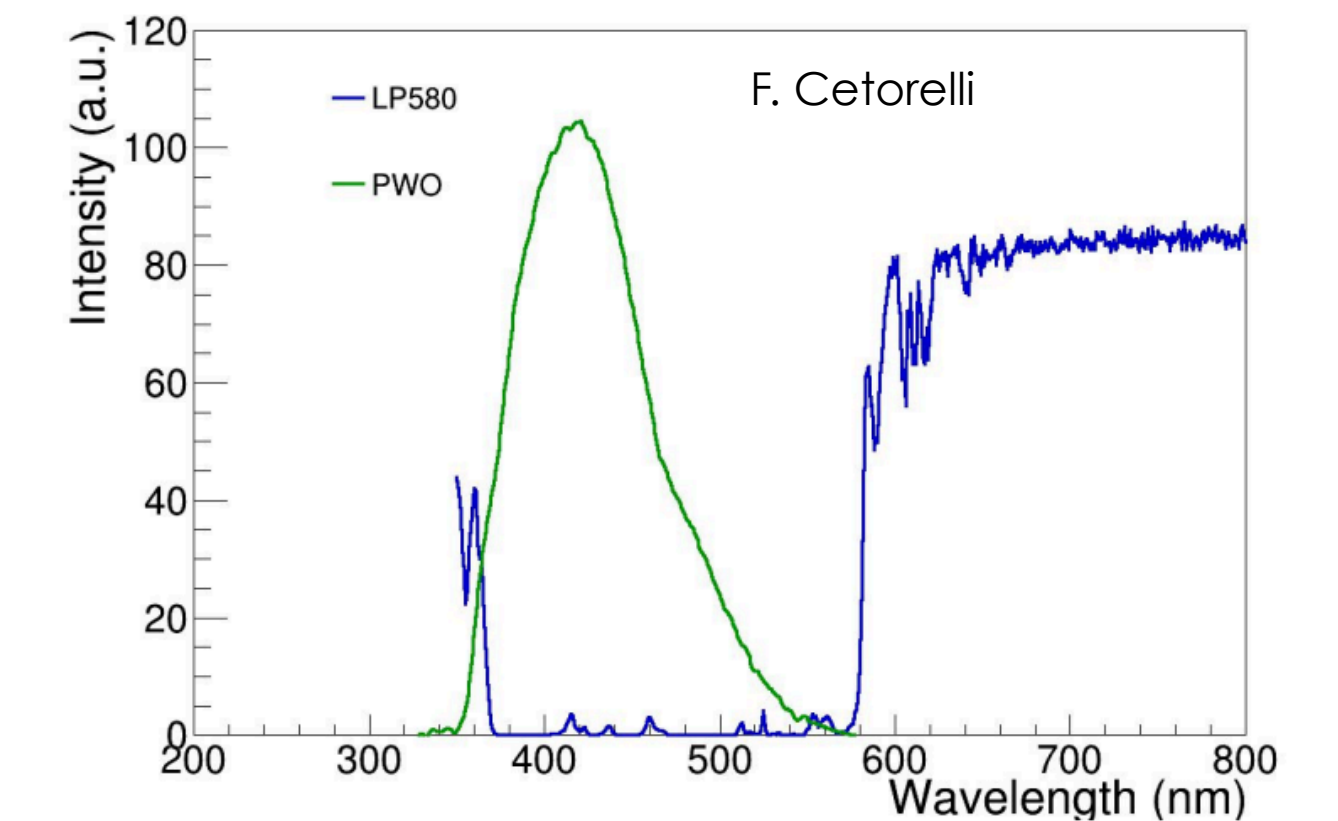
Pion resolution in [10, 100] GeV Range



BGO emission and Final LP680 Filter Spectrum



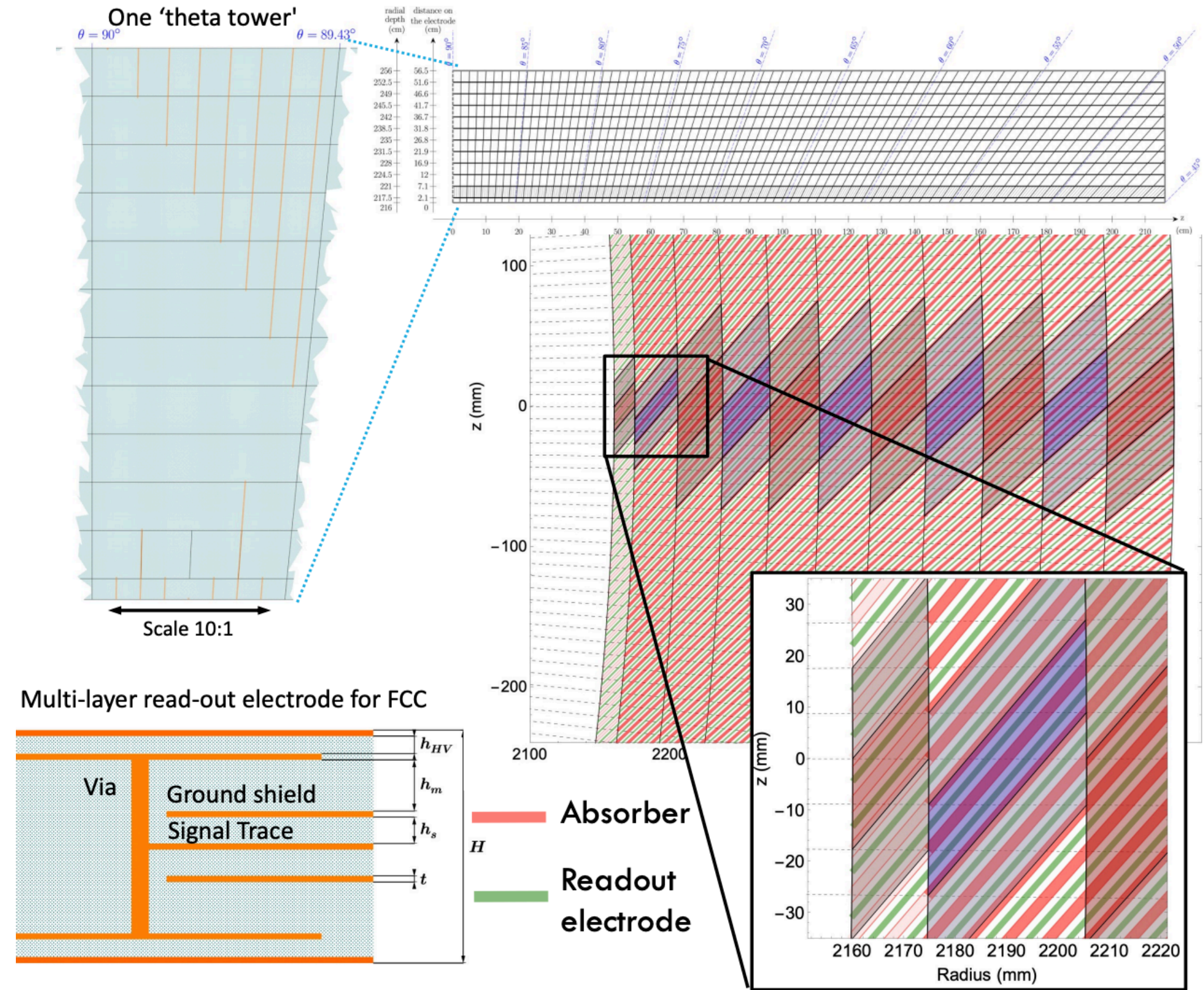
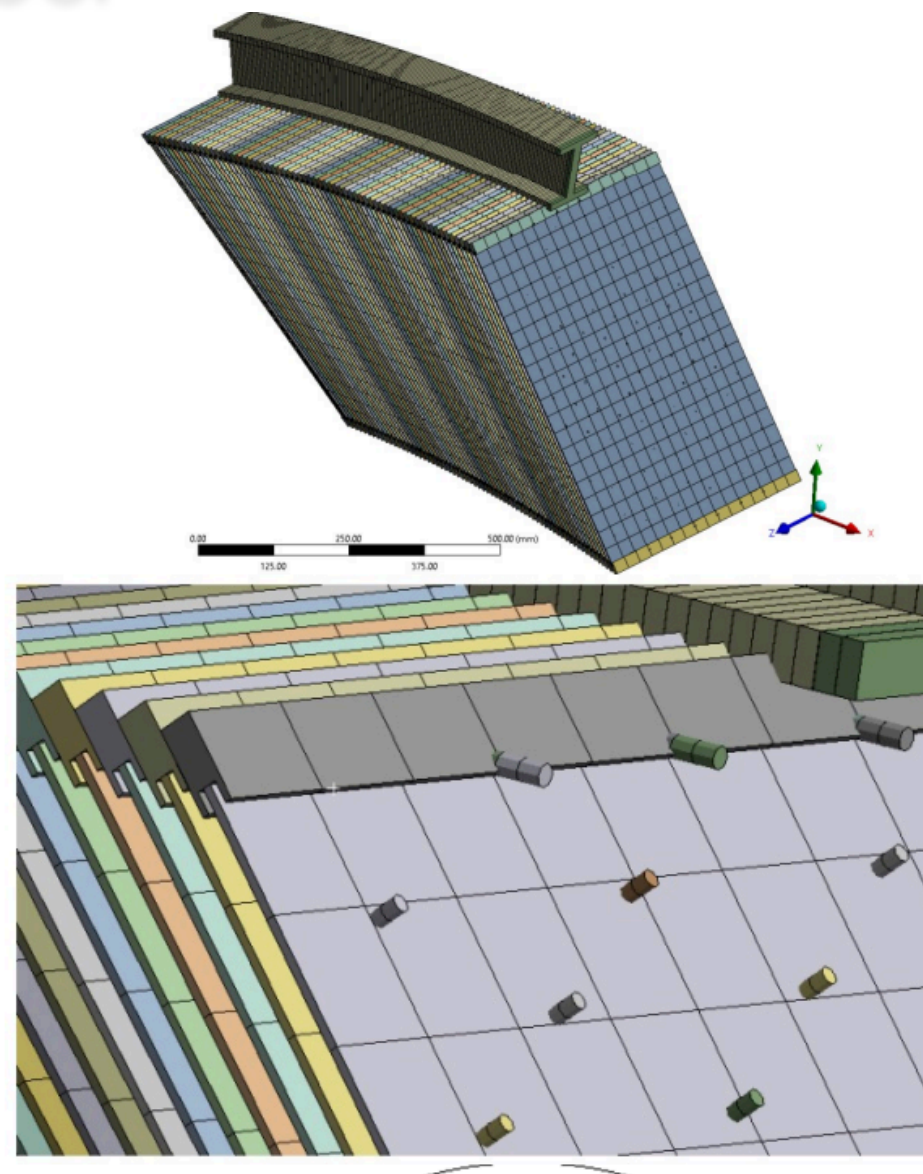
PWO emission and Final LP580 Filter Spectrum



Calorimeters - the pub perspective

Noble gas calorimeters for lepton colliders

- Successfully used in ATLAS (and other experiments before).
- Being reoptimised for lepton collider.
- Optimisation of geometry, electrodes design, electronics (cold or warm?), absorber and gas



N. Nikiforou

LAR CALORIMETERS FOR FUTURE COLLIDERS 5

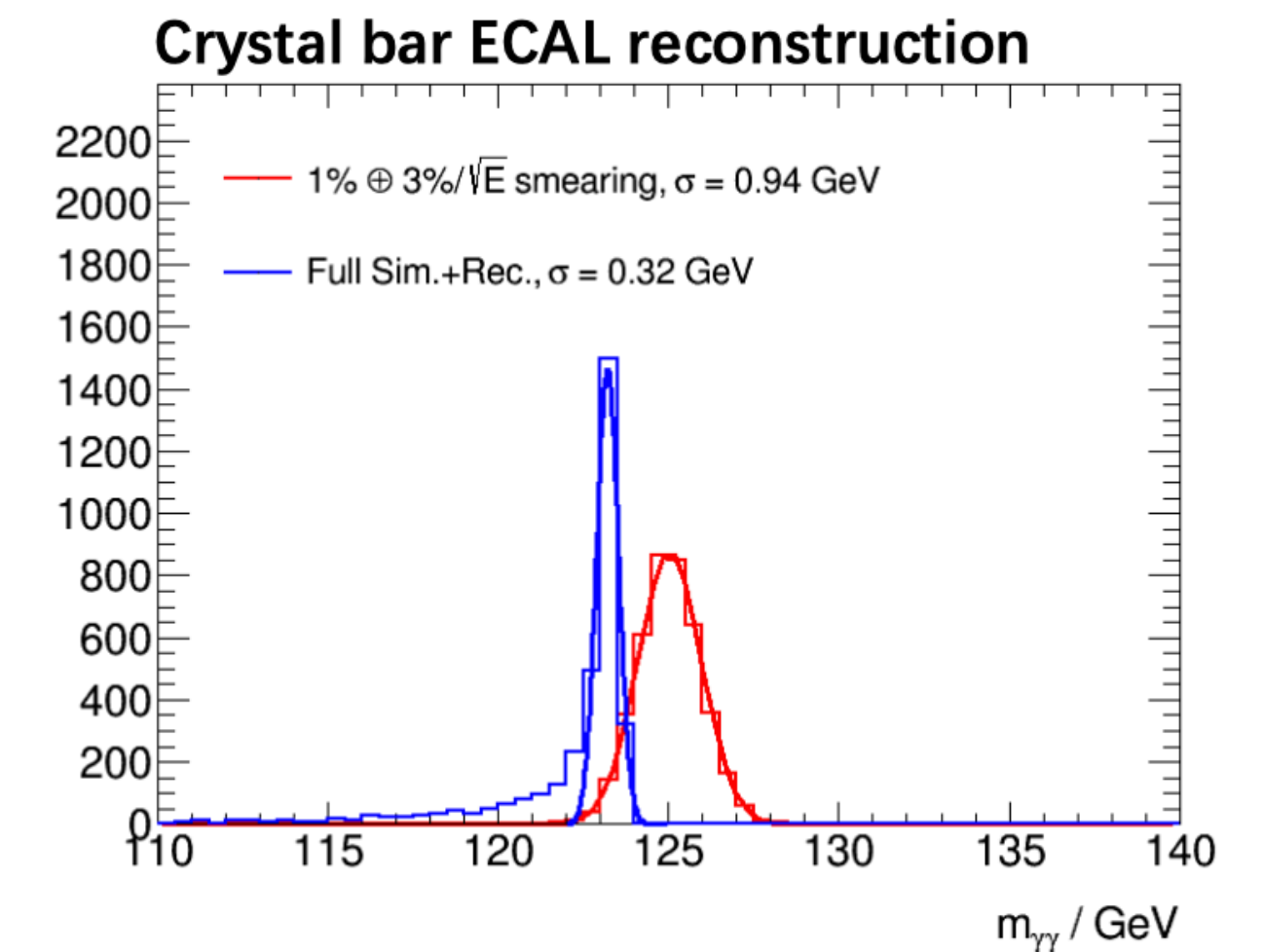
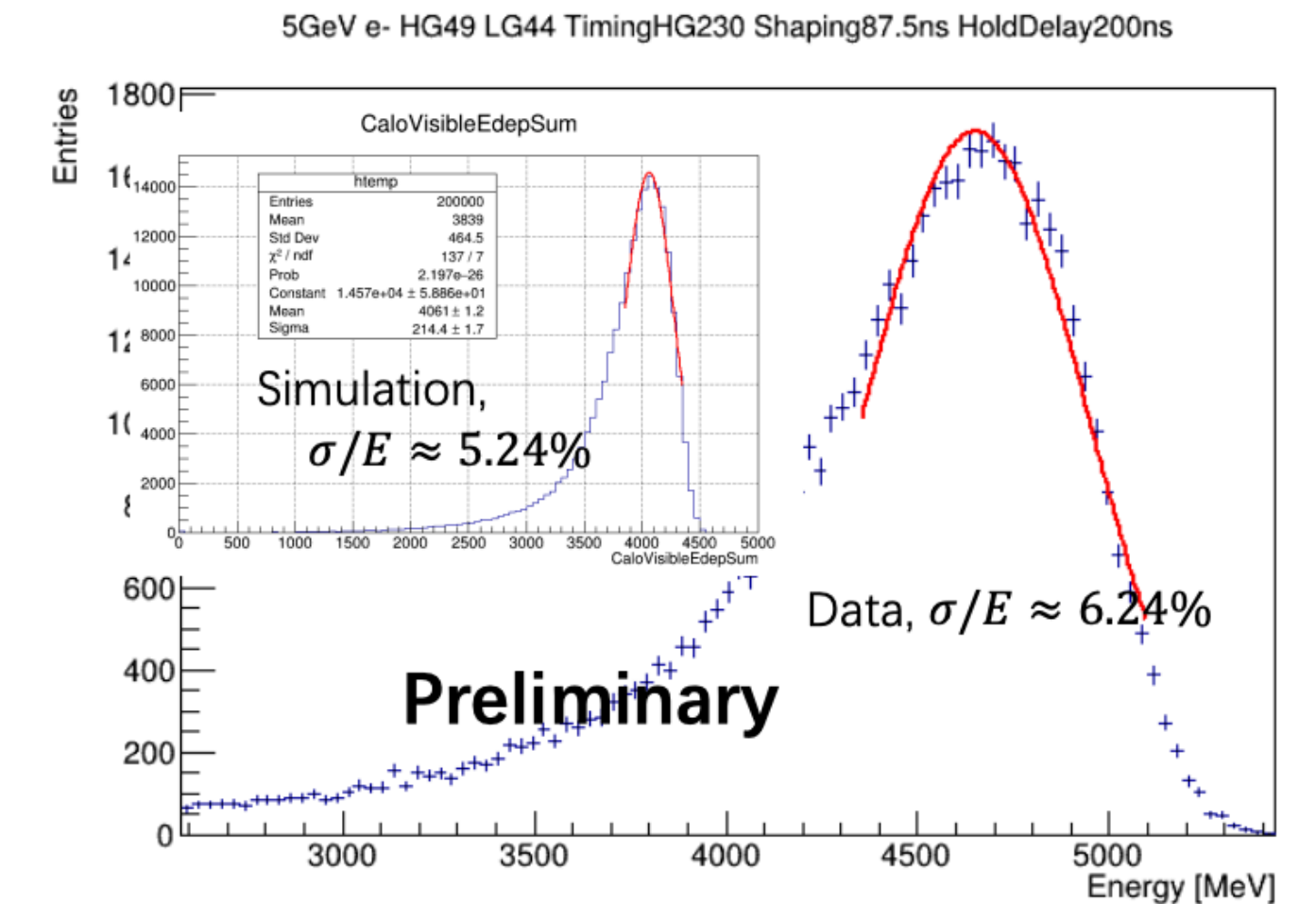
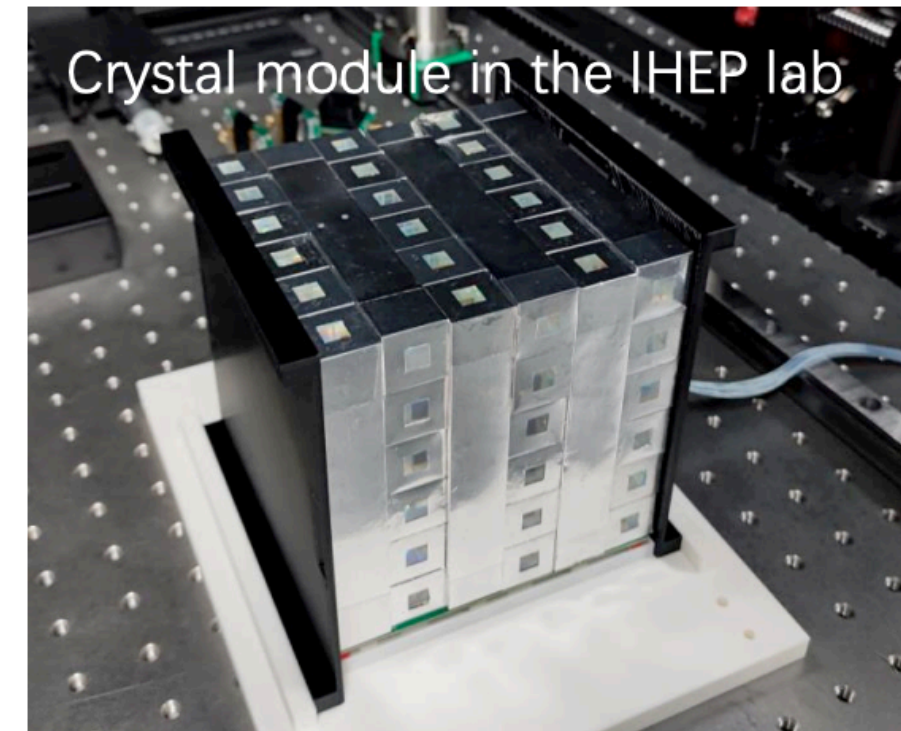
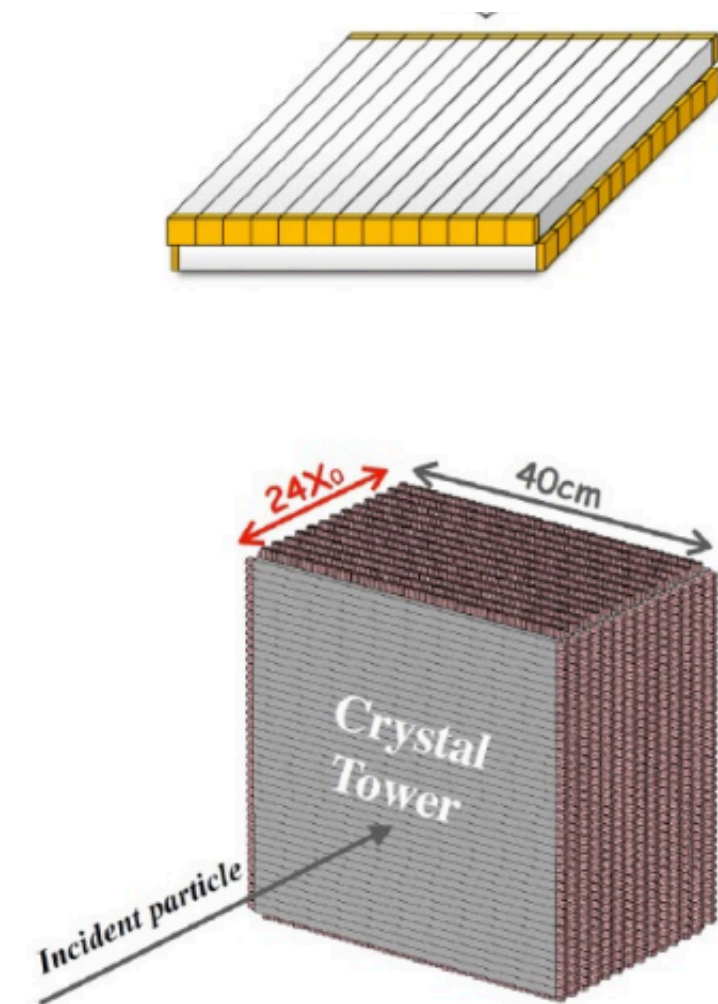
- Mechanical challenge to support electrodes while maintaining structure light being also investigated.

Calorimeters - the pub perspective

Fangyi Guo, Zhang Yang

HGC-ECAL

- Impressive progress: module developed and put on beam at CERN.
- Software challenges connected with Ambiguity problem being tackled

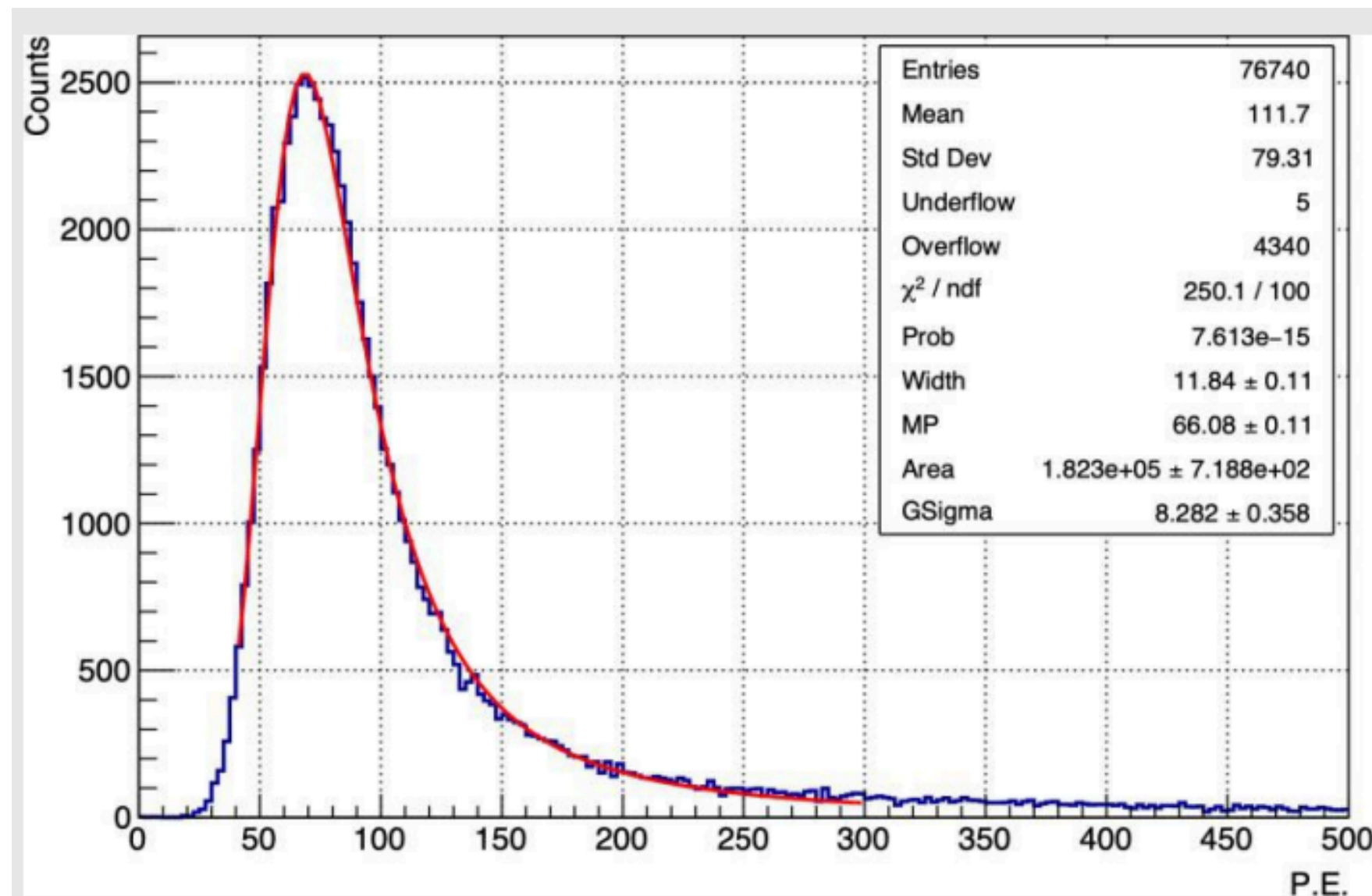


Calorimeters - the pub perspective

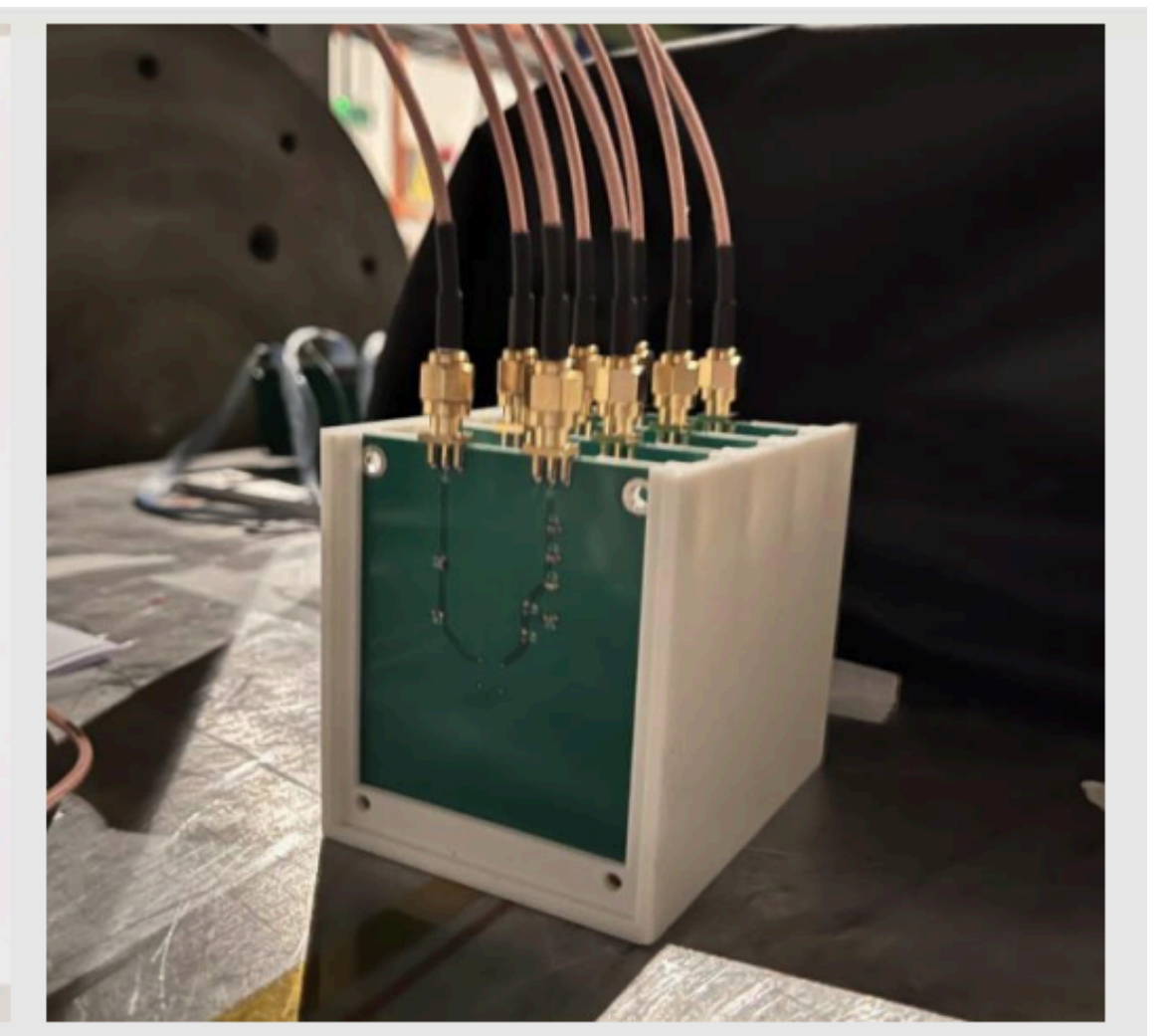
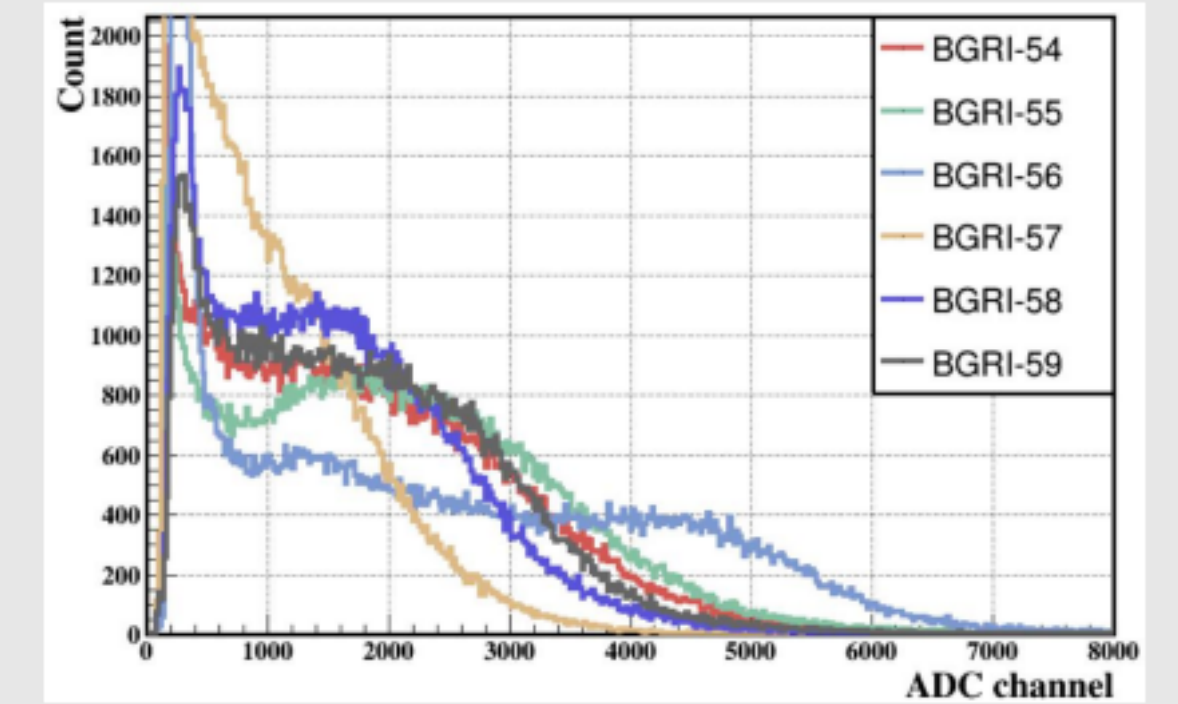
Glass Scintillator calorimeter

- Inspired to the AHCAL (scintillator/steel), replace plastic with glass (higher light yield, more compact)
- Prototype built and tested at CERN in 2022
- Understanding how to scale up from lab production is key

- Size=50*50*10 mm³
- Density=5.8 g/cm³
- LY=172 ph/MeV
- ER=None



Glass scintillator (#3): 66 p.e./MIP
(29.8 × 28.1 × 10.2 mm³)



The 10 B€/€ question - the pub perspective



The 10 B€/\$ question - the pub perspective



The 10 B€/\$ question - the pub perspective



All that follows is my own personal opinion!

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

Options being discussed

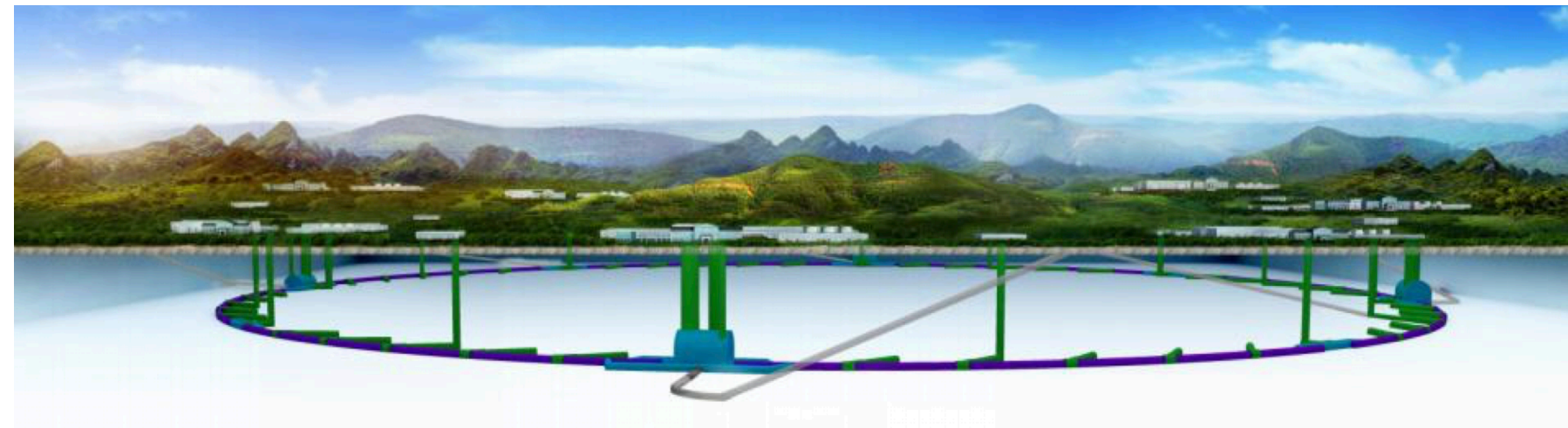
Higgs factory - the pub perspective

Options being discussed

Circular Linear



China

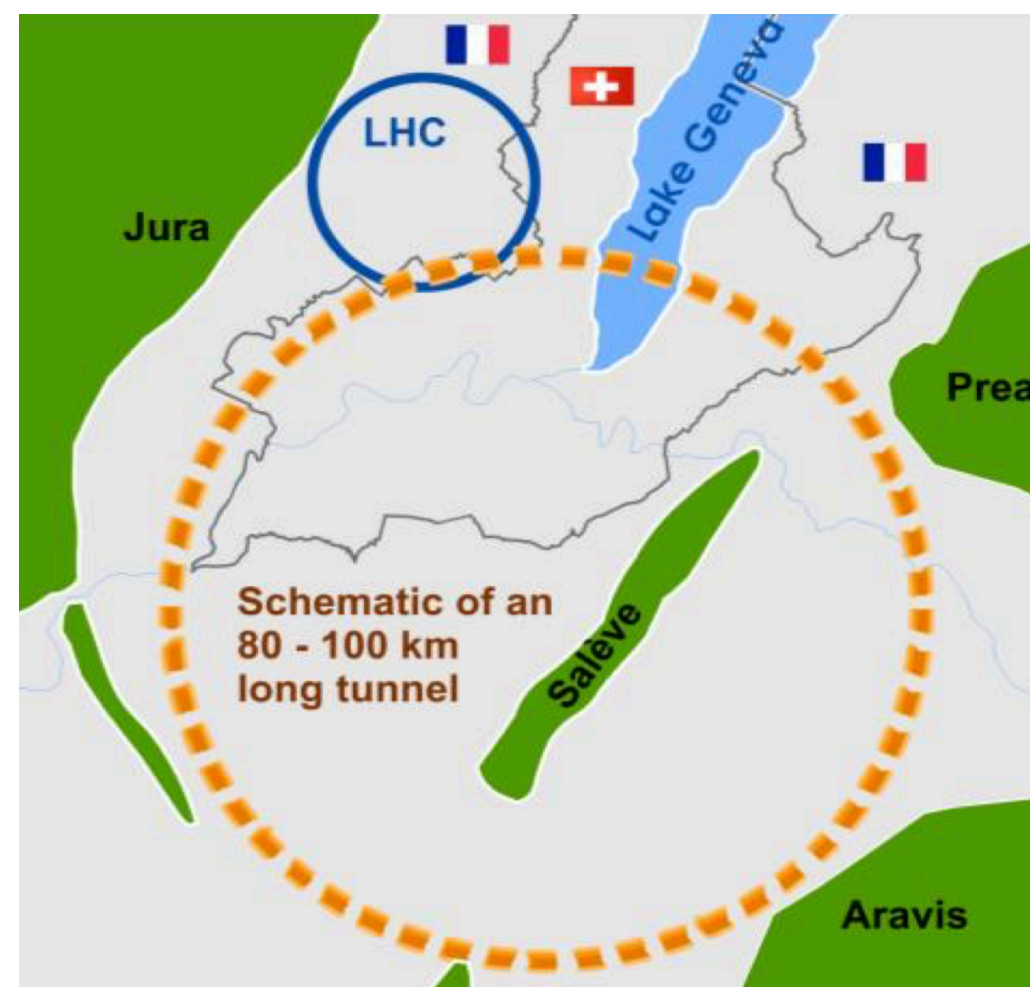


CERN

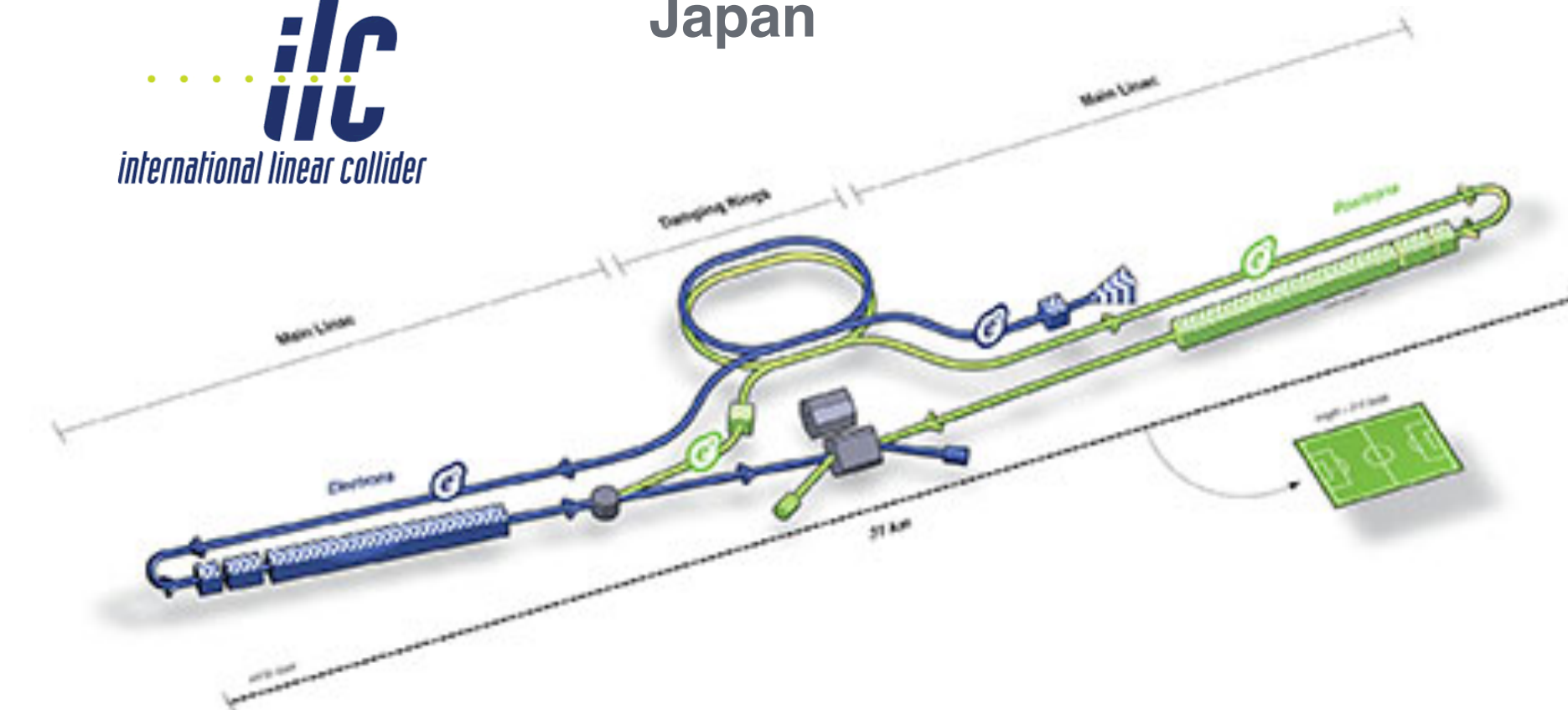


CERN

$\sqrt{s} = 90 - 375 \text{ GeV}$



Japan



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

Options being discussed

(Too) Many options on the table.

To the ones listed here you should also add:

Muon Collider

C³

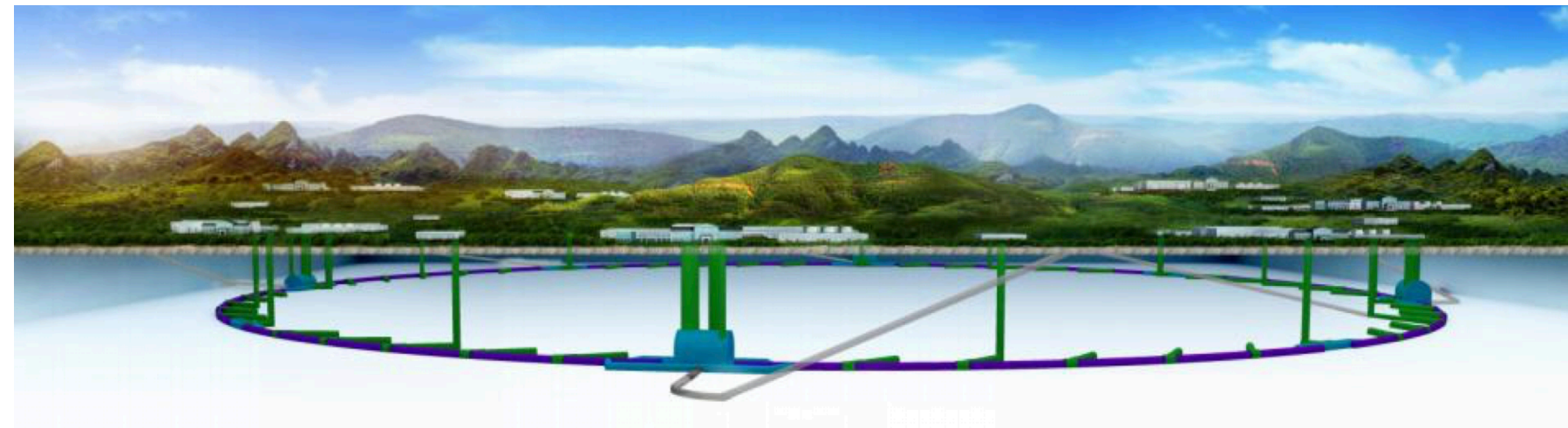
HEP can afford only 1 very large project.

It has to be truly **worldwide**.

Circular Linear



China

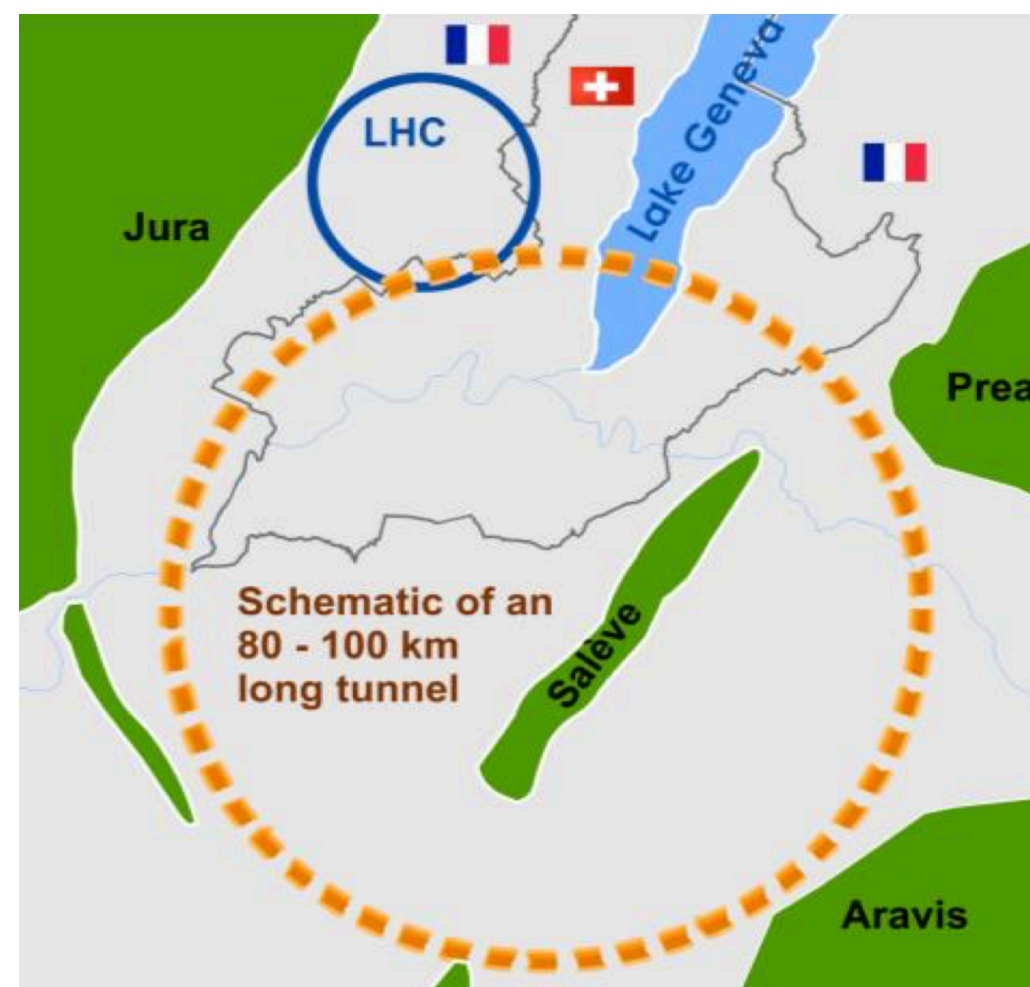


CERN

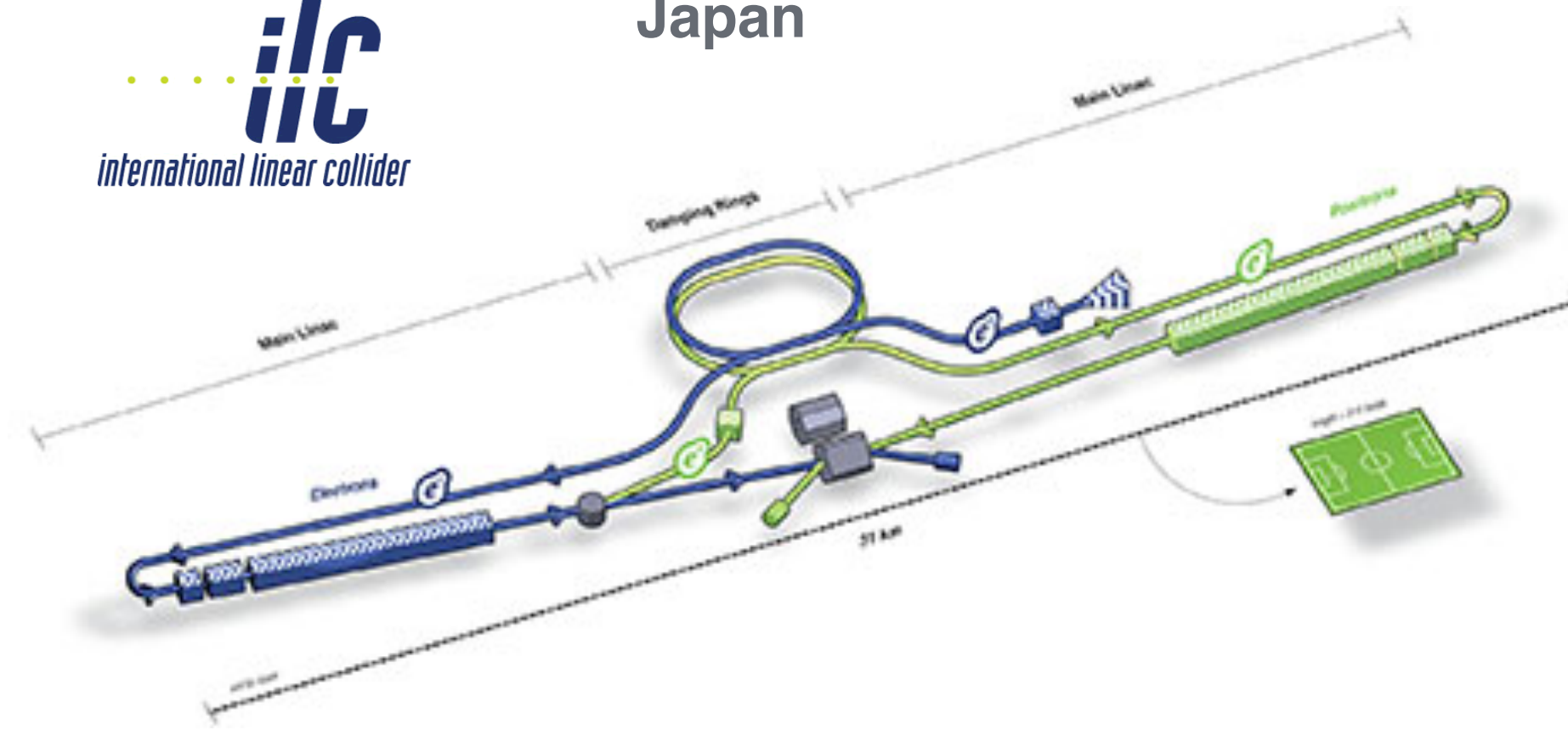


CERN

$\sqrt{s} = 90 - 375 \text{ GeV}$



Japan



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- ILC

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- **ILC**

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- **ILC**

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**
 - **Has some of the limitations of the ILC**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**
 - **Has some of the limitations of the ILC**
 - **Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**
 - **Has some of the limitations of the ILC**
 - **Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale**
 - **Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**
 - **Has some of the limitations of the ILC**
 - **Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale**
 - **Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex**

• C³

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- **Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC**
- **It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now**
 - **Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow**

• CLIC

- **Not a realistic alternative to start building now**
 - **Has some of the limitations of the ILC**
 - **Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale**
 - **Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex**

• C³

- **It might be my fault but I don't see any advantage compared to the other proposed options**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC
- It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now
 - Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow

• CLIC

- Not a realistic alternative to start building now
 - Has some of the limitations of the ILC
 - Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale
 - Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex

• C³

- It might be my fault but I don't see any advantage compared to the other proposed options

• Muon Collider

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC
- It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now
 - Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow

• CLIC

- Not a realistic alternative to start building now
 - Has some of the limitations of the ILC
 - Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale
 - Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex

• C³

- It might be my fault but I don't see any advantage compared to the other proposed options

• Muon Collider

- Very interesting idea, however one needs to first build a full demonstrator of the technology (15-20 years?)

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

• ILC

- Would have been a great machine if it was already running in parallel to LHC and HL-LHC
- It is not the best Higgs factory to start building now
 - Only 1 IP, lower luminosity than a circular collider, no high energy hadron collider to follow

• CLIC

- Not a realistic alternative to start building now
 - Has some of the limitations of the ILC
 - Cannot study with precision the lower part of the EW scale
 - Could go up to 3 TeV, but at about the same price than the full FCC-ee and FCC-hh complex

• C³

- It might be my fault but I don't see any advantage compared to the other proposed options

• Muon Collider

- Very interesting idea, however one needs to first build a full demonstrator of the technology (15-20 years?)
- Could be the next-to-next collider

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- **Could do a similar thing for detector R&D**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- **Could do a similar thing for detector R&D**
 - **Could collaborate using different funding schemes**

Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA**innova and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA** **innova** and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)
 - **ECFA DRDs**



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA** **innova** and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)
 - **ECFA DRDs**
- How about collaborating with **FCC-hh** on **HTS magnets**?



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA** **innova** and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)
 - **ECFA DRDs**
- How about collaborating with **FCC-hh** on **HTS** magnets?
 - **NbSn₃** magnets are not appealing to industry, also **CERN** is slowly getting convinced...



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA** **innova** and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)
 - **ECFA DRDs**
- How about collaborating with **FCC-hh** on **HTS** magnets?
 - **NbSn₃** magnets are not appealing to industry, also **CERN** is slowly getting convinced...
 - **China** could play a big role here



Higgs factory - the pub perspective

- We are therefore left with two similar and **competing** circular options: **FCC** and **CEPC**
 - Why don't we move from **competing** to **collaborating**?

Key4Hep is a great example of software collaboration across different projects

- Could do a similar thing for detector R&D
 - Could collaborate using different funding schemes
 - European projects like **AIDA** **innova** and **EURO-LABS** (we have excellent links...)
 - **ECFA DRDs**
- How about collaborating with **FCC-hh** on **HTS** magnets?
 - **NbSn₃** magnets are not appealing to industry, also **CERN** is slowly getting convinced...
 - **China** could play a big role here
 - **Other machine components**



Conclusions

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
- **Muon detectors**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**
- **Could increase collaboration with FCC**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**
- **Could increase collaboration with FCC**
 - **Detector R&D**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**
- **Could increase collaboration with FCC**
 - **Detector R&D**
 - **Machine components**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**
- **Could increase collaboration with FCC**
 - **Detector R&D**
 - **Machine components**
 - **HTS magnets**

Conclusions

- **4 detector concepts proposed so far for CEPC**
- **A lot of interesting R&D on all sub detectors**
 - **Vertex trackers**
 - **Large gas central trackers**
 - **Time of flight detectors**
 - **Calorimeters**
 - **High granularity, Dual readout, crystal calorimeters**
 - **Muon detectors**
 - **MDI**
 - **Software**
- **Could increase collaboration with FCC**
 - **Detector R&D**
 - **Machine components**
 - **HTS magnets**

Let's make sure we get at least one collider approved between FCC and CEPC!

CEPC International workshop in Nanjing

The 2023 International Workshop on the High Energy Circular Electron Positron Collider

Oct 23 – 27, 2023
Asia/Shanghai timezone

Enter your search term

Nanjing, October 23-27/10/2023:

<https://indico.ihep.ac.cn/event/19316/>

The workshop will be with in-person participation

Overview

Scientific Program

Call for Abstracts

Registration

Accommodation & Travel

Participant List

Previous workshops

Support

✉ cepcws2023@ihep.ac.cn

☎ +86 18951633979

The 2023 international workshop on the high energy Circular Electron-Positron Collider (CEPC) will take place at Nanjing, Oct 23-27, 2023.

The workshop intends to gather scientists around the world to study the physics potentials of the CEPC, pursue international collaborations for accelerator and detector optimization, deepen R&D work of critical technologies, and develop initial plans towards Technical Design Reports (TDR). The high energy Super proton-proton Collider (SppC), a possible upgrade of the CEPC, will also be discussed. Furthermore, industrial partnership for technology R&Ds and industrialization preparation of CEPC-SppC will be explored.

The workshop program consists of plenary, parallel and poster sessions. Parallel session presentations and posters are selected from the abstract submissions. The workshop encourages participation, especially from graduate students and postdocs. Top posters will receive awards, selected by a committee that consists of the SPC members, the conveners and the local organizers.

The abstract submission deadline is Sept 1, 2023. The registration deadline is Oct 1, 2023.

For further assistance please contact cepcws2023@ihep.ac.cn.



Starts Oct 23, 2023, 8:00 AM

Ends Oct 27, 2023, 11:59 PM

Asia/Shanghai



Shan Jin
Jianchun Wang



Have a nice flight back home!

