

The common low T path integral is $\mathcal{Z} = \int \mathcal{D}f \mathcal{D}\phi e^{-I}$. This can be exactly evaluated, and the action is

$$I = -s_0 + \int_0^{1/T} d\tau \left\{ \frac{K}{2} \left(\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial \tau} + i(2\pi \mathcal{E} T) \frac{\partial f}{\partial \tau} \right)^2 - \frac{\gamma}{4\pi^2} \text{Sch}[\tan(\pi T f(\tau)), \tau] \right\},$$

where $f(\tau)$ is a monotonic reparameterization of the temporal circle with

$$f(\tau + 1/T) = f(\tau) + 1/T,$$

ϕ is a phase conjugate to the charge density with

$$\phi(\tau + 1/T) = \phi(\tau) + 2\pi n, \quad n \text{ integer},$$

$\text{Sch}[g[\tau], \tau]$ is the Schwarzian derivative of $g(\tau)$.

The couplings are related to the entropy $S(T, \mathcal{Q})$

and the chemical potential μ via

$$S(T \rightarrow 0, \mathcal{Q}) = s_0 + \gamma T, \quad K = \left(\frac{d\mathcal{Q}}{d\mu} \right)_{T \rightarrow 0}, \quad 2\pi \mathcal{E} = \frac{ds_0}{d\mathcal{Q}}$$